

The Book of  
Jeremiah

1 Jeremiah's Call and Commision. 1:11 The Almond Rod and Boiling Caldron. 2:1 Israel's Backsliding.

**1** *The* words of Jeremiah *the* son of Hilkiah, of the priests that *were* in Anathoth in *the* land of Benjamin: 2 to whom *the* word of Jehovah came in *the* days of Josiah *the* son of Amon, king of Judah, in *the* thirteenth year of his reign. 3 It came also in *the* days of Jehoiakim *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah, unto *the* end of *the* eleventh year of Zedekiah, *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah, unto *the* carrying away of Jerusalem captive in the fifth month.

4 Now *the* word of Jehovah came unto me, saying, 5 Before I formed thee in the belly I knew thee, and before thou camest forth out of *the* womb I sanctified thee; I have appointed thee a prophet unto the nations. 6 Then said I, Ah, Lord Jehovah! behold, I know not how to speak; for I *am* a child. 7 But Jehovah said unto me, Say not, I am a child; for <sup>1</sup>to whomsoever I shall send thee thou shalt go, and whatsoever I shall command thee thou shalt speak. 8 Be not afraid because of them; for I *am* with thee to deliver thee, saith Jehovah. 9 Then Jehovah put forth his hand, and touched my mouth; and Jehovah said unto me, Behold, I have put my words in thy mouth: 10 see, I have this day set thee over the nations and over the kingdoms, to pluck up and to break down and to destroy and to overthrow, to build and to plant.

11 Moreover *the* word of Jehovah came unto me, saying, Jeremiah, what seest thou? And I said, I see a rod of <sup>2</sup>an almond-tree. 12 Then said Jehovah unto me, Thou hast well seen: for I <sup>3</sup>watch over my word to perform it.

13 And *the* word of Jehovah came unto me *the* second time, saying, What seest thou? And I said, I see a boiling caldron; and *the* face thereof *is* from *the* north. 14 Then Jehovah said unto me, Out of *the* north evil <sup>4</sup>shall break forth upon all *the* inhabitants of the land. 15 For, lo, I will call all *the* families of *the* kingdoms of *the* north, saith Jehovah; and they shall come, and they shall set every one his throne at *the* entrance of *the* gates of Jerusalem, and against all *the* walls thereof round about, and against all *the* cities of Judah. 16 And I will <sup>5</sup>utter my judgments against them touching all their wickedness, in that they have forsaken me, and have burned incense unto other gods, and worshipped *the* works of their own hands.

<sup>1</sup> *Or*, on whatsoever errand I shall send thee

<sup>2</sup> *Hb.* shaken.

<sup>3</sup> *Hb.* shoked. (*for* watch over)

<sup>4</sup> *Hb.* shall be opened upon all *the* inhabitants

<sup>5</sup> *Or*, speak with them of my judgments against them

17 Thou therefore gird up thy loins, and arise, and speak unto them all that I command thee: be not dismayed at them, lest I dismay thee before them. 18 For, behold, I have made thee *this* day a fortified city, and an iron pillar, and copper walls, against the whole land, against *the* kings of Judah, against *the* princes thereof, against *the* priests thereof, and against *the* people of the land. 19 And they shall fight against thee; but they shall not prevail against thee: for I *am* with thee, saith Jehovah, to deliver thee.

**2** And *the* word of Jehovah came to me, saying, 2 Go, and cry in *the* ears of Jerusalem, saying, Thus saith Jehovah, I remember <sup>6</sup>for thee *the* kindness of thy youth, *the* love of thine espousals; how thou wentest after me in the wilderness, in a land *that was* not sown. 3 Israel *was* holiness unto Jehovah, *the* firstfruits of his increase: all that devour him shall be held guilty; evil shall come upon them, saith Jehovah.

4 Hear ye *the* word of Jehovah, O house of Jacob, and all *the* families of *the* house of Israel: 5 thus saith Jehovah, What unrighteousness have your fathers found in me, that they are gone far from me, and have walked after vanity, and are become vain? 6 Neither said they, Where *is* Jehovah that brought us up out of *the* land of Egypt, *that* led us through the wilderness, through a land of deserts and of pits, through a land of drought and of <sup>7</sup>*the* shadow of death, through a land that none passed through, and where no man dwelt? 7 And I brought you into a plentiful land, to eat *the* fruit thereof and *the* goodness thereof; but when ye entered, ye defiled my land, and made my heritage an abomination. 8 The priests said not, Where *is* Jehovah? and they that handle the law knew me not: the <sup>8</sup>rulers also transgressed against me, and the prophets prophesied by Baal, and walked after *things that* do not profit.

9 Wherefore I will yet contend with you, saith Jehovah, and with your children's children will I contend. 10 For pass over to *the* isles of Kittim, and see; and send unto Kedar, and consider diligently; and see if there hath been such a thing. 11 Hath a nation changed *its* gods, which yet *are* no gods? but my people have exchanged <sup>9</sup>my glory for *that which* doth not profit. 12 Be astonished, O ye heavens, at this, and be horribly afraid, be ye very desolate, saith Jehovah.

<sup>6</sup> *Or*, concerning

<sup>7</sup> *Or*, deep darkness,

<sup>8</sup> *Hb.* shepherds

<sup>9</sup> Sopherim *changed to* their glory... (*or*, ...for a loser.)

13 For my people have committed two evils: they have forsaken me, *the* fountain of living waters, *and* hewed them out cisterns, broken cisterns, that can hold no water.

14 Is Israel a servant? *is* he a home-born *slave*? why *is* he become a prey? 15 *The* young lions have roared upon him, *and* <sup>10</sup>yelled; and they have made his land waste: his cities are burned up, without inhabitant. 16 *The* children also of Memphis and Tahpanhes have <sup>11</sup>broken *the* crown of thy head. 17 Hast thou not procured this unto thyself, in that thou hast forsaken Jehovah thy God, when he led thee by the way? 18 And now what hast thou to do in *the* way to Egypt, to drink *the* waters of <sup>12</sup>*the* Shihor? or what hast thou to do in *the* way to Assyria, to drink *the* waters of <sup>13</sup>*the* River? 19 Thine own wickedness shall correct thee, and thy backslidings shall reprove thee: know therefore and see that *it is* an evil *thing* and a bitter *thing*, that thou hast forsaken Jehovah thy God, and that my fear *is* not in thee, saith *the* Lord, Jehovah of hosts.

20 For of old time <sup>14</sup>I have broken thy yoke, *and* burst thy bonds; and thou saidst, I will not <sup>15</sup>serve; for upon every high hill and under every green tree thou didst bow thyself, playing *the* harlot. 21 Yet I had planted thee a noble vine, wholly a right seed: how then art thou turned into *the* degenerate branches of a foreign vine unto me? 22 For though thou wash thee with lye, and take thee much soap, *yet* thine iniquity is marked before me, saith *the* Lord Jehovah. 23 How canst thou say, I am not defiled, I have not gone after the Baalim? see thy way in the valley, know what thou hast done: *thou art* a swift <sup>16</sup>dromedary traversing her ways; 24 a wild ass used to *the* wilderness, *that* snuffeth up *the* wind in the desire of her soul; in her occasion who can turn her away? all they that seek her will not weary themselves; in her month they shall find her. 25 Withhold thy foot from being unshod, and thy throat from thirst: but thou saidst, It is in vain; no, for I have loved strangers, and after them will I go.

26 As *the* thief is ashamed when he is found, so *is* the house of Israel ashamed; they, their kings, their princes, and their priests, and their prophets; 27 who say to a stock, Thou *art* my father; and to a stone, Thou hast <sup>17</sup>brought <sup>18</sup>me forth: for they have turned *their* back unto me, and not *their* face; but in *the* time of their trouble they will say, Arise, and save us. 28 But where *are* thy gods that thou hast made thee?

<sup>10</sup> *Hb.* given out their voice;

<sup>11</sup> *Or,* fed on *the* crown of thy head.

<sup>12</sup> *That is,* the Nile River

<sup>13</sup> *That is,* the Euphrates River

<sup>14</sup> *Or,* thou hast broken thy yoke,

<sup>15</sup> *Hb*<sup>mg</sup> reads transgress;

<sup>16</sup> *Or,* young camel

<sup>17</sup> *Or,* begotten me:

<sup>18</sup> *Some* Massoretic mss., *Hb*<sup>mg</sup> Aram. read us

let them arise, if they can save thee in *the* time of thy trouble: for <sup>19</sup>*according to the* number of thy cities are thy gods, O Judah.

29 Wherefore will ye contend with me? ye all have transgressed against me, saith Jehovah. 30 In vain have I smitten your children; they received no <sup>20</sup>correction: your own sword hath devoured your prophets, like a destroying lion. 31 O generation, see ye *the* word of Jehovah. Have I been a wilderness unto Israel? or a land of <sup>21</sup>thick darkness? wherefore say my people, We are broken loose; we will come no more unto thee? 32 Can a virgin forget her ornaments, *or* a bride her attire? yet my people have forgotten me days without number. 33 How trimmest thou thy way to seek love! therefore even the wicked women hast thou taught thy ways. 34 Also in thy skirts is found *the* blood of *the* souls of *the* innocent poor: <sup>22</sup>thou didst not find them breaking in; but *it is* because of all these *things*. 35 Yet thou saidst, I am innocent; surely his anger is turned away from me. Behold, I will enter into judgment with thee, because thou sayest, I have not sinned. 36 Why gaddest thou about so much to change thy way? thou shalt be ashamed of Egypt also, as thou wast ashamed of Assyria. 37 From thence also shalt thou go forth, with thy hands upon thy head: for Jehovah hath rejected those in whom thou trustest, and thou shalt not prosper with them.

3 <sup>23</sup>They say, If a man put away his wife, and she go from him, and become another man's, will he return unto her again? will not that land be greatly polluted? But thou hast played the harlot with many lovers; <sup>24</sup>yet return again to me, saith Jehovah. 2 Lift up thine eyes unto *the* bare heights, and see; where hast thou not been lain with? By *the* ways hast thou sat for them, as an Arabian in the wilderness; and thou hast polluted *the* land with thy whoredoms and with thy wickedness. 3 Therefore *the* showers have been withholden, and there hath been no latter rain; yet thou hadst a harlot's forehead, thou refusedst to be ashamed. 4 Wilt thou not from this time cry unto me, My Father, thou *art* *the* <sup>25</sup>guide of my youth? 5 Will he retain *his* anger for ever? will he keep *it to the* end? Behold, thou <sup>26</sup>hast spoken and hast done evil things, and hast <sup>27</sup>had thy way.

<sup>19</sup> *Or,* Thou hast as many gods as thou hast cities,

<sup>20</sup> *Or,* instruction:

<sup>21</sup> *Or,* darkness from Jah

<sup>22</sup> *Or,* I have not found it by secret search, but upon all these *things*.

<sup>23</sup> *Hb.* Saying,

<sup>24</sup> *Or,* and *thinkest thou* to return again to me, saith Jehovah?

<sup>25</sup> *Or,* companion

<sup>26</sup> *Or,* hast spoken *thus*, but hast done evil things,

<sup>27</sup> *Hb.* been able.

6 Moreover Jehovah said unto me in *the* days of Josiah the king, Hast thou seen that which backsliding Israel hath done? she is gone up upon every high mountain and under every green tree, and there hath played *the* harlot. 7 <sup>28</sup>And I said after she had done all these *things*, <sup>29</sup>She will return unto me; but she returned not: and her treacherous sister Judah saw *it*. 8 And <sup>30</sup>I saw, when, for this very cause that backsliding Israel had committed adultery, I had put her away and given her *a* bill of divorcement, yet treacherous Judah her sister feared not; but she also went and played *the* harlot. 9 And it came to pass through *the* lightness of her whoredom, that the land was polluted, and she committed adultery with stones and with stocks. 10 And yet for all this her treacherous sister Judah hath not returned unto me with her whole heart, but feignedly, saith Jehovah.

11 And Jehovah said unto me, Backsliding Israel hath showed her soul more righteous than treacherous Judah. 12 Go, and proclaim these words toward *the* north, and say, Return, thou backsliding Israel, saith Jehovah; I will not <sup>31</sup>look in anger upon you; for I *am* merciful, saith Jehovah, I will not keep *anger* for ever. 13 Only *acknowledge* thine iniquity, that thou hast transgressed against Jehovah thy God, and hast scattered thy ways to the strangers under every green tree, and ye have not obeyed my voice, saith Jehovah. 14 Return, O backsliding children, saith Jehovah; for I am a husband unto you: and I will take you one of a city, and two of a family, and I will bring you to Zion: 15 and I will give you shepherds according to my heart, who shall feed you with knowledge and understanding. 16 And it shall come to pass, when ye are multiplied and increased in the land, in those days, saith Jehovah, they shall say no more, *The* ark of *the* covenant of Jehovah; neither shall it come to mind; neither shall they remember it; neither shall they <sup>32</sup>miss *it*; neither shall *it* be made any more. 17 At that time they shall call Jerusalem *the* throne of Jehovah; and all the nations shall be gathered unto it, to *the* name of Jehovah, to Jerusalem: neither shall they walk any more after *the* stubbornness of their evil heart. 18 In those days *the* house of Judah shall walk <sup>33</sup>with *the* house of Israel, and they shall come together out of *the* land of *the* north to the land that I gave for an inheritance unto your fathers.

19 But I said, How <sup>34</sup>I will put thee among the children, and give thee a pleasant land, <sup>35</sup>a goodly

<sup>28</sup> *Or*, And I said, After she hath done all these *things*, she will return unto me;

<sup>29</sup> *Or*, Let her return unto me;

<sup>30</sup> *Aram. reads* she saw, [See note in Companion Bible]

<sup>31</sup> *Hb.* cause my countenance to fall upon you;

<sup>32</sup> *Or*, visit *it*; neither shall *that* be done any more.

<sup>33</sup> *Or*, to

<sup>34</sup> *Or*, shall I put thee among... *the* hosts of *the* nations?

<sup>35</sup> *Or*, *the* goodliest heritage of *the* nations

heritage of *the* hosts of *the* nations! and I said, <sup>36</sup>Ye shall call me My Father, and shall not turn away from following me. 20 Surely *as* a wife treacherously departeth from her husband, so have ye dealt treacherously with me, O house of Israel, saith Jehovah. 21 A voice is heard upon *the* bare heights, *the* weeping and *the* supplications of *the* children of Israel; because they have perverted their way, they have forgotten Jehovah their God. 22 Return, ye backsliding children, I will heal your backslidings.

Behold, we are come unto thee; for thou *art* Jehovah our God. 23 Truly in vain *is the help that is looked for from the hills, the* <sup>37</sup>tumult on *the* mountains: truly in Jehovah our God *is the* salvation of Israel. 24 But the <sup>38</sup>shameful thing hath devoured the labor of our fathers from our youth, their flocks and their herds, their sons and their daughters. 25 Let us lie down in our shame, and let our confusion cover us; for we have sinned against Jehovah our God, we and our fathers, from our youth even unto this day; and we have not obeyed *the* voice of Jehovah our God.

4 If thou wilt return, O Israel, saith Jehovah, if thou wilt return unto me, and <sup>39</sup>if thou wilt put away thine abominations out of my sight; then shalt thou not be removed; 2 and thou shalt swear, As Jehovah liveth, in truth, in justice, and in righteousness; and *the* nations shall bless themselves in him, and in him shall they glory.

3 For thus saith Jehovah to *the* men of Judah and to Jerusalem, Break up your fallow ground, and sow not among thorns. 4 Circumcise yourselves to Jehovah, and take away *the* foreskins of your heart, ye men of Judah and inhabitants of Jerusalem; lest my wrath go forth like fire, and burn so that none can quench *it*, because of *the* evil of your doings.

5 Declare ye in Judah, and publish in Jerusalem; and say, Blow ye *the* trumpet in the land: cry aloud and say, Assemble yourselves, and let us go into the fortified cities. 6 Set up a standard toward Zion: flee for safety, stay not; for I will bring evil from *the* north, and a great destruction. 7 A lion is gone up from his thicket, and a destroyer of nations; he is on his way, he is gone forth from his place, to make thy land desolate, *that* thy cities be laid waste, without inhabitant. 8 For this gird you with sackcloth, lament and wail; for *the* fierce anger of Jehovah is not turned back from us. 9 And it

<sup>36</sup> *Hb*<sup>mg</sup> *Aram.*, Vg. *read* Thou shalt call me My Father, and shalt not turn away from following me.

<sup>37</sup> *Or*, noisy throng on *the* mountains:

<sup>38</sup> *Hb.* shame hath devoured See ch. 11:13; Hos 9:10.

<sup>39</sup> *Or*, if thou wilt put away thine abominations out of my sight, and wilt not wander, 2 and wilt swear, As Jehovah liveth, in truth, in justice, and in righteousness; then shall *the* nations bless themselves in him, *or*, 2 then shalt thou swear, ...and *the* nations shall bless themselves in him,

shall come to pass at that day, saith Jehovah, *that the heart of the king shall perish, and the heart of the princes; and the priests shall be astonished, and the prophets shall wonder.*

10 Then said I, Ah, Lord Jehovah! surely thou hast greatly deceived this people and Jerusalem, saying, Ye shall have peace; whereas *the sword reacheth unto the soul.*

11 At that time shall it be said to this people and to Jerusalem, A hot wind from *the bare heights in the wilderness toward the daughter of my people, not to winnow, nor to cleanse;* 12 <sup>40</sup>a full wind from these shall come for me: now will I also utter judgments against them. 13 Behold, he shall come up as clouds, and his chariots *shall be* as the whirlwind: his horses are swifter than eagles. Woe unto us! for we are ruined. 14 O Jerusalem, wash thy heart from wickedness, that thou mayest be saved. How long shall thine evil thoughts lodge within thee? 15 For <sup>41</sup>a voice declareth from Dan, and publisheth evil from *the hills of Ephraim;* 16 make ye mention to the nations; behold, publish against Jerusalem, *that watchers come from a far country, and give out their voice against the cities of Judah.* 17 As keepers of a field are they against her round about, because she hath been rebellious against me, saith Jehovah. 18 Thy way and thy doings have procured these *things* unto thee; *this is thy wickedness;* <sup>42</sup>for it is bitter, for it reacheth unto thy heart.

19 My anguish, my anguish! <sup>43</sup>I am pained at <sup>44</sup>my very heart; my heart is disquieted in me; I cannot hold my peace; because <sup>45</sup>thou hast heard, O my soul, *the sound of the trumpet, the alarm of war.* 20 Destruction upon destruction is cried; for the whole land is laid waste: suddenly are my tents destroyed, *and my curtains in a moment.* 21 How long shall I see *the standard, and hear the sound of the trumpet?* 22 For my people *are* foolish, they know me not; they *are* sottish children, and they have no understanding; they *are* wise to do evil, but to do good they have no knowledge.

23 I beheld the earth, and, lo, *it was* waste and void; and the heavens, and they *had* no light. 24 I beheld the mountains, and, lo, they trembled, and all the hills <sup>46</sup>moved to and fro. 25 I beheld, and, lo, *there was* no man, and all *the* birds of the heavens were fled. 26 I beheld, and, lo, <sup>47</sup>the fruitful field *was a wilderness,*

<sup>40</sup> Or, a wind too strong for this shall come for me:

<sup>41</sup> Or, *there is* a voice of one that declareth *etc.*

<sup>42</sup> Or, surely (*both times*).

<sup>43</sup> Hb<sup>mg</sup> *alone reads* I will wait patiently at

<sup>44</sup> Hb. *the walls of my heart;*

<sup>45</sup> Or with different points, my soul heareth,  
Most Hb<sup>txt</sup> *alone read* I have heard,

<sup>46</sup> Or, moved lightly.

<sup>47</sup> Or, Carmel *was a wilderness,*

and all *the* cities thereof were broken down at *the* presence of Jehovah, *and* before his fierce anger.

27 For thus saith Jehovah, The whole land shall be a desolation; yet will I not make a full end. 28 For this shall the earth mourn, and the heavens above be black; because I have spoken *it, I have purposed it, and I have not repented, neither will I turn back from it.* 29 Every city fleeth for *the* noise of *the* horsemen and bowmen; they go into the thickets, and climb up upon the rocks: every city *is* forsaken, and not a man dwellleth therein. 30 And thou, *when thou art made* desolate, what wilt thou do? Though thou clothest thyself with scarlet, though thou deckest thee with ornaments of gold, though thou <sup>48</sup>enlargest thine eyes with paint, in vain dost thou make thyself fair; *thy* lovers despise thee, they seek thy <sup>49</sup>soul. 31 For I have heard a voice as of a woman in travail, *the* anguish as of her that bringeth forth her first child, *the* voice of *the* daughter of Zion, *that* gaspeth for breath, *that* spreadeth her hands, *saying, Woe is me now!* For my soul fainteth before *the* murderers.

5 Run ye to and fro through *the* streets of Jerusalem, and see now, and know, and seek in *the* broad places thereof, if ye can find a man, if there be *any* that doeth justly, that seeketh <sup>50</sup>truth; and I will pardon her. 2 And though they say, As Jehovah liveth; surely they swear falsely. 3 O Jehovah, <sup>51</sup>*do* not thine eyes *look* upon truth? Thou hast stricken them, but they were not grieved; thou hast consumed them, *but* they have refused to receive <sup>52</sup>correction: they have made their faces harder than a rock; they have refused to return.

4 Then I said, Surely these *are* poor; they are foolish; for they know not *the* way of Jehovah, *nor the* law of their God: 5 I will get me unto the great men, and will speak unto them; for they know *the* way of Jehovah, *and the* law of their God. But these with one accord have broken *the* yoke, *and burst the* bonds. 6 Wherefore a lion out of *the* forest shall slay them, a wolf of *the* <sup>53</sup>evenings shall destroy them, a leopard shall watch against their cities; every one that goeth out thence shall be torn in pieces; because their transgressions are many, *and their backslidings are increased.*

7 How can I pardon thee? Thy children have forsaken me, and sworn by *them that are* no gods: when I had <sup>54</sup>fed them *to the* full, they committed adultery, and assembled themselves in troops at *the* harlots' houses. 8 They were *as* fed horses roaming at large; every one neighed after his neighbor's wife. 9 Shall I not visit for

<sup>48</sup> Hb. *rendest*

<sup>49</sup> Or, life. *or, being. And so elsewhere.*

<sup>50</sup> Or, faithfulness *Also in vs. 3.*

<sup>51</sup> Hb. *are* not thine eyes upon

<sup>52</sup> Or, instruction:

<sup>53</sup> Or, deserts

<sup>54</sup> Most Hb<sup>txt</sup> *read, made them swear,*

these *things*? saith Jehovah; and shall not my soul be avenged on such a nation as this?

10 Go ye up upon her walls, and destroy; but make not a full end: take away her branches; for they *are* not Jehovah's. 11 For *the* house of Israel and *the* house of Judah have dealt very treacherously against me, saith Jehovah. 12 They have denied Jehovah, and said, *It is* not he; neither shall evil come upon us; neither shall we see sword nor famine: 13 and the prophets shall become wind, and the word *is* not in them: thus shall it be done unto them.

14 Wherefore thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of hosts, Because ye speak this word, behold, I will make my words in thy mouth fire, and this people wood, and it shall devour them. 15 Lo, I will bring a nation upon you from far, O house of Israel, saith Jehovah: *it is* a mighty nation, *it is* an ancient nation, a nation whose language thou knowest not, neither understandest what they say. 16 Their quiver *is* an open sepulchre, they *are* all mighty men. 17 And they shall eat up thy harvest, and thy bread, *which* thy sons and thy daughters should eat; they shall eat up thy flocks and thy herds; they shall eat up thy vines and thy fig-trees; they shall <sup>55</sup>beat down thy fortified cities, wherein thou trustest, with the sword. 18 But even in those days, saith Jehovah, I will not make a full end with you.

19 And it shall come to pass, when ye shall say, Wherefore hath Jehovah our God done all these *things* unto us? then shalt thou say unto them, Like as ye have forsaken me, and served foreign gods in your land, so shall ye serve strangers in a land *that is* not yours.

20 Declare ye this in *the* house of Jacob, and publish it in Judah, saying, 21 Hear now this, O foolish people, and without <sup>56</sup>understanding; that have eyes, and see not; that have ears, and hear not: 22 Fear ye not me? saith Jehovah: will ye not tremble at my presence, who have placed *the* sand *for the* bound of the sea, <sup>57</sup>by a perpetual decree, that it cannot pass it? and though *the* waves thereof toss themselves, yet can they not prevail; though they roar, yet can they not pass over it. 23 But this people hath a revolting and a rebellious heart; they are revolted and gone. 24 Neither say they in their heart, Let us now fear Jehovah our God, *that* giveth rain, both *the* former and *the* latter, in its season; that preserveth unto us *the* appointed weeks of *the* harvest. 25 Your iniquities have turned away these *things*, and your sins have withholden good from you. 26 For among my people are found wicked *men*: they watch, as fowlers lie in wait; they set a trap, they catch men. 27 As a cage is full of birds, so *are* their houses full of deceit: therefore they are become great, and waxed rich. 28 They are waxed fat, they shine: yes, they overpass in deeds of wickedness; they plead not *the*

<sup>55</sup> Or, impoverish thy fortified cities,

<sup>56</sup> Hb. heart;

<sup>57</sup> Or, an everlasting ordinance, which it cannot pass

cause, *the* cause of *the* fatherless, that they may prosper; and *the* right of *the* needy do they not judge. 29 Shall I not visit for these *things*? saith Jehovah; shall not my soul be avenged on such a nation as this?

30 <sup>58</sup>A wonderful and horrible thing is come to pass in the land: 31 the prophets prophesy falsely, and the priests bear rule <sup>59</sup>by their means; and my people love *to have it* so: and what will ye do in *the* end thereof?

6 Flee for safety, ye children of Benjamin, out of *the* midst of Jerusalem, and blow *the* trumpet in Tekoa, and raise up a signal on Beth-haccherem; for evil looketh forth from *the* north, and a great destruction. 2 The comely and delicate one, *the* daughter of Zion, will I cut off. 3 Shepherds with their flocks shall come unto her; they shall pitch *their* tents against her round about; they shall feed every one in his place. 4 <sup>60</sup>Prepare ye war against her; arise, and let us go up at noon. Woe unto us! for the day declineth, for *the* shadows of *the* evening are stretched out. 5 Arise, and let us go up by night, and let us destroy her palaces. 6 For thus hath Jehovah of hosts said, Hew ye down <sup>61</sup>trees, and cast up a mound against Jerusalem: *this is* the city to be visited; she *is* wholly oppression in *the* midst of her. 7 As a well <sup>62</sup>casteth forth its waters, so she casteth forth her wickedness: violence and destruction is heard in her; before me continually *is* sickness and wounds. 8 Be thou instructed, O Jerusalem, lest my soul be alienated from thee; lest I make thee a desolation, a land not inhabited.

9 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, They shall thoroughly glean the remnant of Israel as *a* vine: turn again thy hand as a grape-gatherer <sup>63</sup>into *the* baskets. 10 To whom shall I speak and testify, that they may hear? behold, their ear *is* uncircumcised, and they cannot hearken: behold, *the* word of Jehovah is become unto them a reproach; they have no delight in it. 11 Therefore I am full of the wrath of Jehovah; I am weary with holding in: pour it out upon *the* children in the street, and upon *the* assembly of young men together; for even *the* husband with *the* wife shall be taken, *the* aged with *him that is* full of days. 12 And their houses shall be turned unto others, *their* fields and *their* wives together; for I will stretch out my hand upon *the* inhabitants of the land, saith Jehovah. 13 For from *the* least of them even unto *the* greatest of them every one *is* given to covetousness; and from *the* prophet even unto *the* priest every one dealeth falsely.

<sup>58</sup> Or, Astonishment and horror is come to pass

<sup>59</sup> Or, at their hands;

<sup>60</sup> Hb. Sanctify or, Hallow

<sup>61</sup> Hb<sup>mg</sup> reads, her trees,

<sup>62</sup> Or, keepeth fresh (*both times*)

<sup>63</sup> Or, upon *the* shoots.

14 They have also scarcely healed the <sup>64</sup>hurt of <sup>65</sup>my people, saying, Peace, peace; when *there is* no peace. 15 <sup>66</sup>Were they ashamed when they had committed abomination? no, they were not at all ashamed, neither could they blush: therefore they shall fall among them that fall; at *the time that* I visit them they shall <sup>67</sup>be cast down, saith Jehovah.

16 Thus saith Jehovah, Stand ye in *the* ways and see, and ask for *the* old paths, where *is* the good way; and walk therein, and ye shall find rest for your souls: but they said, We will not walk *therein*. 17 And I set watchmen over you, *saying*, Harken to *the* sound of *the* trumpet; but they said, We will not hearken. 18 Therefore hear, ye nations, and know, O congregation, what *is* among them. 19 Hear, O earth: behold, I will bring evil upon this people, *even the* fruit of their thoughts, because they have not hearkened unto my words; and as for my law, they have rejected it. 20 To what purpose cometh there to me frankincense from Sheba, and the sweet <sup>68</sup>cane from a far country? your burnt-offerings *are* not acceptable, nor your sacrifices pleasing unto me. 21 Therefore thus saith Jehovah, Behold, I will lay stumbling-blocks before this people; and *the* fathers and *the* sons together shall stumble against them; the neighbor and his friend shall perish.

22 Thus saith Jehovah, Behold, a people cometh from *the* north country; and a great nation shall be stirred up from *the* uttermost parts of *the* earth. 23 They lay hold on bow and spear; they *are* cruel, and have no mercy; their voice roareth like the sea, and they ride upon horses, every one set in array, as a man to the battle, against thee, O daughter of Zion. 24 We have heard the report thereof; our hands wax feeble: anguish hath taken hold of us, *and* pangs as of a woman in travail. 25 Go not forth into the field, nor walk by the way; for *the* sword of *the* enemy, *and* terror, *are* on every side. 26 O daughter of my people, gird *thee* with sackcloth, and wallow thyself in ashes: make thee mourning, *as for* an only son, most bitter lamentation; for the destroyer shall suddenly come upon us.

27 I have made thee a <sup>69</sup>trier *and* a fortress among my people; that thou mayest know and try their way. 28 They *are* all grievous revolters, going about with slanders; *they are* copper and iron: they all of them deal corruptly. 29 *The* bellows <sup>70</sup>blow fiercely; *the* lead is consumed of the fire: in vain do they go on refining;

<sup>64</sup> Or, breach

<sup>65</sup> Some mss., Aram., Vg. (not Sept.) read *the* daughter of my people *As in* ch. 8:11, 21.

<sup>66</sup> Or, They shall be put to shame because they have committed abomination: yes, they are not at all

<sup>67</sup> Or, stumble,

<sup>68</sup> Or, calamus

<sup>69</sup> Or, tower

<sup>70</sup> Or, are burned;

for *the* evil are not plucked away. 30 <sup>71</sup>Refuse silver shall *men* call them, because Jehovah hath rejected them.

7 The word that came to Jeremiah from Jehovah, saying, 2 Stand in *the* gate of Jehovah's house, and proclaim there this word, and say, Hear *the* word of Jehovah, all *ye of* Judah, that enter in at these gates to worship Jehovah. 3 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, Amend your ways and your doings, and I will cause you to dwell in this place. 4 Trust ye not in lying words, saying, *The* temple of Jehovah, *the* temple of Jehovah, *are* these. 5 For if ye thoroughly amend your ways and your doings; if ye thoroughly execute justice between a man and his neighbor; 6 *if* ye oppress not *the* sojourner, *the* fatherless, and *the* widow, and shed not innocent blood in this place, neither walk after other gods to your own hurt: 7 then will I cause you to dwell in this place, in the land that I gave to your fathers, from of old even for evermore.

8 Behold, ye trust in lying words, that cannot profit. 9 Will ye steal, murder, and commit adultery, and swear falsely, and burn incense unto Baal, and walk after other gods that ye have not known, 10 and come and stand before me in this house, <sup>72</sup>which is called by my name, and say, We are delivered; that ye may do all these abominations? 11 Is this house, which is called by my name, become a den of robbers in your eyes? Behold, I, even I, have seen *it*, saith Jehovah.

12 But go ye now unto my place which *was* in Shiloh, where I caused my name to dwell at the first, and see what I did to it for *the* wickedness of my people Israel. 13 And now, because ye have done all these works, saith Jehovah, and I spake unto you, rising up early and speaking, but ye heard not; and I called you, but ye answered not: 14 therefore will I do unto the house which is called by my name, wherein ye trust, and unto the place which I gave to you and to your fathers, as I did to Shiloh. 15 And I will cast you out of my sight, as I have cast out all your brethren, *even* the whole seed of Ephraim.

16 Therefore pray not thou for this people, neither lift up cry nor prayer for them, neither make intercession to me; for I will not hear thee. 17 Seest thou not what they do in *the* cities of Judah and in *the* streets of Jerusalem? 18 The children gather wood, and the fathers kindle the fire, and the women knead *the* dough, to make cakes to the queen of heaven, and to pour out

<sup>71</sup> Anything more than 5.2% lead will reduce the melting point of silver from 960.5°C to just 304°C. The usual refining method is, Blow air over the hot alloy to oxidize the lead; so that it will rise to the surface, where it can be skimmed off. If lead oxide remains, heating will not further purify the silver.

<sup>72</sup> Hb. whereupon my name is called,

drink-offerings unto other gods, that they may provoke me to anger. 19 Do they provoke me to anger? saith Jehovah; *do they not provoke themselves, to the confusion of their own faces?* 20 Therefore thus saith the Lord Jehovah: Behold, mine anger and my wrath shall be poured out upon this place, upon man, and upon beast, and upon *the trees of the field, and upon the fruit of the ground;* and it shall burn, and shall not be quenched.

21 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the God of Israel:* Add your burnt-offerings unto your sacrifices, and eat ye flesh. 22 For I spake not unto your fathers, nor commanded them in *the day that I brought them out of the land of Egypt, concerning burnt-offerings or sacrifices:* 23 but this thing I commanded them, saying, Harken unto my voice, and I will be your God, and ye shall be my people; and walk ye in all the way that I command you, that it may be well with you. 24 But they hearkened not, nor inclined their ear, but walked in *their own counsels and in the stubbornness of their evil heart, and* <sup>73</sup>went backward and not forward. 25 Since the day that your fathers came forth out of *the land of Egypt unto this day, I have sent unto you all my servants the prophets, daily rising up early and sending them:* 26 yet they hearkened not unto me, nor inclined their ear, but made their neck stiff: they did worse than their fathers.

27 And thou shalt speak all these words unto them; but they will not hearken to thee: thou shalt also call unto them; but they will not answer thee. 28 And thou shalt say unto them, This is the nation that hath not hearkened to *the voice of Jehovah their God, nor received* <sup>74</sup>instruction: <sup>75</sup>the truth is perished, and is cut off from their mouth.

29 Cut off <sup>76</sup>thy hair, *O Jerusalem,* and cast it away, and take up a lamentation on *the bare heights;* for Jehovah hath rejected and forsaken the generation of his wrath. 30 For *the children of Judah have done that which is evil in my sight, saith Jehovah: they have set their abominations in the house which is called by my name, to defile it.* 31 And they have built the high places of Topheth, which is in *the valley of the son of Hinnom, to burn their sons and their daughters in the fire; which I commanded not, neither came it into my* <sup>77</sup>mind. 32 Therefore, behold, *the days come, saith Jehovah, that it shall no more be called Topheth, nor The valley of the son of Hinnom, but The valley of Slaughter: for they shall bury in Topheth,* <sup>78</sup>till *there be no place to bury.* 33 And *the dead bodies of this people shall be food for the birds of the heavens, and for the*

<sup>73</sup> Or, turned their back and not their face.

<sup>74</sup> Or, correction:

<sup>75</sup> Or, faithfulness

<sup>76</sup> Hb. thy crown,

<sup>77</sup> Hb. heart.

<sup>78</sup> Or, because *there shall be no place else.*

beasts of the earth; and none shall frighten *them* away. 34 Then will I cause to cease from *the cities of Judah, and from the streets of Jerusalem, the voice of mirth and the voice of gladness, the voice of the bridegroom and the voice of the bride;* for the land shall become a waste.

8 At that time, saith Jehovah, they shall bring out the bones of *the kings of Judah, and the bones of his princes, and the bones of the priests, and the bones of the prophets, and the bones of the inhabitants of Jerusalem, out of their graves;* 2 and they shall spread them before the sun, and the moon, and all the host of heaven, which they have loved, and which they have served, and after which they have walked, and which they have sought, and which they have worshipped: they shall not be gathered, nor be buried, they shall be for dung upon *the face of the earth.* 3 And death shall be chosen rather than life by all the residue *that remain of this evil family, that remain in all the places whither I have driven them, saith Jehovah of hosts.*

4 Moreover thou shalt say unto them, Thus saith Jehovah: Shall men fall, and not rise up again? shall one turn away, and not return? 5 Why then is this people of Jerusalem slidden back by a perpetual backsliding? they hold fast deceit, they refuse to return. 6 I hearkened and heard, but they spake not aright: no man repenteth him of his wickedness, saying, What have I done? every one <sup>79</sup>turneth to his course, as a horse that rusheth headlong in the battle. 7 Yes, *the stork in the heavens knoweth her appointed times; and the turtle-dove and the swallow and the crane observe the time of their coming; but my people know not the law of Jehovah.*

8 How do ye say, We *are* wise, and *the law of Jehovah is with us?* But, behold, *the false pen of the scribes hath* <sup>80</sup>wrought falsely. 9 *The wise men* are put to shame, they are dismayed and taken: lo, they have rejected *the word of Jehovah;* and what manner of wisdom *is* in them? 10 Therefore will I give their wives unto others, *and* their fields to them that shall possess *them:* for every one from *the least even unto the greatest is given to covetousness; from the prophet even unto the priest every one dealeth falsely.* 11 And they have scarcely healed the hurt of *the daughter of my people, saying, Peace, peace; when there is no peace.* 12 Were they ashamed when they had committed abomination? no, they were not at all ashamed, neither could they blush: therefore shall they fall among them *that fall; in the time of their visitation they shall be cast down, saith Jehovah.*

13 I will utterly consume them, saith Jehovah: *there shall be no grapes on the vine, nor figs on the fig-tree,*

<sup>79</sup> Or, turneth away in his course,

<sup>80</sup> Or, made of it falsehood.

and the leaf shall fade; and <sup>81</sup>*the things that* I have given them shall pass away from them. 14 Why do we sit still? assemble yourselves, and let us enter into the fortified cities, and let us <sup>82</sup>be silent there; for Jehovah our God hath <sup>83</sup>put us to silence, and given us water of <sup>84</sup>gall to drink, because we have sinned against Jehovah. 15 We looked for peace, but no good *came*; and for a time of healing, and, behold, dismay! 16 *The* snorting of his horses is heard from Dan: at *the* sound of *the* neighing of his strong ones the whole land trembleth; for they are come, and have devoured *the* land and all that is in it; *the* city and *those* that dwell therein. 17 For, behold, I will send serpents, adders, among you, which *will* not *be* charmed; and they shall bite you, saith Jehovah.

18 *Oh that* I could comfort myself against sorrow! my heart *is* faint within me. 19 Behold, *the* voice of *the* cry of *the* daughter of my people <sup>85</sup>from a land that is very far off: Is not Jehovah in Zion? *is* not her King in her? Why have they provoked me to anger with their graven images, and with foreign vanities? 20 *The* harvest is past, *the* <sup>86</sup>summer is ended, and we are not saved. 21 For *the* hurt of *the* daughter of my people am I hurt: I mourn; dismay hath taken hold on me. 22 *Is there* no balm in Gilead? *is there* no physician there? why then is not *the* <sup>87</sup>health of *the* daughter of my people <sup>88</sup>recovered?

9 *Oh that* my head were waters, and mine eyes a fountain of tears, that I might weep day and night for the slain of *the* daughter of my people! 2 <sup>89</sup>*Oh that* I had in the wilderness a lodging-place of wayfaring men; that I might leave my people, and go from them! for they *are* all adulterers, an assembly of treacherous men. 3 And they bend their tongue, *as it were* their bow, *for* falsehood; and they are grown strong in the land, but not for <sup>90</sup>truth: for they proceed from evil to evil, and they know not me, saith Jehovah. 4 Take ye heed every one of his neighbor, and trust ye not in any brother; for every brother will utterly supplant, and every neighbor will go about with slanders. 5 And they will <sup>91</sup>deceive every one his neighbor, and will not speak *the* truth: they have taught their tongue to speak lies; they weary themselves to commit iniquity. 6 Thy

<sup>81</sup> *Or*, I have appointed them *those that* shall pass over them.

<sup>82</sup> *Or*, perish there;

<sup>83</sup> *Or*, caused us to perish,

<sup>84</sup> *Or*, poison See Dt 29:18.

<sup>85</sup> *Or*, because of a land that is very far off:

<sup>86</sup> *Or*, ingathering of summer fruits is ended,

<sup>87</sup> *Or*, healing

<sup>88</sup> *Or*, perfected *Hb.* gone up

<sup>89</sup> *Or*, *Oh that* I were in the wilderness, in a *etc.*

<sup>90</sup> *Or*, faithfulness:

<sup>91</sup> *Or*, mock

habitation *is* in *the* midst of deceit; through deceit they refuse to know me, saith Jehovah.

7 Therefore thus saith Jehovah of hosts, Behold, I will melt them, and try them; for how *else* should I do, because of *the* daughter of my people? 8 Their tongue *is* a deadly arrow; it speaketh deceit: *one* speaketh peaceably to his neighbor with his mouth, but in his heart he layeth wait for him. 9 Shall I not visit them for these *things*? saith Jehovah; shall not my soul be avenged on such a nation as this?

10 For the mountains will I take up a weeping and wailing, and for *the* pastures of *the* wilderness a lamentation, because they are burned up, so that none passeth through; neither can *men* hear *the* voice of *the* cattle; both *the* birds of the heavens and *the* beasts are fled, they are gone. 11 And I will make Jerusalem heaps, a dwelling-place of jackals; and I will make the cities of Judah a desolation, without inhabitant.

12 Who *is* the wise man, that may understand this? and *who is he* to whom *the* mouth of Jehovah hath spoken, that he may declare it? wherefore is the land perished and burned up like a wilderness, so that none passeth through? 13 And Jehovah saith, Because they have forsaken my law which I set before them, and have not obeyed my voice, neither walked therein, 14 but have walked after *the* stubbornness of their own heart, and after the Baalim, which their fathers taught them; 15 therefore thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, Behold, I will feed them, *even* this people, with wormwood, and give them water of <sup>92</sup>gall to drink. 16 I will scatter them also among the nations, whom neither they nor their fathers have known; and I will send the sword after them, till I have consumed them.

17 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, Consider ye, and call for the mourning women, that they may come; and send for the skilful *women*, that they may come: 18 and let them make haste, and take up a wailing for us, that our eyes may run down with tears, and our eyelids gush out with waters. 19 For a voice of wailing is heard out of Zion, How are we ruined! we are greatly confounded, because we have forsaken *the* land, because <sup>93</sup>they have cast down our dwellings. 20 Yet hear *the* word of Jehovah, O ye women, and let your ear receive *the* word of his mouth; and teach your daughters wailing, and every one *teach* her neighbor lamentation. 21 For death is come up into our windows, it is entered into our palaces; to cut off *the* children from without, and *the* young men from *the* streets. 22 Speak, Thus saith Jehovah, The dead bodies of men shall fall as dung upon the open field, and as *the* handful after the harvestman; and none shall gather *them*.

23 Thus saith Jehovah, Let not *the* wise man glory in his wisdom, neither let the mighty man glory in his might, let not *the* rich man glory in his riches; 24 but

<sup>92</sup> *Or*, poison

<sup>93</sup> *Or*, our dwellings have cast us out.

let him *that* glorieth glory in this, that he hath understanding, and knoweth me, that I *am* Jehovah who exerciseth lovingkindness, justice, and righteousness, in the earth: for in these *things* I delight, saith Jehovah.

25 Behold, *the* days come, saith Jehovah, that I will punish all *them that are* circumcised in *their* uncircumcision: 26 Egypt, and Judah, and Edom, and *the* children of Ammon, and Moab, and all *that have the corners of their hair* cut off, that dwell in the wilderness; for all the nations are uncircumcised, and all *the* house of Israel are uncircumcised in heart.

10 Hear ye the word which Jehovah speaketh unto you, O house of Israel: 2 thus saith Jehovah, Learn not *the* way of the nations, and be not dismayed at the signs of heaven; for the nations are dismayed at them. 3 For *the* <sup>94</sup>customs of the peoples *are* vanity; for <sup>95</sup>*one* cutteth a tree out of *the* forest, *the* work of *the* hands of *the* workman with the axe. 4 They deck it with silver and with gold; they fasten it with nails and with hammers, that it move not. 5 They *are* like a <sup>96</sup>palm-tree, of turned work, and speak not: they must needs be borne, because they cannot go. Be not afraid of them; for they cannot do evil, neither *is it* in them to do good.

6 *There is* none like unto thee, O Jehovah; thou *art* great, and thy name *is* great in might. 7 Who should not fear thee, O King of the nations? for <sup>97</sup>to thee doth it appertain; forasmuch as among all *the* wise men of the nations, and in all their royal estate, *there is* none like unto thee. 8 But they are <sup>98</sup>together brutish and foolish: <sup>99</sup>*the* instruction of idols! *it is but* a stock. 9 There is silver beaten into plates, which is brought from Tarshish, and gold from Uphaz, *the* work of *the* artificer and of *the* hands of *the* goldsmith; blue and purple for their clothing; they *are* all *the* work of skilful men. 10 But Jehovah *is* <sup>100</sup>*the* true God; he *is* *the* living God, and an everlasting King: at his wrath the earth trembleth, and *the* nations are not able to abide his indignation.

11 <sup>101</sup>Thus shall ye say unto them, The gods that have not made the heavens and the earth, <sup>102</sup>these shall perish from the earth, and from under the heavens.

12 He hath made *the* earth by his power, he hath established *the* world by his wisdom, and by his understanding hath he stretched out *the* heavens:

<sup>94</sup> *Hb.* statutes

<sup>95</sup> *Or,* *it is but* a tree *which* one cutteth out of *the* forest,

<sup>96</sup> *Or,* pillar,

<sup>97</sup> *Or,* it beseemeth thee;

<sup>98</sup> *Or,* through one thing brutish

<sup>99</sup> *Or,* *the* stock is a doctrine of vanities.

<sup>100</sup> *Or,* God in truth;

<sup>101</sup> *This verse is in Aramaic.*

<sup>102</sup> *Or,* they shall perish... and from under these heavens.

13 <sup>103</sup>when he uttereth his voice, *there is* a tumult of waters in the heavens, and he causeth *the* vapors to ascend from *the* ends of the earth; he maketh lightnings for the rain, and bringeth forth *the* wind out of his treasuries. 14 Every man <sup>104</sup>is become brutish *and is* without knowledge; every goldsmith is put to shame by his graven image; for his molten image is falsehood, and *there is* no breath in them. 15 They *are* vanity, a work of <sup>105</sup>delusion: in *the* time of their visitation they shall perish. 16 *The* portion of Jacob *is* not like these; for he *is the* former of all *things*; and Israel *is the* tribe of his inheritance: Jehovah of hosts *is* his name.

17 Gather up <sup>106</sup>thy wares out of *the* land, <sup>107</sup>O thou that abidest in the siege. 18 For thus saith Jehovah, Behold, I will sling out the inhabitants of the land at this time, and will distress them, that they may <sup>108</sup>feel *it*.

19 Woe is me because of my hurt! my wound is grievous: but I said, Truly this is *my* <sup>109</sup>grief, and I must bear it. 20 My tent is destroyed, and all my cords are broken: my children are gone forth from me, and they *are* not: *there is* none to spread my tent any more, and to set up my curtains. 21 For the shepherds are become brutish, and have not inquired of Jehovah: therefore they have not <sup>110</sup>prospered, and all their flocks are scattered. 22 *The* voice of tidings, behold, it cometh, and a great commotion out of *the* north country, to make the cities of Judah a desolation, a dwelling-place of jackals.

23 O Jehovah, I know that the way of man *is* not in himself; *it is* not in man that walketh to direct his steps. 24 O Jehovah, correct me, but in <sup>111</sup>measure; not in thine anger, lest thou <sup>112</sup>bring me to nothing. 25 Pour out thy wrath upon the nations that know thee not, and upon *the* families that call not on thy name; for they have devoured Jacob, yes, they have devoured him and consumed him, and have laid waste his <sup>113</sup>habitation.

11 The word that came to Jeremiah from Jehovah, saying, 2 Hear ye the words of this covenant, and speak unto *the* men of Judah, and to *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem; 3 and say thou unto them, Thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel: Cursed *be* the man that heareth not the words of this covenant, 4 which I

<sup>103</sup> *Or,* at *the* sound of his giving an abundance of waters in the heavens, *when* he causeth *the* vapors (*or,* ...heavens, he causeth...)

<sup>104</sup> *Or,* is too brutish to know;

<sup>105</sup> *Or,* mockery;

<sup>106</sup> *Or,* thy bundle from *the* ground,

<sup>107</sup> *Or,* O inhabitant (*Hb.* inhabitress of the fortress.)

<sup>108</sup> *Hb.* find.

<sup>109</sup> *Or,* sickness,

<sup>110</sup> *Or,* dealt wisely,

<sup>111</sup> *Hb.* judgment;

<sup>112</sup> *Hb.* diminish me.

<sup>113</sup> *Or,* pasture.

commanded your fathers in *the day that* I brought them forth out of *the* land of Egypt, out of the iron furnace, saying, Obey my voice, and do them, according to all which I command you: so shall ye be my people, and I will be your God; 5 that I may establish the oath which I swear unto your fathers, to give them a land flowing with milk and honey, as *at this day*. Then answered I, and said, Amen, O Jehovah.

6 And Jehovah said unto me, Proclaim all these words in *the* cities of Judah, and in *the* streets of Jerusalem, saying, Hear ye the words of this covenant, and do them. 7 For I earnestly protested unto your fathers in *the day that* I brought them up out of *the* land of Egypt, *even* unto this day, rising early and protesting, saying, Obey my voice. 8 Yet they obeyed not, nor inclined their ear, but walked every one in *the* stubbornness of their evil heart: therefore I brought upon them all the words of this covenant, which I commanded *them* to do, but they did *them* not.

9 And Jehovah said unto me, A conspiracy is found among *the* men of Judah, and among *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem. 10 They are turned back to *the* iniquities of their forefathers, who refused to hear my words; and they are gone after other gods to serve them: *the* house of Israel and *the* house of Judah have broken my covenant which I made with their fathers. 11 Therefore thus saith Jehovah, Behold, I will bring evil upon them, which they shall not be able to escape; and they shall cry unto me, but I will not hearken unto them. 12 Then shall *the* cities of Judah and *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem go and cry unto the gods unto which they offer incense: but they will not save them at all in *the* time of their <sup>114</sup>trouble. 13 For *according to the* number of thy cities are thy gods, O Judah; and *according to the* number of *the* streets of Jerusalem have ye set up altars to the <sup>115</sup>shameful thing, *even* altars to burn incense unto Baal.

14 Therefore pray not thou for this people, neither lift up cry nor prayer for them; for I will not hear *them* in *the* time that they cry unto me because of their trouble. 15 What hath my beloved to do in my house, *seeing* she hath wrought lewdness *with* <sup>116</sup>many, and *the* holy flesh is passed from thee? <sup>117</sup>when thou doest evil, then thou rejoicest. 16 Jehovah called thy name, A green olive-tree, fair with goodly fruit: with *the* noise of a great tumult he hath kindled fire upon it, and *the* branches of it are broken. 17 For Jehovah of hosts, who planted thee, hath pronounced evil against thee, because of *the* evil of *the* house of Israel and of *the* house of Judah, which they have wrought for

<sup>114</sup> *Hb.* evil. *Also in* vs. 14.

<sup>115</sup> *Hb.* shame,

<sup>116</sup> ARV *says*, The text is obscure. *Sept. reads* Shall vows and holy flesh take away from thee thy wickednesses, or shalt thou escape by these?

<sup>117</sup> *Or*, when thine evil *cometh*,

themselves in provoking me to anger by offering incense unto Baal.

18 And Jehovah gave me knowledge *of it*, and I knew *it*: then thou showedst me their doings. 19 But I was like a gentle lamb *that* is led to *the* slaughter; and I knew not that they had devised devices against me, *saying*, Let us destroy *the* tree with *the* <sup>118</sup>fruit thereof, and let us cut him off from *the* land of *the* living, that his name may be no more remembered. 20 But, O Jehovah of hosts, who judgest righteously, who triest *the* <sup>119</sup>heart and *the* mind, I shall see thy vengeance on them; for unto thee have I revealed my cause. 21 Therefore thus saith Jehovah concerning *the* men of Anathoth, that seek thy soul, saying, Thou shalt not prophesy in *the* name of Jehovah, that thou die not by our hand; 22 therefore thus saith Jehovah of hosts, Behold, I will <sup>120</sup>punish them: the young men shall die by the sword; their sons and their daughters shall die by famine; 23 and there shall be no remnant unto them: for I will bring evil upon *the* men of Anathoth, <sup>121</sup>*even the* year of their visitation.

12 Righteous *art* thou, O Jehovah, when I contend with thee; yet would I <sup>122</sup>reason *the* cause with thee: wherefore doth *the* way of *the* wicked prosper? *wherefore* are all they at ease that deal very treacherously? 2 Thou hast planted them, yes, they have taken root; they grow, yes, they bring forth fruit: thou *art* near in their mouth, and far from their heart. 3 But thou, O Jehovah, knowest me; thou seest me, and triest my heart toward thee: pull them out like sheep for *the* slaughter, and <sup>123</sup>prepare them for *the* day of slaughter. 4 How long shall the land mourn, and *the* herbs of the whole country wither? for *the* wickedness of them that dwell therein, *the* beasts are consumed, and *the* birds; because they said, He shall not see our latter end.

5 If thou hast run with the footmen, and they have wearied thee, then how canst thou contend with horses? and *though* in a land of peace thou art secure, yet how wilt thou do in *the* <sup>124</sup>pride of the Jordan? 6 For even thy brethren, and *the* house of thy father, even they have dealt treacherously with thee; even they have cried aloud after thee: believe them not, though they speak <sup>125</sup>fair words unto thee.

7 I have forsaken my house, I have cast off my heritage; I have given the dearly beloved of my soul into *the* hand of her enemies. 8 My heritage is become

<sup>118</sup> *Hb.* bread

<sup>119</sup> *Hb.* kidneys (*or*, reins) *Also in* ch. 12:2.

<sup>120</sup> *Hb.* visit upon them:

<sup>121</sup> *Or*, *in the* year of their visitation.

<sup>122</sup> *Hb.* speak of judgments with thee:

<sup>123</sup> *Hb.* sanctify

<sup>124</sup> *Or*, swelling

<sup>125</sup> *Hb.* good things unto thee.

unto me as a lion in the forest: she hath uttered her voice against me; therefore I have hated her. 9 *Is* my heritage unto me *as a* speckled bird of prey? *are* the birds of prey against her round about? go ye, assemble all *the* beasts of the field, bring them to devour. 10 Many shepherds have destroyed my vineyard, they have trodden my portion under foot, they have made my pleasant portion a desolate wilderness. 11 They have made it a desolation; it mourneth unto me, *being* desolate; the whole land is made desolate, because no man layeth *it* to heart. 12 Destroyers are come upon all *the* bare heights in the wilderness; for *the* sword of Jehovah devoureth from *the one* end of *the* land even to *the other* end of the land: no flesh hath peace. 13 They have sown wheat, and have reaped thorns; they have put themselves to pain, *and* profit nothing; and <sup>126</sup>ye shall be ashamed of your fruits, because of *the* fierce anger of Jehovah.

14 Thus saith Jehovah against all mine evil neighbors, *that* touch the inheritance which I have caused my people Israel to inherit: Behold, I will pluck them up from off their land, and will pluck up the house of Judah from among them. 15 And it shall come to pass, after that I have plucked them up, I will return and have compassion on them; and I will bring them again, every man to his heritage, and every man to his land. 16 And it shall come to pass, if they will diligently learn the ways of my people, to swear by my name, As Jehovah liveth; even as they taught my people to swear by Baal; then shall they be built up in *the* midst of my people. 17 But if they will not hear, then will I pluck up that nation, plucking up and destroying it, saith Jehovah.

13 Thus said Jehovah unto me, Go, and buy thee a linen girdle, and put *it* upon thy loins, and put it not in water. 2 So I bought a girdle according to *the* word of Jehovah, and put it upon my loins. 3 And *the* word of Jehovah came unto me a second time, saying, 4 Take the girdle that thou hast bought, which is upon thy loins, and arise, go to *the* Euphrates, and hide it there in a cleft of the rock. 5 So I went, and hid it by *the* Euphrates, as Jehovah commanded me. 6 And it came to pass after many days, that Jehovah said unto me, Arise, go to *the* Euphrates, and take the girdle from thence, which I commanded thee to hide there. 7 Then I went to *the* Euphrates, and digged, and took the girdle from the place where I had hid it; and, behold, the girdle was marred, it was profitable for nothing.

8 Then *the* word of Jehovah came unto me, saying, 9 Thus saith Jehovah, After this manner will I mar the pride of Judah, and the great pride of Jerusalem. 10 This evil people, that refuse to hear my words, *that* walk in *the* stubbornness of their heart, and are gone after other gods to serve them, and to worship them,

<sup>126</sup> *Or*, be ye ashamed of *or*, they shall be ashamed of

shall even be as this girdle, which is profitable for nothing. 11 For as the girdle cleaveth to *the* loins of a man, so have I caused to cleave unto me the whole house of Israel and the whole house of Judah, saith Jehovah; that they may be unto me for a people, and for a name, and for a praise, and for a glory: but they would not hear.

12 Therefore thou shalt speak unto them this word: Thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel, Every <sup>127</sup>bottle shall be filled with wine: and they shall say unto thee, Do we not certainly know that every bottle shall be filled with wine? 13 Then shalt thou say unto them, Thus saith Jehovah, Behold, I will fill all the inhabitants of this land, even the kings *that* sit <sup>128</sup>upon David's throne, and the priests, and the prophets, and all the inhabitants of Jerusalem, with drunkenness. 14 And I will dash them one against another, even the fathers and the sons together, saith Jehovah: I will not pity, nor spare, nor have compassion, that I should not destroy them.

15 Hear ye, and give ear; be not proud; for Jehovah hath spoken. 16 Give glory to Jehovah your God, before <sup>129</sup>he cause darkness, and before your feet stumble upon *the* <sup>130</sup>dark mountains, and, while ye look for light, he turn it into <sup>131</sup>*the* shadow of death, *and* make *it* gross darkness. 17 But if ye will not hear it, my soul shall weep in secret for *your* pride; and mine eye shall weep sore, and run down with tears, because Jehovah's flock is taken captive.

18 Say thou unto the king and to the queen-mother, <sup>132</sup>Humble yourselves, sit down; for your headtires are come down, *even* <sup>133</sup>*the* crown of your glory. 19 *The* cities of the South are shut up, and there is none to open *them*: Judah is carried away captive, all of it; it is wholly carried away captive.

20 Lift up your eyes, and behold them *that* come from *the* north: where *is* the flock *that* was given thee, thy beautiful flock? 21 <sup>134</sup>What wilt thou say, when he shall set over thee as head those whom thou hast thyself taught to be friends to thee? shall not sorrows take hold of thee, as of a woman in travail? 22 And if thou say in thy heart, Wherefore are these things come upon me? for *the* greatness of thine iniquity are thy skirts uncovered, *and* thy heels suffer violence. 23 Can *the* <sup>135</sup>Cushite change his skin, or *the* leopard his spots?

<sup>127</sup> *Or*, jar

<sup>128</sup> *Hb.* for David upon his throne,

<sup>129</sup> *Or*, it grow dark,

<sup>130</sup> *Hb.* mountains of twilight,

<sup>131</sup> *Or*, deep darkness,

<sup>132</sup> *Or*, Sit ye down low;

<sup>133</sup> *Or*, your beautiful crown.

<sup>134</sup> *Or*, What wilt thou say, when he shall visit thee, seeing thou thyself hast instructed them against thee, even *thy* friends to be head *over thee*?

<sup>135</sup> *That is*, black man *or*, Ethiopian

*then* may ye also do good, that are <sup>136</sup>accustomed to do evil. 24 Therefore will I scatter them, as *the* stubble that passeth away, <sup>137</sup>by *the* wind of *the* wilderness. 25 This *is* thy lot, *the* portion measured unto thee from me, saith Jehovah; because thou hast forgotten me, and trusted in falsehood. 26 Therefore will I also uncover thy skirts <sup>138</sup>upon thy face, and thy shame shall appear. 27 I have seen thine abominations, even thine adulteries, and thy neighings, *the* lewdness of thy whoredom, on *the* hills in the field. Woe unto thee, O Jerusalem! thou wilt not be made clean; how long *shall it yet be?*

14 *The* word of Jehovah that came to Jeremiah concerning the drought.

2 Judah mourneth, and *the* gates thereof languish, they sit in black upon the ground; and *the* cry of Jerusalem is gone up. 3 And their nobles send their <sup>139</sup>little ones <sup>140</sup>to the waters: they come to *the* cisterns, and find no water; they return with their vessels empty; they are put to shame and confounded, and cover their heads. 4 Because of the ground which is <sup>141</sup>cracked, for that no rain hath been in the land, *the* plowmen are put to shame, they cover their heads. 5 Yes, *the* hind also in the field calveth, and forsaketh *her* young, because there is no grass. 6 And *the* wild asses stand on *the* bare heights, they pant for air like <sup>142</sup>jackals; their eyes fail, because *there is* no herbage.

7 Though our iniquities testify against us, work thou for thy name's sake, O Jehovah; for our backslidings are many; we have sinned against thee. 8 O thou hope of Israel, *the* Saviour thereof in *the* time of trouble, why shouldst thou be as a sojourner in the land, and as a wayfaring man *that* <sup>143</sup>turneth aside to tarry for a night? 9 Why shouldst thou be as a man affrighted, as a mighty man *that* cannot save? yet thou, O Jehovah, art in *the* midst of us, and we are called by thy name; leave us not.

10 Thus saith Jehovah unto this people, Even so have they loved to wander; they have not refrained their feet: therefore Jehovah doth not accept them; now will he remember their iniquity, and visit their sins. 11 And Jehovah said unto me, Pray not for this people for *their* good. 12 When they fast, I will not hear their cry; and when they offer burnt-offering and meal-offering, I will not accept them; but I will consume them by the sword, and by the famine, and by the pestilence.

<sup>136</sup> *Hb.* taught

<sup>137</sup> *Or,* unto

<sup>138</sup> *Or,* before

<sup>139</sup> *Or,* inferiors

<sup>140</sup> *Or,* for water:

<sup>141</sup> *Or,* dismayed,

<sup>142</sup> *Or,* the crocodiles;

<sup>143</sup> *Or,* spreadeth *his* tent to tarry *etc.*

13 Then said I, Ah, Lord Jehovah! behold, the prophets say unto them, Ye shall not see *the* sword, neither shall ye have famine; but I will give you assured peace in this place. 14 Then Jehovah said unto me, The prophets prophesy lies in my name; I sent them not, neither have I commanded them, neither spake I unto them: they prophesy unto you a lying vision, and divination, and a thing of nought, and *the* deceit of their own heart. 15 Therefore thus saith Jehovah concerning the prophets *that* prophesy in my name, and I sent them not, yet they say, Sword and famine shall not be in this land: By sword and famine shall these prophets be consumed. 16 And the people to whom they prophesy shall be cast out in *the* streets of Jerusalem because of the famine and the sword; and they shall have none to bury them – them, their wives, nor their sons, nor their daughters: for I will pour their wickedness upon them. 17 And thou shalt say this word unto them, Let mine eyes run down with tears night and day, and let them not cease; for *the* virgin daughter of my people is broken with a great breach, with a very grievous wound. 18 If I go forth into the field, then, behold, *the* slain with *the* sword! and if I enter into the city, then, behold, <sup>144</sup>they that are sick with famine! for both *the* prophet and *the* priest <sup>145</sup>go about <sup>146</sup>in *the* land, and have no knowledge.

19 Hast thou utterly rejected Judah? hath thy soul loathed Zion? why hast thou smitten us, and *there is* no healing for us? We looked for peace, but no good *came*; and for a time of healing, and, behold, dismay! 20 We <sup>147</sup>acknowledge, O Jehovah, our wickedness, and *the* iniquity of our fathers; for we have sinned against thee. 21 Do not <sup>148</sup>abhor *us*, for thy name's sake; do not disgrace *the* throne of thy glory: remember, break not thy covenant with us. 22 Are there *any* among *the* vanities of the nations that can cause rain? or can the heavens give showers? *art* not thou he, O Jehovah our God? therefore we will wait for thee; for thou hast <sup>149</sup>made all these *things*.

15 Then said Jehovah unto me, Though Moses and Samuel stood before me, *yet* my soul *would* not *be* toward this people; cast *them* out of my sight, and let them go forth. 2 And it shall come to pass, when they say unto thee, Whither shall we go forth? then thou shalt tell them, Thus saith Jehovah: Such as *are* for death, to death; and such as *are* for the sword, to the sword; and such as *are* for the famine, to the famine; and such as *are* for captivity, to captivity. 3 And I will appoint over

<sup>144</sup> *Hb.* *the* sicknesses of famine!

<sup>145</sup> *Or,* traffic

<sup>146</sup> *Or,* into a land that they know not.

<sup>147</sup> *Or,* know,

<sup>148</sup> *Or,* contemn *us*, (*that is*, hold *us* in contempt.)

<sup>149</sup> *Or,* done

them four <sup>150</sup>kinds, saith Jehovah: the sword to slay, and the dogs to <sup>151</sup>tear, and the birds of the heavens, and the beasts of the earth, to devour and to destroy. 4 And I will cause them to be tossed to and fro among all *the* kingdoms of the earth, because of Manasseh, *the* son of Hezekiah, king of Judah, for *that* which he did in Jerusalem.

5 For who will have pity upon thee, O Jerusalem? or who will bemoan thee? or who will turn aside to ask of thy welfare? 6 Thou hast rejected me, saith Jehovah, thou art gone backward: therefore have I stretched out my hand against thee, and destroyed thee; I am weary with repenting. 7 And I have winnowed them with a fan in *the* gates of the land; I have bereaved *them* of children, I have destroyed my people; they returned not from their ways. 8 Their widows are increased to me above *the* sand of *the* seas; I have brought upon them <sup>152</sup>against *the* mother of *the* young men a destroyer at noonday: I have caused anguish and terrors to fall upon her suddenly. 9 She that hath borne seven languisheth; she hath let her soul expire; her sun is gone down while *it was* yet day; she hath been put to shame and confounded: and *the* residue of them will I deliver to the sword before their enemies, saith Jehovah.

10 Woe is me, my mother, that thou hast borne me a man of strife and a man of contention to the whole earth! I have not lent, neither have men lent to me; *yet* every one of them doth curse me.

11 Jehovah said, Truly I will <sup>153</sup>strengthen thee for good; truly <sup>154</sup>I will cause the enemy to make supplication unto thee in *the* time of evil and in *the* time of affliction. 12 <sup>155</sup>Can one break iron, even iron from *the* north, and copper? 13 Thy substance and thy treasures will I give for a spoil without price, and *that* for all thy sins, even in all thy borders. 14 And <sup>156</sup>I will make *them* to pass with thine enemies into a land *which* thou knowest not; for a fire is kindled in mine anger, *which* shall burn upon you.

15 O Jehovah, thou knowest; remember me, and visit me, and avenge me of my persecutors; take me not away in thy longsuffering: know that for thy sake I have suffered reproach. 16 Thy words were found, and I did eat them; and thy words were unto me a joy and *the* rejoicing of my heart: for I am called by thy name, O Jehovah, God of hosts. 17 I sat not in *the* assembly of them that make merry, nor rejoiced; I sat alone because of thy hand; for thou hast filled me with indignation. 18 Why is my pain perpetual, and my wound incurable, *which* refuseth to be healed? wilt

<sup>150</sup> *Hb.* families,

<sup>151</sup> *Hb.* drag,

<sup>152</sup> *Or,* against *the* mother and *the* young men

<sup>153</sup> *Some* mss., *Hb*<sup>mg</sup> (Aram.) *read* release

<sup>154</sup> *Or,* I will intercede for thee with the enemy in *etc.*

<sup>155</sup> *Or,* Can iron break iron from *the* north,

<sup>156</sup> *Or,* I will make thine enemies to pass into a land

thou indeed be unto me as a deceitful *brook*, as waters *that* <sup>157</sup>fail?

19 Therefore thus saith Jehovah, If thou return, then will I bring thee again, *that* thou mayest stand before me; and if thou take forth *the* precious from *the* vile, thou shalt be as my mouth: they shall return unto thee, but thou shalt not return unto them. 20 And I will make thee unto this people a fortified copper wall; and they shall fight against thee, but they shall not prevail against thee; for I *am* with thee to save thee and to deliver thee, saith Jehovah. 21 And I will deliver thee out of *the* hand of *the* wicked, and I will redeem thee out of *the* hand of *the* terrible.

**16** *The* word of Jehovah came also unto me, saying, 2 Thou shalt not take thee a wife, neither shalt thou have sons or daughters, in this place. 3 For thus saith Jehovah concerning the sons and concerning the daughters that are born in this place, and concerning their mothers *that* bare them, and concerning their fathers *that* begat them in this land: 4 They shall die <sup>158</sup>grievous deaths: they shall not be lamented, neither shall they be buried; they shall be as dung upon *the* face of the ground; and they shall be consumed by the sword, and by famine; and their dead bodies shall be food for *the* birds of the heavens, and for *the* beasts of the earth.

5 For thus saith Jehovah, Enter not into *the* house of mourning, neither go to lament, neither bemoan them; for I have taken away my peace from this people, saith Jehovah, *even* lovingkindness and tender mercies. 6 Both great and small shall die in this land; they shall not be buried, neither shall *men* lament for them nor cut themselves, nor make themselves bald for them; 7 neither shall *men* break *bread* for them in mourning, to comfort them for *the* dead; neither shall *men* give them *the* cup of consolation to drink for their father or for their mother. 8 And thou shalt not go into *the* house of feasting to sit with them, to eat and to drink. 9 For thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Behold, I will cause to cease out of this place, before your eyes and in your days, *the* voice of mirth and *the* voice of gladness, *the* voice of *the* bridegroom and *the* voice of *the* bride.

10 And it shall come to pass, when thou shalt show this people all these words, and they shall say unto thee, Wherefore hath Jehovah pronounced all this great evil against us? Or what *is* our iniquity? Or what *is* our sin that we have committed against Jehovah our God? 11 then shalt thou say unto them, Because your fathers have forsaken me, saith Jehovah, and have walked after other gods, and have served them, and have worshipped them, and have forsaken me, and have not kept my law; 12 and ye have done evil more than your fathers; for, behold, ye walk every one after *the*

<sup>157</sup> *Hb.* are not sure

<sup>158</sup> *Hb.* deaths of sicknesses:

stubbornness of his evil heart, so that ye hearken not unto me: 13 therefore will I cast you forth out of this land into the land that ye have not known, *neither* ye nor your fathers; and there shall ye serve other gods day and night; <sup>159</sup>for I will show you no favor.

14 Therefore, behold, *the* days come, saith Jehovah, that it shall no more be said, As Jehovah liveth, that brought up the children of Israel out of *the* land of Egypt; 15 but, As Jehovah liveth, that brought up the children of Israel from *the* land of *the* north, and from all the countries whither he had driven them. And I will bring them again into their land that I gave unto their fathers.

16 Behold, I will send for many fishers, saith Jehovah, and they shall fish them up; and afterward I will send for many hunters, and they shall hunt them from every mountain, and from every hill, and out of *the* clefts of the rocks. 17 For mine eyes *are* upon all their ways; they are not hid from my face, neither is their iniquity concealed from mine eyes. 18 And first I will recompense their iniquity and their sin <sup>160</sup>double, <sup>161</sup>because they have polluted my land with *the* carcasses of their detestable things, and have filled mine inheritance with their abominations.

19 O Jehovah, my strength, and my stronghold, and my refuge in *the* day of affliction, unto thee shall *the* nations come from *the* ends of *the* earth, and shall say, Our fathers have inherited nought but lies, *even* vanity and *things* wherein *there is* no profit. 20 Shall a man make unto himself gods, which yet *are* no gods?

21 Therefore, behold, I will cause them to know, this once will I cause them to know my hand and my might; and they shall know that my name *is* Jehovah.

**17** *The* sin of Judah *is* written with a pen of iron, and with *the* point of a diamond: *it is* graven upon *the* tablet of their heart, and upon *the* horns of <sup>162</sup>your altars; 2 whilst their children remember their altars and their Asherim by *the* green trees upon the high hills. 3 O my mountain in the field, I will give thy substance and all thy treasures for a spoil, and thy high places, because of sin, throughout all thy borders. 4 And thou, even of thyself, shalt discontinue from thy heritage that I gave thee; and I will cause thee to serve thine enemies in the land which thou knowest not: for ye have kindled a fire in mine anger *which* shall burn for ever.

5 Thus saith Jehovah: Cursed is the man that trusteth in man, and maketh flesh his arm, and whose heart

<sup>159</sup> *Or*, where

<sup>160</sup> *Lit.* a repetition, *or*, a twin, *or*, a like portion, *Hb.* mishneh *And in* ch. 17:18 (ch. 52:24, second)

<sup>161</sup> *Or*, because they have polluted my land: they have filled mine inheritance with *the* carcasses of their detestable things and their abominations.

<sup>162</sup> *A few* mss., Aram., Vg. *read* their

departeth from Jehovah. 6 For he shall be like <sup>163</sup>*the* heath in the desert, and shall not see when good cometh, but shall inhabit *the* parched places in the wilderness, a salt land and not inhabited. 7 Blessed is the man that trusteth in Jehovah, and whose trust Jehovah is. 8 For he shall be as a tree planted by *the* waters, that putteth down its roots by *the* river bed, and shall not <sup>164</sup>fear when heat cometh, but its leaf shall be green; and shall not be careful in *the* year of drought, neither shall cease from yielding fruit.

9 The heart *is* deceitful above all *things*, and *it is* exceedingly corrupt: who can know it? 10 I, Jehovah, search *the* mind, I try *the* <sup>165</sup>heart, even to give every man according to his ways, according to *the* fruit of his doings. 11 *As the* partridge <sup>166</sup>that sitteth on eggs which she hath not laid, *so is* he that getteth riches, and not by right; in the midst of his days <sup>167</sup>they shall leave him, and at his end he shall be a fool.

12 A glorious throne, *set* on high from *the* beginning, *is the* place of our sanctuary. 13 O Jehovah, *the* hope of Israel, all that forsake thee shall be put to shame. They that depart from me shall be written in *the* earth, because they have forsaken Jehovah, *the* fountain of living waters. 14 Heal me, O Jehovah, and I shall be healed; save me, and I shall be saved: for thou *art* my praise. 15 Behold, they say unto me, Where *is the* word of Jehovah? Let it come now. 16 As for me, I have not hastened from *being* a shepherd after thee; neither have I desired <sup>168</sup>*the* woeful day; thou knowest: that which came out of my lips was before thy face. 17 Be not a terror unto me: thou *art* my refuge in *the* day of evil. 18 Let them be put to shame that persecute me, but let not me be put to shame; let them be dismayed, but let not me be dismayed; bring upon them *the* day of evil, and <sup>169</sup>destroy them with double destruction.

19 Thus said Jehovah unto me: Go, and stand in *the* gate of <sup>170</sup>*the* children of the people, whereby *the* kings of Judah come in, and by which they go out, and in all *the* gates of Jerusalem; 20 and say unto them, Hear ye *the* word of Jehovah, ye kings of Judah, and all Judah, and all *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem, that enter in by these gates: 21 Thus saith Jehovah, Take heed <sup>171</sup>to your souls, and bear no burden on the sabbath day, nor bring *it* in by *the* gates of Jerusalem; 22 neither carry forth a burden out of your houses on the sabbath day, neither do ye any work: but sanctify ye the sabbath day,

<sup>163</sup> *Or*, a tamarisk in the desert,

<sup>164</sup> *Hb*<sup>mg</sup> *alone reads* see

<sup>165</sup> *Hb.* kidneys (*or*, reins)

<sup>166</sup> *Or*, gathereth *young* which she hath not brought forth,

<sup>167</sup> *Or*, he shall leave them,

<sup>168</sup> Sept., Vg. *read the judgment* day of man;

<sup>169</sup> *Hb.* break them with a double breach.

<sup>170</sup> *Or*, the common people, *See* ch. 26:23.

<sup>171</sup> *Or*, for your lives' sake, *or*, for your beings' sake,

as I commanded your fathers. 23 But they hearkened not, neither inclined their ear, but made their neck stiff, that they might not hear, and might not receive instruction.

24 And it shall come to pass, if ye diligently hearken unto me, saith Jehovah, to bring in no burden through *the* gates of this city on the sabbath day, but to sanctify the sabbath day, to do no work therein; 25 then shall there enter in by *the* gates of this city kings and princes sitting upon *the* throne of David, riding in chariots and on horses, they, and their princes, *the* men of Judah, and *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem; and this city shall <sup>172</sup>remain for ever. 26 And they shall come from *the* cities of Judah, and from *the* places round about Jerusalem, and from *the* land of Benjamin, and from the lowland, and from the hill-country, and from the South, bringing burnt-offerings, and sacrifices, and meal-offerings, and frankincense, and bringing *sacrifices of* thanksgiving, unto *the* house of Jehovah. 27 But if ye will not hearken unto me to sanctify the sabbath day, and not to bear a burden and enter in at *the* gates of Jerusalem on the sabbath day; then will I kindle a fire in *the* gates thereof, and it shall devour *the* palaces of Jerusalem, and it shall not be quenched.

**18** The word which came to Jeremiah from Jehovah, saying, 2 Arise, and go down to the potter's house, and there I will cause thee to hear my words. 3 Then I went down to the potter's house, and, behold, he was making a work on the wheels. 4 And when the vessel that he made of the clay was marred in *the* hand of the potter, he made it again another vessel, as seemed good to the potter to make *it*.

5 Then *the* word of Jehovah came to me, saying, 6 O house of Israel, cannot I do with you as this potter? saith Jehovah. Behold, as the clay in the potter's hand, so *are* ye in my hand, O house of Israel. 7 At *what* instant I shall speak concerning a nation, and concerning a kingdom, to pluck up and to break down and to destroy *it*; 8 if that nation, concerning which I have spoken, turn from their evil, I will repent of the evil that I thought to do unto them. 9 And at *what* instant I shall speak concerning a nation, and concerning a kingdom, to build and to plant *it*; 10 if they do that which is evil in my sight, that they obey not my voice, then I will repent of the good, wherewith I said I would benefit them. 11 Now therefore, speak to *the* men of Judah, and to *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem, saying, Thus saith Jehovah: Behold, I frame evil against you, and devise a device against you: return ye now every one from his evil way, and amend your ways and your doings. 12 But they say, It is in vain; for we will walk after our own devices, and we will do every one after *the* stubbornness of his evil heart.

<sup>172</sup> *Or*, be inhabited for ever.

13 Therefore thus saith Jehovah: Ask ye now among the nations, who hath heard such things; *the* virgin of Israel hath done a very horrible thing. 14 Shall *the* snow of Lebanon fail from *the* rock of *the* field? *Or* shall *the* cold waters <sup>173</sup>that flow down from afar be <sup>174</sup>dried up? 15 For my people have forgotten me, they have burned incense to false *gods*; and they have been made to stumble in their ways, in *the* ancient paths, to walk in bypaths, in a way not cast up; 16 to make their land an astonishment, and a perpetual hissing; every one that passeth thereby shall be astonished, and shake his head. 17 I will scatter them as with an east wind before the enemy; I will show them *the* back, and not *the* face, in *the* day of their calamity.

18 Then said they, Come, and let us devise devices against Jeremiah; for *the* law shall not perish from *the* priest, nor counsel from *the* wise, nor *the* word from *the* prophet. Come, and let us smite him with the tongue, and let us not give heed to any of his words.

19 Give heed to me, O Jehovah, and hearken to *the* voice of them that contend with me. 20 Shall evil be recompensed for good? For they have digged a pit for my soul. Remember how I stood before thee to speak good for them, to turn away thy wrath from them. 21 Therefore deliver up their children to the famine, and give them over to *the* power of *the* sword; and let their wives become childless, and widows; and let their men be slain of death, and their young men smitten of *the* sword in battle. 22 Let a cry be heard from their houses, when thou shalt bring a troop suddenly upon them; for they have digged a pit to take me, and hid snares for my feet. 23 Yet, Jehovah, thou knowest all their counsel against me to slay *me*; forgive not their iniquity, neither blot out their sin from thy sight; but let them be <sup>175</sup>overthrown before thee; deal thou with them in *the* time of thine anger.

**19** Thus said Jehovah, Go, and buy a potter's earthen bottle, and *take of the* elders of the people, and of *the* elders of the priests; 2 and go forth unto *the* valley of *the* son of Hinnom, which is by *the* entry of <sup>176</sup>the gate Harsith, and proclaim there the words that I shall tell thee; 3 and say, Hear ye *the* word of Jehovah, O kings of Judah, and inhabitants of Jerusalem: Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, Behold, I will bring evil upon this place, which whosoever heareth, his ears shall tingle. 4 Because they have forsaken me, and have estranged this place, and have burned incense in it unto other gods, that they knew not, they and their fathers and the kings of Judah; and have filled this place with *the* blood of innocents, 5 and have built the high places of Baal, to burn their sons in the fire *for*

<sup>173</sup> *Or*, of strange lands that flow down be *etc*.

<sup>174</sup> *Or*, plucked up

<sup>175</sup> *Hb.* made to stumble before thee;

<sup>176</sup> *Or*, the gate of potsherds,

burnt-offerings unto Baal; which I commanded not, nor spake *it*, neither came *it* into my <sup>177</sup>mind: 6 therefore, behold, the days come, saith Jehovah, that this place shall no more be called Topheth, nor *The valley of the son of Hinnom*, but *The valley of Slaughter*. 7 And I will <sup>178</sup>make void the counsel of Judah and Jerusalem in this place; and I will cause them to fall by the sword before their enemies, and by *the* hand of them that seek their soul: and their dead bodies will I give to be food for *the* birds of the heavens, and for *the* beasts of the earth. 8 And I will make this city an astonishment, and a hissing; every one that passeth thereby shall be astonished and hiss because of all *the* plagues thereof. 9 And I will cause them to eat the flesh of their sons and the flesh of their daughters; and they shall eat every one *the* flesh of his friend, in *the* siege and in *the* distress, wherewith their enemies, and they that seek their soul, shall distress them.

10 Then shalt thou break the bottle in *the* sight of the men that go with thee, 11 and shalt say unto them, Thus saith Jehovah of hosts: Even so will I break this people and this city, as *one* breaketh a potter's vessel, that cannot be made whole again; and they shall bury in Topheth, <sup>179</sup>till *there be* no place to bury. 12 Thus will I do unto this place, saith Jehovah, and to *the* inhabitants thereof, even making this city as Topheth: 13 and *the* houses of Jerusalem, and *the* houses of *the* kings of Judah, which are defiled, shall be as the place of Topheth, even all the houses upon whose roofs they have burned incense unto all the host of heaven, and have poured out drink-offerings unto other gods.

14 Then came Jeremiah from Topheth, whither Jehovah had sent him to prophesy; and he stood in *the* court of Jehovah's house, and said to all the people: 15 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, Behold, I will bring upon this city and upon all its towns all the evil that I have pronounced against it; because they have made their neck stiff, that they may not hear my words.

20 Now <sup>180</sup>Pashhur, *the* son of Immer the priest, who was chief officer in *the* house of Jehovah, heard Jeremiah prophesying these things. 2 Then Pashhur smote Jeremiah the prophet, and put him in the stocks that were in the upper gate of Benjamin, which was in *the* house of Jehovah. 3 And it came to pass on *the* morrow, that Pashhur brought forth Jeremiah out of the stocks. Then said Jeremiah unto him, Jehovah hath not called thy name Pashhur, but <sup>181</sup>Magor-missabib. 4 For thus saith Jehovah, Behold, I will make thee a terror to thyself, and to all thy friends; and they shall fall by *the*

sword of their enemies, and thine eyes shall behold *it*; and I will give all Judah into *the* hand of *the* king of Babylon, and he shall carry them captive to Babylon, and shall slay them with the sword. 5 Moreover I will give all the riches of this city, and all the gains thereof, and all the precious thing thereof, yes, all the treasures of *the* kings of Judah will I give into *the* hand of their enemies; and they shall make them a prey, and take them, and carry them to Babylon. 6 And thou, Pashhur, and all that dwell in thy house shall go into captivity; and thou shalt come to Babylon, and there thou shalt die, and there shalt thou be buried, thou, and all thy friends, to whom thou hast prophesied falsely.

7 O Jehovah, thou hast <sup>182</sup>persuaded me, and I was persuaded; thou art stronger than I, and hast prevailed: I am become a laughing-stock all the day, every one mocketh me. 8 For as often as I speak, I cry out; I cry, Violence and destruction; because *the* word of Jehovah is made a reproach unto me, and a derision, all the day. 9 And if I say, I will not make mention of him, nor speak any more in his name, then *there* is in my heart as *it were* a burning fire shut up in my bones, and I am weary with forbearing, and I cannot *forbear*. 10 For I have heard *the* defaming of many, terror on every side. Denounce, and we will denounce him, *say* all my familiar friends, they that watch for my fall; peradventure he will be persuaded, and we shall prevail against him, and we shall take our revenge on him. 11 But Jehovah *is* with me as a mighty *one* and terrifying: therefore my persecutors shall stumble, and they shall not prevail; they shall be utterly put to shame, because they have not <sup>183</sup>dealt wisely, *even with* an everlasting dishonor which shall not be forgotten. 12 But, O Jehovah of hosts, that triest *the* righteous, *that* seest *the* <sup>184</sup>heart and *the* mind, let me see thy vengeance on them; for unto thee have I revealed my cause. 13 Sing unto Jehovah, praise ye Jehovah; for he hath delivered the soul of *the* needy from *the* hand of evil-doers.

14 Cursed *be* the day wherein I was born: let not *the* day wherein my mother bare me be blessed. 15 Cursed *be* the man who brought tidings to my father, saying, A man-child is born unto thee; making him very glad. 16 And let that man be as the cities which Jehovah overthrew, and repented not: and let him hear a cry in the morning, and <sup>185</sup>shouting at noontide; 17 because he slew me not from *the* womb; and so my mother would have been my grave, and her womb always great. 18 Wherefore came I forth out of *the* womb to see labor and sorrow, that my days should be consumed with shame?

<sup>177</sup> *Hb.* heart:

<sup>178</sup> *Hb.* empty out the counsel

<sup>179</sup> *Or.* because *there shall be* no place *else* to bury.

<sup>180</sup> *Meaning*, Prosperity everywhere, *per* Gesenius.

<sup>181</sup> *Meaning*, Terror on every side. *Compare* vs. 10.

<sup>182</sup> *Or.* enticed me,

<sup>183</sup> *Or.* prospered,

<sup>184</sup> *Hb.* kidneys (*or.* reins) and *the* heart,

<sup>185</sup> *Or.* an alarm at noon time;

**21** The word which came unto Jeremiah from Jehovah, when king Zedekiah sent unto him Pashhur *the son of Malkijah*, and Zephaniah *the son of Maaseiah*, the priest, saying, **2** Inquire, I pray thee, of Jehovah for us; for <sup>186</sup>Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon maketh war against us: peradventure Jehovah will deal with us according to all his wondrous works, that he may go up from us.

**3** Then said Jeremiah unto them, Thus shall ye say to Zedekiah: **4** Thus saith Jehovah, *the God of Israel*, Behold, I will turn back the weapons of war that *are* in your hands, wherewith ye fight against the king of Babylon, and *against* the Chaldeans that besiege you, without the walls; and I will gather them into *the* midst of this city. **5** And I myself will fight against you with an outstretched hand and with a strong arm, even in anger, and in wrath, and in great indignation. **6** And I will smite the inhabitants of this city, both man and beast: they shall die of a great pestilence. **7** And afterward, saith Jehovah, I will deliver Zedekiah king of Judah, and his servants, and the people, even such as are left in this city from the pestilence, from the sword, and from the famine, into *the* hand of Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon, and into *the* hand of their enemies, and into *the* hand of those that seek their soul: and he shall smite them with *the* edge of *the* sword; he shall not spare them, neither have pity, nor have mercy.

**8** And unto this people thou shalt say, Thus saith Jehovah: Behold, I set before you the way of life and the way of death. **9** He that abideth in this city shall die by the sword, and by the famine, and by the pestilence; but he that goeth out, and passeth over to the Chaldeans that besiege you, he shall live, and his soul shall be unto him for a prey. **10** For I have set my face upon this city for evil, and not for good, saith Jehovah: it shall be given into *the* hand of *the* king of Babylon, and he shall burn it with fire.

**11** And touching *the* house of *the* king of Judah, Hear ye *the* word of Jehovah: **12** O house of David, thus saith Jehovah, Execute justice in the morning, and deliver *him that is* robbed out of *the* hand of *the* oppressor, lest my wrath go forth like fire, and burn so that none can quench *it*, because of *the* evil of <sup>187</sup>your doings. **13** Behold, I *am* against thee, O <sup>188</sup>inhabitant of the valley, <sup>189</sup>and of *the* rock of the plain, saith Jehovah; you that say, Who shall come down against us? or who shall enter into our habitations? **14** And I will punish you according to *the* fruit of your doings, saith Jehovah; and I will kindle a fire in her forest, and it shall devour all that is round about her.

<sup>186</sup> *Or transliterated directly*, Nabu-kudurri-uzur

<sup>187</sup> *So Hb<sup>txt</sup> Aram., Vg. Hb<sup>mg</sup> reads their*

<sup>188</sup> *Hb.* inhabitress

<sup>189</sup> *Or, and* rock of the plain,

**22** Thus said Jehovah: Go down to *the* house of *the* king of Judah, and speak there this word, **2** and say, Hear *the* word of Jehovah, O king of Judah, that sitteth upon *the* throne of David, thou, and thy servants, and thy people that enter in by these gates. **3** Thus saith Jehovah: Execute ye justice and righteousness, and deliver him that is robbed out of *the* hand of *the* oppressor: and do no wrong, do no violence, to *the* sojourner, *the* fatherless, nor *the* widow; neither shed innocent blood in this place. **4** For if ye do this thing indeed, then shall there enter in by *the* gates of this house kings sitting <sup>190</sup>upon *the* throne of David, riding in chariots and on horses, he, and his servants, and his people. **5** But if ye will not hear these words, I swear by myself, saith Jehovah, that this house shall become a desolation. **6** For thus saith Jehovah <sup>191</sup>concerning *the* house of *the* king of Judah: Thou *art* Gilead unto me, and *the* head of Lebanon; yet surely I will make thee a wilderness, and cities which are not inhabited. **7** And I will <sup>192</sup>prepare destroyers against thee, every one with his weapons; and they shall cut down thy choice cedars, and cast *them* into the fire. **8** And many nations shall pass by this city, and they shall say every man to his neighbor, Wherefore hath Jehovah done thus unto this great city? **9** Then they shall answer, Because they forsook the covenant of Jehovah their God, and worshipped other gods, and served them.

**10** Weep ye not for *the* dead, neither bemoan him; but weep sore for him that goeth away; for he shall return no more, nor see his native country. **11** For thus saith Jehovah touching <sup>193</sup>Shallum *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah, who reigned instead of Josiah his father, and who went forth out of this place: He shall not return thither any more; **12** but in *the* place whither they have led him captive, there shall he die, and he shall see this land no more.

**13** Woe unto him that buildeth his house by unrighteousness, and his chambers by injustice; that useth his neighbor's service without wages, and giveth him not his hire; **14** that saith, I will build me a wide house and spacious chambers, and cutteth him out windows; and *it is* ceiled with cedar, and painted with vermilion. **15** Shalt thou reign, because thou <sup>194</sup>strivest to excel in cedar? Did not thy father eat and drink, and do justice and righteousness? then *it was* well with him. **16** He judged *the* cause of *the* poor and needy; then *it was* well. Was not this to know me? saith Jehovah. **17** But thine eyes and thy heart *are* not but for thy <sup>195</sup>covetousness, and for shedding innocent blood, and for oppression, and for violence, to do *it*.

<sup>190</sup> *Hb.* for David upon his throne,

<sup>191</sup> *Or*, unto

<sup>192</sup> *Hb.* sanctify *or*, hallow

<sup>193</sup> *In* 2Ki 23:30, Jehoahaz *Compare* 1Chr 3:15.

<sup>194</sup> *Or*, viest with the cedar

<sup>195</sup> *Or*, dishonest gain,

18 Therefore thus saith Jehovah concerning Jehoiakim *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah: They shall not lament for him, *saying*, Ah my brother! or, Ah sister! They shall not lament for him, *saying*, Ah lord! or, Ah his glory! 19 He shall be buried with *the* burial of an ass, drawn and cast forth beyond *the* gates of Jerusalem.

20 Go up *to* Lebanon, and cry; and lift up thy voice in Bashan, and cry from Abarim; for all thy lovers are destroyed. 21 I spake unto thee in thy prosperity; *but* thou saidst, I will not hear. This *hath been* thy manner from thy youth, that thou obeyedst not my voice. 22 *The* wind shall <sup>196</sup>feed all thy shepherds, and thy lovers shall go into captivity: surely then shalt thou be ashamed and confounded for all thy wickedness. 23 O <sup>197</sup>inhabitant of Lebanon, that makest thy nest in the cedars, how greatly to be pitied shalt thou be when pangs come upon thee, the pain as of *a* woman in travail!

24 As I live, saith Jehovah, though <sup>198</sup>Coniah *the* son of Jehoiakim king of Judah were *the* signet upon my right hand, yet would I pluck thee thence; 25 and I will give thee into *the* hand of them that seek thy soul, and into *the* hand of them of whom thou art afraid, even into *the* hand of Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon, and into *the* hand of the Chaldeans. 26 And I will cast thee out, and thy mother that bare thee, into another country, where ye were not born; and there shall ye die. 27 But to the land whereunto <sup>199</sup>their soul longeth to return, thither shall they not return. 28 *Is* this man Coniah a despised broken <sup>200</sup>vessel? *is he* a vessel wherein none delighteth? wherefore are they cast out, he and his seed, and are cast into the land which they know not? 29 O <sup>201</sup>earth, earth, earth, hear *the* word of Jehovah. 30 Thus saith Jehovah, Write ye this man childless, a man *that* shall not prosper in his days; for no more shall a man of his seed prosper, sitting upon *the* throne of David, and ruling in Judah.

**23** Woe unto *the* shepherds that destroy and scatter the sheep of my pasture! saith Jehovah. 2 Therefore thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel, against the shepherds that tend my people: Ye have scattered my flock, and driven them away, and have not visited them; behold, I will visit upon you the evil of your doings, saith Jehovah. 3 And I will gather the remnant of my flock out of all the countries whither I have driven them, and will bring them again to their folds; and they shall be fruitful and multiply. 4 And I will set up shepherds over them, who shall tend them; and they shall fear no

<sup>196</sup> *Or*, feed upon all thy shepherds,

<sup>197</sup> *Hb.* inhabitress

<sup>198</sup> *In* ch. 24:1, and 1Chr 3:16, Jeconiah  
*In* 2Ki 24:6, 8, Jehoiachin

<sup>199</sup> *Hb.* they lift up their soul,

<sup>200</sup> *Or*, pot

<sup>201</sup> *Or*, land (*three times*)

more, nor be dismayed, neither shall any be lacking, saith Jehovah.

5 Behold, *the* days come, saith Jehovah, that I will raise unto David a righteous <sup>202</sup>Branch, and he shall reign as king and <sup>203</sup>deal wisely, and shall execute justice and righteousness in the land. 6 In his days Judah shall be saved, and Israel shall dwell safely; and this is his name whereby he shall be called: <sup>204</sup>Jehovah our righteousness. 7 Therefore, behold, *the* days come, saith Jehovah, that they shall no more say, As Jehovah liveth, who brought up the children of Israel out of *the* land of Egypt; 8 but As Jehovah liveth, who brought up and who led the seed of *the* house of Israel out of *the* north country, and from all the countries whither I had driven them. And they shall dwell in their own land.

9 Concerning the prophets. My heart within me is broken, all my bones shake; I am like a drunken man, and like a man whom wine hath overcome, because of Jehovah, and because of his holy words. 10 For the land is full of adulterers; for <sup>205</sup>because of swearing the land mourneth; *the* pastures of *the* wilderness are dried up. And their course is evil, and their might *is* not right; 11 for both prophet and priest are profane; yes, in my house have I found their wickedness, saith Jehovah. 12 Wherefore their way shall be unto them as slippery *places* in the darkness: they shall be driven on, and fall therein; for I will bring evil upon them, <sup>206</sup>*even* the year of their visitation, saith Jehovah.

13 And I have seen folly in *the* prophets of Samaria; they prophesied by Baal, and caused my people Israel to err. 14 In *the* prophets of Jerusalem also I have seen a horrible thing: they commit adultery, and walk in lies; and they strengthen *the* hands of evil-doers, so that none doth return from his wickedness: they are all of them become unto me as Sodom, and *the* inhabitants thereof as Gomorrah. 15 Therefore thus saith Jehovah of hosts concerning the prophets: Behold, I will feed them with wormwood, and make them drink *the* water of <sup>207</sup>gall; for from *the* prophets of Jerusalem is ungodliness gone forth into all the land.

16 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, Harken not unto *the* words of the prophets that prophesy unto you: they teach you vanity; they speak a vision of their own heart, *and* not out of *the* mouth of Jehovah. 17 They say continually unto them that despise me, Jehovah hath said, Ye shall have peace; and unto every one that walketh in *the* stubbornness of his own heart they say, No evil shall come upon you. 18 For who hath stood in *the* council of Jehovah, that he should perceive and

<sup>202</sup> *Or*, Shoot, *or*, Bud,

<sup>203</sup> *Or*, prosper,

<sup>204</sup> *Or*, Jehovah *is* our righteousness.

<sup>205</sup> *Or*, because of *the* curse the land mourneth;

<sup>206</sup> *Or*, in *the* year of their visitation,

<sup>207</sup> *Or*, poison;

hear his word? who hath marked <sup>208</sup>my word, and heard *it*? 19 Behold, *the* tempest of Jehovah, *even his* wrath, is gone forth, yes, a whirling tempest: it shall burst upon *the* head of *the* wicked. 20 *The* anger of Jehovah shall not return, until he have <sup>209</sup>executed, and till he have performed *the* intents of his heart: in the latter days ye shall <sup>210</sup>understand it perfectly. 21 I sent not these prophets, yet they ran: I spake not unto them, yet they prophesied. 22 But if they had stood in my council, then had they caused my people to hear my words, and had turned them from their evil way, and from *the* evil of their doings.

23 *Am* I a God at hand, saith Jehovah, and not a God afar off? 24 Can any hide himself in secret places so that I shall not see him? saith Jehovah. Do not I fill heaven and earth? saith Jehovah. 25 I have heard what the prophets have said, *that* prophesy lies in my name, saying, I have dreamed, I have dreamed. 26 How long shall *this* be in *the* heart of the prophets that prophesy lies, *even the* prophets of *the* deceit of their own heart? 27 *that* think to cause my people to forget my name by their dreams which they tell every man to his neighbor, as their fathers forgat my name for Baal. 28 The prophet that hath a dream, let him tell a dream; and he that hath my word, let him speak my word faithfully. What *is* the straw to the wheat? saith Jehovah. 29 Is not my word like fire? saith Jehovah; and like a hammer *that* breaketh *the* rock in pieces? 30 Therefore, behold, I *am* against the prophets, saith Jehovah, that steal my words every one from his neighbor. 31 Behold, I *am* against the prophets, saith Jehovah, that <sup>211</sup>use their tongues, and say, He saith. 32 Behold, I *am* against them that prophesy lying dreams, saith Jehovah, and do tell them, and cause my people to err by their lies, and by their vain boasting: yet I sent them not, nor commanded them; neither do they profit this people at all, saith Jehovah.

33 And when this people, or the prophet, or a priest, shall ask thee, saying, What *is the* <sup>212</sup>burden of Jehovah? then shalt thou <sup>213</sup>say unto them, <sup>214</sup>What burden! I will cast you off, saith Jehovah. 34 And *as for* the prophet, and the priest, and the people, that shall say, *The* burden of Jehovah, I will even punish that man and his house. 35 Thus shall ye say every one to his neighbor, and every one to his brother, What hath Jehovah answered? and, What hath Jehovah spoken? 36 And *the* burden of Jehovah shall ye mention no

<sup>208</sup> So Hb<sup>txt</sup>. Hb<sup>mg</sup> Aram., Vg. *read* his word,

<sup>209</sup> Or, done it,

<sup>210</sup> Or, consider

<sup>211</sup> Hb. take

<sup>212</sup> A play on the Hb. word *massāh*, meaning both burden and utterance. So to the end of vs. 38.

<sup>213</sup> Or, tell them what *the* burden is.

<sup>214</sup> Sept. Vg. *read* Ye are the burden!

more: for every man's own word <sup>215</sup>shall be his burden; for ye have perverted the words of *the* living God, of Jehovah of hosts our God. 37 Thus shalt thou say to the prophet, What hath Jehovah answered thee? and, What hath Jehovah spoken? 38 But if ye say, *The* burden of Jehovah; therefore thus saith Jehovah: Because ye say this word, *The* burden of Jehovah, and I have sent unto you, saying, Ye shall not say, *The* burden of Jehovah; 39 therefore, behold, I will utterly forget you, and I will cast you off, and the city that I gave unto you and to your fathers, away from my presence: 40 and I will bring an everlasting reproach upon you, and a perpetual shame, which shall not be forgotten.

24 Jehovah showed me, and, behold, two baskets of figs set before *the* temple of Jehovah, after that Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon had carried away captive Jeconiah *the* son of Jehoiakim, king of Judah, and the princes of Judah, with the craftsman and the smith, from Jerusalem, and had brought them to Babylon. 2 One basket *had* very good figs, like the figs *that are* first-ripe; and the other basket *had* very bad figs, which could not be eaten, they were so bad. 3 Then said Jehovah unto me, What seest thou, Jeremiah? And I said, Figs; the good figs, very good; and the bad, very bad, that cannot be eaten, they are so bad.

4 And the word of Jehovah came unto me, saying, 5 Thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel: Like these good figs, so will I regard the captives of Judah, whom I have sent out of this place into *the* land of *the* Chaldeans, for good. 6 For I will set mine eyes upon them for good, and I will bring them again to this land: and I will build them, and not pull *them* down; and I will plant them and not pluck *them* up. 7 And I will give them a heart to know me, that I *am* Jehovah: and they shall be my people, and I will be their God; for they shall return unto me with their whole heart.

8 And as the bad figs, which cannot be eaten, they are so bad, surely thus saith Jehovah, So will I give up Zedekiah *the* king of Judah, and his princes, and the residue of Jerusalem, *that* remain in this land, and them *that* dwell in *the* land of Egypt: 9 I will even give them up to be <sup>216</sup>tossed to and fro among all *the* kingdoms of the earth for evil; *to be* a reproach and a proverb, a taunt and a curse, in all places whither I shall drive them. 10 And I will send the sword, the famine, and the pestilence, among them, till they be consumed from off the land that I gave unto them and to their fathers.

25 The word that came to Jeremiah concerning all *the* people of Judah, in the fourth year of Jehoiakim *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah, (*the same was* the first year of Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon,) 2 which Jeremiah the prophet spake unto all *the* people of Judah, and to all *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem, saying: 3 From *the*

<sup>215</sup> Or, is his burden, and ye pervert the words of *etc.*

<sup>216</sup> Or, a terror unto all *the* kingdoms of the earth

thirteenth year of Josiah *the* son of Amon, king of Judah, even unto this day, these twenty-three years, *the* word of Jehovah hath come unto me, and I have spoken unto you, rising up early and speaking; but ye have not hearkened. 4 And Jehovah hath sent unto you all his servants the prophets, rising up early and sending *them*, (but ye have not hearkened, nor inclined your ear to hear.) 5 saying, Return ye now every one from his evil way, and from *the* evil of your doings, and dwell in the land that Jehovah hath given unto you and to your fathers, from of old and even for evermore: 6 and go not after other gods to serve them, and to worship them, and provoke me not to anger with *the* work of your hands; and I will do you no hurt. 7 Yet ye have not hearkened unto me, saith Jehovah; that ye may provoke me to anger with *the* work of your hands to your own hurt. 8 Therefore thus saith Jehovah of hosts: Because ye have not heard my words, 9 behold, I will send and take all the families of *the* north, saith Jehovah, and *I will send* unto Nebuchadrezzar *the* king of Babylon, my servant, and will bring them against this land, and against *the* inhabitants thereof, and against all these nations round about; and I will <sup>217</sup>utterly destroy them, and make them an astonishment, and a hissing, and perpetual desolations. 10 Moreover I will <sup>218</sup>take from them *the* voice of mirth and *the* voice of gladness, *the* voice of *the* bridegroom and *the* voice of *the* bride, *the* sound of *the* millstones, and *the* light of *the* lamp. 11 And this whole land shall be a desolation, and an astonishment; and these nations shall serve the king of Babylon seventy years.

12 And it shall come to pass, when seventy years are accomplished, *that* I will punish *the* king of Babylon, and that nation, saith Jehovah, for their iniquity, and *the* land of *the* Chaldeans; and I will make it <sup>219</sup>desolate for ever. 13 And I will bring upon that land all my words which I have pronounced against it, *even* all that is written in this book, <sup>220</sup>which Jeremiah hath prophesied against all the nations. 14 For many nations and great kings <sup>221</sup>shall make bondmen of them, even of them; and I will recompense them according to their deeds, and according to *the* work of their hands.

15 For thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel, unto me: Take this cup of the wine of wrath at my hand, and cause all the nations, to whom I send thee, to drink it. 16 And they shall drink, and reel to and fro, and be mad, because of the sword that I will send among them. 17 Then took I the cup at Jehovah's hand, and made all the nations to drink, unto whom Jehovah had sent me:

<sup>217</sup> *Hb.* devote them,

<sup>218</sup> *Hb.* cause to perish from them *the* voice *etc.*

<sup>219</sup> *Hb.* everlasting desolations.

<sup>220</sup> *Sept. here inserts* chs. 46-51, the prophecies against nations from Egypt to Babylon. (*Thus*, ch. 25:13b *becomes* ch. 32:13 *in the* Septuagint.)

<sup>221</sup> *Or*, have made bondmen of them,

18 *to wit*, Jerusalem, and the cities of Judah, and the kings thereof, and the princes thereof, to make them a desolation, an astonishment, a hissing, and a curse, as *it is* this day; 19 Pharaoh king of Egypt, and his servants, and his princes, and all his people; 20 and all the <sup>222</sup>mingled people, and all the kings of the land of Uz, and all the kings of *the* land of *the* Philistines, and Ashkelon, and Gaza, and Ekron, and the remnant of Ashdod; 21 Edom, and Moab, and the children of Ammon; 22 and all the kings of Tyre, and all the kings of Sidon, and the kings of the <sup>223</sup>coastland which is beyond the sea; 23 Dedan, and Tema, and Buz, and all that have *the* corners of *their* hair cut off; 24 and all the kings of Arabia, and all the kings of the mingled people *that* dwell in the wilderness; 25 and all the kings of Zimri, and all the kings of Elam, and all the kings of the Medes; 26 and all the kings of the north, far and near, one with another; and all the kingdoms of the world, which *are* upon *the* face of the earth: and *the* king of <sup>224</sup>Sheshakh shall drink after them.

27 And thou shalt say unto them, Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Drink ye, and be drunken, and spew, and fall, and rise no more, because of the sword which I will send among you. 28 And it shall be, if they refuse to take the cup at thy hand to drink, then shalt thou say unto them, Thus saith Jehovah of hosts: Ye shall surely drink. 29 For, lo, I begin to work evil at the city which is called by my name; and should ye be utterly unpunished? Ye shall not be unpunished; for I will call for a sword upon all *the* inhabitants of the earth, saith Jehovah of hosts.

30 Therefore prophesy thou against them all these words, and say unto them, Jehovah will roar from on high, and utter his voice from his holy habitation; he will mightily roar against his <sup>225</sup>fold; he will give a shout, as they that tread *the* grapes, against all *the* inhabitants of the earth. 31 A noise shall come *even* to *the* end of the earth; for Jehovah hath a controversy with the nations; he will enter into judgment with all flesh: *as for* the wicked, he will give them to the sword, saith Jehovah.

32 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, Behold, evil shall go forth from nation to nation, and a great tempest shall be raised up from *the* uttermost parts of *the* earth. 33 And *the* slain of Jehovah shall be at that day from *one* end of the earth even unto *the* other end of the earth: they shall not be lamented, neither gathered, nor buried; they shall be dung upon *the* face of the ground. 34 Wail, ye shepherds, and cry; and wallow *in* ashes, ye principal of the flock; for *the* days of your slaughter and of your dispersions are fully come, and ye shall fall

<sup>222</sup> *Or likely*, mercenaries *Also in* vs. 24.

<sup>223</sup> *Or*, isle

<sup>224</sup> *An alphabetically-reversed cypher for* BaBeL (*that is*, Babylon). *Compare* ch. 51:41.

<sup>225</sup> *Or*, pasture;

like a goodly vessel. 35 And <sup>226</sup>the shepherds *shall* have no way to flee, nor *the* principal of the flock to escape. 36 A voice of *the* cry of the shepherds, and *the* wailing of *the* principal of the flock! for Jehovah layeth waste their pasture. 37 And the peaceable folds are brought to silence because of *the* fierce anger of Jehovah. 38 He hath left his covert, as the lion; for their land is become an astonishment because of *the* fierceness of the oppressing *sword*, and because of his fierce anger.

**26** In *the* beginning of *the* reign of Jehoiakim *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah, came this word from Jehovah, saying, 2 Thus saith Jehovah: Stand in *the* court of Jehovah's house, and speak unto all *the* cities of Judah, which come to worship in Jehovah's house, all the words that I command thee to speak unto them; diminish not a word. 3 It may be they will hearken, and turn every man from his evil way; that I may repent me of the evil which I purpose to do unto them because of *the* evil of their doings. 4 And thou shalt say unto them, Thus saith Jehovah: If ye will not hearken to me, to walk in my law, which I have set before you, 5 to hearken to *the* words of my servants the prophets, whom I send unto you, even rising up early and sending *them*, but ye have not hearkened; 6 then will I make this house like Shiloh, and will make this city a curse to all *the* nations of the earth. 7 And the priests and the prophets and all the people heard Jeremiah speaking these words in *the* house of Jehovah.

8 And it came to pass, when Jeremiah had made an end of speaking all that Jehovah had commanded *him* to speak unto all the people, that the priests and the prophets and all the people laid hold on him, saying, Thou shalt surely die. 9 Why hast thou prophesied in *the* name of Jehovah, saying, This house shall be like Shiloh, and this city shall be desolate, without inhabitant? And all the people were gathered unto Jeremiah in *the* house of Jehovah.

10 And when *the* princes of Judah heard these things, they came up from the king's house unto *the* house of Jehovah; and they sat in *the* entry of the new gate of Jehovah's *house*. 11 Then spake the priests and the prophets unto the princes and to all the people, saying, This man *is* worthy of death; for he hath prophesied against this city, as ye have heard with your ears. 12 Then spake Jeremiah unto all the princes and to all the people, saying, Jehovah sent me to prophesy against this house and against this city all the words that ye have heard. 13 Now therefore amend your ways and your doings, and obey *the* voice of Jehovah your God; and Jehovah will repent him of the evil that he hath pronounced against you. 14 But as for me, behold, I *am* in your hand: do with me as is good and right in

<sup>226</sup> *Hb.* flight shall perish from the shepherds, and escape from *the* principal of the flock!

your eyes. 15 Only know ye for certain that, if ye put me to death, ye will bring innocent blood upon yourselves, and upon this city, and upon *the* inhabitants thereof; for of a truth Jehovah hath sent me unto you to speak all these words in your ears.

16 Then said the princes and all the people unto the priests and to the prophets: This man *is* not worthy of death; for he hath spoken to us in *the* name of Jehovah our God. 17 Then rose up certain of *the* elders of the land, and spake to all *the* assembly of the people, saying, 18 <sup>227</sup>Micah the Morashtite prophesied in *the* days of Hezekiah king of Judah; and he spake to all *the* people of Judah, saying, Thus saith Jehovah of hosts: Zion shall be plowed *as* a field, and Jerusalem shall become heaps, and *the* mountain of the house *as the* high places of a forest. 19 Did Hezekiah king of Judah and all Judah put him to death? did he not fear Jehovah, and entreat the favor of Jehovah, and Jehovah repented him of the evil which he had pronounced against them? Thus would we commit great evil against our own <sup>228</sup>souls.

20 And there was also a man that prophesied in *the* name of Jehovah, Uriah *the* son of Shemaiah of Kiriath-jearim; and he prophesied against this city and against this land according to all *the* words of Jeremiah: 21 and when Jehoiakim the king, with all his mighty men, and all *the* princes, heard his words, the king sought to put him to death; but when Uriah heard it, he was afraid, and fled, and went into Egypt: 22 and Jehoiakim the king sent men into Egypt, *namely*, El-nathan *the* son of Achbor, and *certain* men with him, into Egypt; 23 and they fetched forth Uriah out of Egypt, and brought him unto Jehoiakim the king, who slew him with the sword, and cast his dead body into *the* graves of <sup>229</sup>the common people.

24 But *the* hand of Ahikam *the* son of Shaphan was with Jeremiah, that they should not give him into *the* hand of the people to put him to death.

**27** In *the* beginning of *the* reign of <sup>230</sup>Jehoiakim *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah, came this word unto Jeremiah from Jehovah, saying, 2 Thus saith Jehovah to me: Make thee <sup>231</sup>bonds and bars, and put them upon thy neck; 3 and send them to *the* king of Edom, and to *the* king of Moab, and to *the* king of *the* children of Ammon, and to *the* king of Tyre, and to *the* king of Sidon, by *the* hand of *the* messengers that come to Jerusalem unto Zedekiah king of Judah; 4 and give them a charge unto their masters, saying, Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, Thus shall ye say

<sup>227</sup> *Hb.* Micaiah

<sup>228</sup> *Or*, lives *or*, beings *And so everywhere*.

<sup>229</sup> *Hb.* sons of the people.

<sup>230</sup> *Properly*, Zedekiah, brother of Jehoiakim. *See* vss. 3, 12, 20; ch. 28:1; 2Ki 24:17. *But cf.* 2Chr 36:10.

<sup>231</sup> *Bonds and bars comprise a yoke*.

unto your masters: 5 I have made the earth, the men and the beasts that *are* upon *the* face of the earth, by my great power and by my outstretched arm; and I give it unto whom it seemeth right unto me. 6 And now have I given all these lands into *the* hand of <sup>232</sup>Nebuchadnezzar *the* king of Babylon, my servant; and the beasts of the field also have I given him to serve him. 7 And all the nations shall serve him, and <sup>233</sup>his son, and his son's son, until *the* time of his own land come: and then many nations and great kings shall make him their bondman. 8 And it shall come to pass, *that* the nation and the kingdom which will not serve the same Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon, and that will not put their neck under *the* yoke of *the* king of Babylon, that nation will I punish, saith Jehovah, with the sword, and with the famine, and with the pestilence, until I have consumed them by his hand. 9 But as for you, hearken ye not to your prophets, nor to your diviners, nor to your dreams, nor to your soothsayers, nor to your sorcerers, that speak unto you, saying, Ye shall not serve the king of Babylon: 10 for they prophesy a lie unto you, to remove you far from your land, and that I should drive you out, and ye should perish. 11 But the nation that shall bring their neck under *the* yoke of *the* king of Babylon, and serve him, that *nation* will I let remain in their own land, saith Jehovah; and they shall till it, and dwell therein.

12 And I spake to Zedekiah king of Judah according to all these words, saying, Bring your necks under *the* yoke of *the* king of Babylon, and serve him and his people, and live. 13 Why will ye die, thou and thy people, by the sword, by the famine, and by the pestilence, as Jehovah hath spoken concerning the nation that will not serve the king of Babylon? 14 And hearken not unto *the* words of the prophets that speak unto you, saying, Ye shall not serve the king of Babylon; for they prophesy a lie unto you. 15 For I have not sent them, saith Jehovah, but they prophesy falsely in my name; that I may drive you out, and that ye may perish, ye, and the prophets that prophesy unto you.

16 Also I spake to the priests and to all this people, saying, Thus saith Jehovah: Hearken not to *the* words of your prophets that prophesy unto you, saying, Behold, *the* vessels of Jehovah's house shall now shortly be brought again from Babylon; for they prophesy a lie unto you. 17 Hearken not unto them; serve the king of Babylon, and live: wherefore should

<sup>232</sup> Note variant spellings, here to ch. 39:5.

<sup>233</sup> First, Amel-Marduk (561-560; *the* Evil-merodach of 2Ki 25:27); then *the* son-in-law Nergal-shar-uzur (559-556), and his son Labashi-Marduk (May-June 556); then Nabunaid (555-539), who began warring in the West (around Edom, ca. 550), and left his firstborn Bel-shar-uzur (Belshazzar) to reign at Babylon for several years; he might also have been a grandson of Nabu-kudurri-uzur.

this city become a desolation? 18 But if they *be* prophets, and if *the* word of Jehovah be with them, let them now make intercession to Jehovah of hosts, that the vessels which are left in *the* house of Jehovah, and in *the* house of *the* king of Judah, and at Jerusalem, go not to Babylon. 19 For thus saith Jehovah of hosts concerning the pillars, and concerning the sea, and concerning the bases, and concerning *the* residue of the vessels that are left in this city, 20 which Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon took not, when he carried away captive Jeconiah *the* son of Jehoiakim, king of Judah, from Jerusalem to Babylon, and all *the* nobles of Judah and Jerusalem; 21 yes, thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, concerning the vessels that are left in *the* house of Jehovah, and in *the* house of *the* king of Judah, and at Jerusalem: 22 They shall be carried to Babylon, and there shall they be, until *the* day that I visit them, saith Jehovah; then will I bring them up, and restore them to this place.

28 And it came to pass the same year, in *the* beginning of *the* reign of Zedekiah king of Judah, in the fourth year, in the fifth month, *that* Hananiah *the* son of Azzur, the prophet, who *was* of Gibeon, spake unto me in *the* house of Jehovah, in *the* presence of the priests and of all the people, saying, 2 Thus speaketh Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, saying, I have broken the yoke of *the* king of Babylon. 3 Within <sup>234</sup>two full years will I bring again into this place all the vessels of Jehovah's house, that Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon took away from this place, and carried to Babylon: 4 and I will bring again to this place Jeconiah *the* son of Jehoiakim, king of Judah, with all the captives of Judah, *that* went to Babylon, saith Jehovah; for I will break the yoke of *the* king of Babylon.

5 Then the prophet Jeremiah said unto the prophet Hananiah in *the* presence of the priests, and in *the* presence of all the people that stood in *the* house of Jehovah, 6 even the prophet Jeremiah said, Amen: Jehovah do so; Jehovah perform thy words which thou hast prophesied, to bring again *the* vessels of Jehovah's house, and all them of the captivity, from Babylon unto this place. 7 Nevertheless hear thou now this word that I speak in thine ears, and in *the* ears of all the people: 8 The prophets that have been before me and before thee of old prophesied against many countries, and against great kingdoms, of war, and of evil, and of pestilence. 9 The prophet that prophesieth of peace, when *the* word of the prophet shall come to pass, *then* shall the prophet be known, <sup>235</sup>that Jehovah hath truly sent him. 10 Then Hananiah the prophet took the bar from off the prophet Jeremiah's neck, and brake it. 11 And Hananiah spake in *the* presence of all the people,

<sup>234</sup> Lit. two years of days (≤740 days) Also in vs. 11.

<sup>235</sup> Or, whom Jehovah hath truly sent.

saying, Thus saith Jehovah: Even so will I break the yoke of Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon within two full years from off *the* neck of all the nations. And the prophet Jeremiah went his way.

12 Then *the* word of Jehovah came unto Jeremiah, after that Hananiah the prophet had broken the bar from off *the* neck of the prophet Jeremiah, saying, 13 Go, and tell Hananiah, saying, Thus saith Jehovah: Thou hast broken *the* bars of wood; but thou hast made in their stead bars of iron. 14 For thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: I have put a yoke of iron upon *the* neck of all these nations, that they may serve Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon; and they shall serve him: and I have given him the beasts of the field also. 15 Then said the prophet Jeremiah unto Hananiah the prophet, Hear now, Hananiah: Jehovah hath not sent thee; but thou makest this people to trust in a lie. 16 Therefore thus saith Jehovah, Behold, I will send thee away from off *the* face of the earth: this year thou shalt die, because thou hast spoken rebellion against Jehovah. 17 So Hananiah the prophet died <sup>236</sup>the same year in the seventh month.

**29** Now these *are the* words of the letter that Jeremiah the prophet sent from Jerusalem unto *the* residue of *the* elders of the captivity, and to the priests, and to the prophets, and to all the people, whom Nebuchadnezzar had carried away captive from Jerusalem to Babylon, 2 (after that Jeconiah the king, and the queen-mother, and the eunuchs, and *the* princes of Judah and Jerusalem, and the craftsman, and the smith, were departed from Jerusalem,) 3 by *the* hand of Elasah *the* son of Shaphan, and Gemariah *the* son of Hilkiah, (whom Zedekiah king of Judah sent unto Babylon to Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon,) saying, 4 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, unto all the captivity, whom I have caused to be carried away captive from Jerusalem unto Babylon: 5 Build ye houses, and dwell *in them*; and plant gardens, and eat the fruit of them. 6 Take ye wives, and beget sons and daughters; and take wives for your sons, and give your daughters to husbands, that they may bear sons and daughters; and multiply ye there, and be not diminished. 7 And seek the peace of the city whither I have caused you to be carried away captive, and pray unto Jehovah for it; for *in the* peace thereof shall ye have peace. 8 For thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Let not your prophets that *are in the* midst of you, and your diviners, deceive you; neither hearken ye to your dreams which ye <sup>237</sup>cause to be dreamed. 9 For they prophesy falsely unto you in my name: I have not sent them, saith Jehovah. 10 For thus saith Jehovah, After seventy years are accomplished for Babylon,

<sup>236</sup> ≤2 months later than the prophecy. Likely here not reckoning Tishri 1 (month 7, day 1) as the New Year.

<sup>237</sup> Or, dream

I will visit you, and perform my good word toward you, in causing you to return to this place. 11 For I know the thoughts that I think toward you, saith Jehovah, thoughts of peace, and not of evil, to give you <sup>238</sup>hope in your latter end. 12 And ye shall call upon me, and ye shall go and pray unto me, and I will hearken unto you. 13 And ye shall seek me, and find *me*, when ye shall search for me with all your heart. 14 And I will be found of you, saith Jehovah, and I will <sup>239</sup>turn again your captivity, and I will gather you from all the nations, and from all the places whither I have driven you, saith Jehovah; and I will bring you again unto the place whence I caused you to be carried away captive.

15 Because ye have said, Jehovah hath raised us up prophets in Babylon; 16 thus saith Jehovah concerning the king that sitteth upon *the* throne of David, and concerning all the people that dwell in this city, your brethren that are not gone forth with you into captivity; 17 thus saith Jehovah of hosts; Behold, I will send upon them the sword, the famine, and the pestilence, and will make them like vile figs, that cannot be eaten, they are so bad. 18 And I will pursue after them with the sword, with the famine, and with the pestilence, and will deliver them to be <sup>240</sup>tossed to and fro among all *the* kingdoms of the earth, to be an execration, and an astonishment, and a hissing, and a reproach, among all the nations whither I have driven them; 19 because they have not hearkened to my words, saith Jehovah, wherewith I sent unto them my servants the prophets, rising up early and sending *them*; but ye would not hear, saith Jehovah. 20 Hear ye therefore *the* word of Jehovah, all ye of the captivity, whom I have sent away from Jerusalem to Babylon.

21 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, concerning Ahab *the* son of Kolaiah, and concerning Zedekiah *the* son of Maaseiah, who prophesy a lie unto you in my name: Behold, I will deliver them into *the* hand of Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon; and he shall slay them before your eyes; 22 and of them shall be taken up a curse by all *the* captives of Judah that *are* in Babylon, saying, Jehovah make thee like Zedekiah and like Ahab, whom *the* king of Babylon roasted in the fire; 23 because they have wrought folly in Israel, and have committed adultery with their neighbors' wives, and have spoken words in my name falsely, which I commanded them not; and I am he that knoweth, and *am* witness, saith Jehovah.

24 And <sup>241</sup>concerning Shemaiah the Nehelamite thou shalt speak, saying, 25 Thus speaketh Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, saying, Because thou hast sent letters in thine own name unto all the people that *are* at Jerusalem, and to Zephaniah *the* son of Maaseiah, the

<sup>238</sup> *Hb.* a latter end and hope.

<sup>239</sup> Or, return to your captivity, or, repeal your...

<sup>240</sup> Or, a terror unto all *the* kingdoms of the earth,

<sup>241</sup> Or, unto

priest, and to all the priests, saying, 26 Jehovah hath made thee priest in *the* stead of Jehoiada the priest, that there may be officers in *the* house of Jehovah, for every man *that is* mad, and maketh himself a prophet, that thou shouldest put him in the stocks and in <sup>242</sup>shackles. 27 Now therefore, why hast thou not rebuked Jeremiah of Anathoth, who maketh himself a prophet to you, 28 forasmuch as he hath sent unto us *in* Babylon, saying, *The captivity is long; build ye houses, and dwell in them; and plant gardens, and eat the fruit of them?* 29 And Zephaniah the priest read this letter in *the* ears of Jeremiah the prophet. 30 Then came *the* word of Jehovah unto Jeremiah, saying, 31 Send to all them of the captivity, saying, Thus saith Jehovah concerning Shemaiah the Nehelamite: Because that Shemaiah hath prophesied unto you, and I sent him not, and he hath caused you to trust in a lie; 32 therefore thus saith Jehovah, Behold, I will punish Shemaiah the Nehelamite, and his seed; he shall not have a man to dwell among this people, neither shall he behold the good that I will do unto my people, saith Jehovah, because he hath spoken rebellion against Jehovah.

**30** The word that came to Jeremiah from Jehovah, saying, 2 Thus speaketh Jehovah, *the* God of Israel, saying, Write thee all the words that I have spoken unto thee in a book. 3 For, lo, *the* days come, saith Jehovah, that I will <sup>243</sup>turn again the captivity of my people Israel and Judah, saith Jehovah; and I will cause them to return to the land that I gave to their fathers, and they shall possess it.

4 And these *are* the words that Jehovah spake concerning Israel and concerning Judah. 5 For thus saith Jehovah: We have heard a voice of trembling, <sup>244</sup>of fear, and not of peace. 6 Ask ye now, and see whether a man doth travail with child: wherefore do I see every man with his hands on his loins, as *a* woman in travail, and all faces are turned into paleness? 7 Alas! for that day *is* great, so that none is like it: it *is* even *the* time of Jacob's trouble; but he shall be saved out of it. 8 And it shall come to pass in that day, saith Jehovah of hosts, *that* I will break his yoke from off thy neck, and will burst thy bonds; and strangers shall no more make him their bondman; 9 but they shall serve Jehovah their God, and David their king, whom I will raise up unto them. 10 Therefore fear thou not, O Jacob my servant, saith Jehovah; neither be dismayed, O Israel: for, lo, I will save thee from afar, and thy seed from *the* land of their captivity; and Jacob shall return, and shall be quiet and at ease, and none shall make *him* afraid. 11 For I *am* with thee, saith Jehovah, to save thee: for I will make a full end of all the nations

<sup>242</sup> *Or*, the collar.

<sup>243</sup> *Or*, return to the captivity *or*, repeal the captivity  
*And in vs. 18.*

<sup>244</sup> *Or*, *there is* fear, and no peace.

whither I have scattered thee, but I will not make a full end of thee; but I will correct thee in <sup>245</sup>*a* judgment, and will in no wise <sup>246</sup>hold thee guiltless.

12 For thus saith Jehovah, Thy hurt *is* incurable, *and* thy wound grievous. 13 *There is* none to plead <sup>247</sup>thy cause, <sup>248</sup>that thou mayest be bound up: thou hast no healing medicines. 14 All thy lovers have forgotten thee; they seek thee not: for I have wounded thee with *the* wound of an enemy, with *the* chastisement of a cruel one, for *the* <sup>249</sup>greatness of thine iniquity, *because* thy sins were increased. 15 Why criest thou <sup>250</sup>for thy hurt? thy pain is incurable: for *the* greatness of thine iniquity, *because* thy sins were increased, I have done these things unto thee. 16 Therefore all they that devour thee shall be devoured; and all thine adversaries, every one of them, shall go into captivity; and they that despoil thee shall be a spoil, and all that prey upon thee will I give for a prey. 17 For I will restore health unto thee, and I will heal thee of thy wounds, saith Jehovah; because they have called thee an outcast, *saying*, It *is* Zion, whom no man <sup>251</sup>seeketh after.

18 Thus saith Jehovah: Behold, I will turn again *the* captivity of Jacob's tents, and have compassion on his dwelling-places; and *the* city shall be builded upon its own <sup>252</sup>hill, and *the* palace shall <sup>253</sup>be inhabited after its own manner. 19 And out of them shall proceed thanksgiving and *the* voice of them that make merry: and I will multiply them, and they shall not be few; I will also glorify them, and they shall not be small. 20 Their children also shall be as aforetime, and their congregation shall be established before me; and I will punish all that oppress them. 21 And their prince shall be of themselves, and their ruler shall proceed from *the* midst of them; and I will cause him to draw near, and he shall approach unto me: for who *is* he that <sup>254</sup>hath had boldness to approach unto me? saith Jehovah. 22 And ye shall be my people, and I will be your God.

23 Behold, *the* tempest of Jehovah, *even his* wrath, is gone forth, a <sup>255</sup>sweeping tempest: it shall burst upon *the* head of *the* wicked. 24 *The* fierce anger of Jehovah shall not return, until he have executed, and till he have performed *the* intents of his heart: in the latter days ye shall understand it.

<sup>245</sup> *Or perhaps*, measure,

<sup>246</sup> *Or*, leave thee unpunished.

<sup>247</sup> *Or*, thy cause: for *thy* wound thou hast no medicines  
*nor* plaster.

<sup>248</sup> *Hb.* for closing up, *or*, pressing,

<sup>249</sup> *Or*, multitude *And in vs. 15.*

<sup>250</sup> *Or*, for thy hurt, because thy pain is incurable?

<sup>251</sup> *Or*, careth for.

<sup>252</sup> *Or*, mound, *Hb.* tel

<sup>253</sup> *Or*, remain after its own manner.

<sup>254</sup> *Hb.* hath been surety for his heart?

<sup>255</sup> *Or*, gathering

31 At that time, saith Jehovah, will I be *the* God of all *the* families of Israel, and they shall be my people. 2 Thus saith Jehovah, *The* people *that were* left of the sword <sup>256</sup>found favor in the wilderness; *even* Israel, <sup>257</sup>when I went to cause him to rest. 3 Jehovah appeared <sup>258</sup>of old unto me, *saying*, Yes, I have loved thee with an everlasting love: therefore <sup>259</sup>with lovingkindness have I drawn thee. 4 Again will I build thee, and thou shalt be built, O virgin of Israel: again shalt thou be adorned with thy tabrets, and shalt go forth in *the* dances of them that make merry. 5 Again shalt thou plant vineyards upon *the* mountains of Samaria; *the* planters shall plant, and shall <sup>260</sup>enjoy *the* fruit thereof. 6 For there shall be a day, *that the* watchmen upon *the* hills of Ephraim shall cry, Arise ye, and let us go up to Zion unto Jehovah our God.

7 For thus saith Jehovah, Sing with gladness for Jacob, and shout <sup>261</sup>for *the* chief of the nations: publish ye, praise ye, and say, <sup>262</sup>Jehovah hath saved thy people, the remnant of Israel. 8 Behold, I will bring them from *the* north country, and gather them from *the* uttermost parts of *the* earth, *and* with them *the* blind and *the* lame, *the* woman with child and her that travaileth with child together: a great company shall they return hither. 9 They shall come with weeping; and with supplications will I lead them: I will <sup>263</sup>cause them to walk by rivers of waters, in a straight way wherein they shall not stumble; for I am a father to Israel, and Ephraim is my firstborn.

10 Hear *the* word of Jehovah, O ye nations, and declare it in the isles afar off; and say, He that scattered Israel will gather him, and keep him, as a shepherd *doth* his flock. 11 For Jehovah hath freed Jacob, and ransomed him from *the* hand of *him that was* stronger than he. 12 And they shall come and sing in *the* height of Zion, and shall flow unto *the* goodness of Jehovah, to *the* grain, and to *the* new wine, and to *the* oil, and to *the* young of *the* flock and of *the* herd: and their soul shall be as a watered garden; and they shall not sorrow any more at all. 13 Then shall *the* virgin rejoice in *the* dance, and *the* young men and *the* old together; for I will turn their mourning into joy, and will comfort them, and make them rejoice from their sorrow. 14 And I will satiate the soul of the priests with fatness, and my people shall be satisfied with my goodness, saith Jehovah.

<sup>256</sup> *Or*, have found favor in the wilderness; even Israel, when I go to cause him to rest.

<sup>257</sup> *Or*, when he went to find him rest.

<sup>258</sup> *Or*, from afar unto me,

<sup>259</sup> *Or*, have I continued lovingkindness unto thee.

<sup>260</sup> *Hb.* profane. *or*, make common. See Lv 19:23-25; Dt 20:6, 28:30.

<sup>261</sup> *Or*, at the head of the nations:

<sup>262</sup> *So* 4QJer<sup>c</sup> some mss., Sept. Most mss., Aram., Vg. read O Jehovah, save thy people,

<sup>263</sup> *Or*, bring them unto rivers of waters,

15 Thus saith Jehovah: A voice is heard in <sup>264</sup>Ramah, lamentation, *and* bitter weeping, Rachel weeping for her children; she refuseth to be comforted for her children, because they *are* not. 16 Thus saith Jehovah: Refrain thy voice from weeping, and thine eyes from tears; for thy work shall be rewarded, saith Jehovah; and they shall come again from *the* land of *the* enemy. 17 And there is hope for thy latter end, saith Jehovah; and *thy* children shall come again to their own border. 18 I have surely heard Ephraim bemoaning himself *thus*, Thou hast chastised me, and I was chastised, as a calf unaccustomed to *the* yoke: turn thou me, and I shall be turned; for thou *art* Jehovah my God. 19 Surely after that I was turned, I repented; and after that I was instructed, I smote upon *my* thigh: I was ashamed, yes, even confounded, because I did bear *the* reproach of my youth. 20 *Is* Ephraim my dear son? *is* *he* a darling child? for as often as I speak against him, I do earnestly remember him still: therefore my heart <sup>265</sup>yearneth for him; I will surely have mercy upon him, saith Jehovah.

21 Set thee up waymarks, make thee guide-posts; set thy heart toward the highway, *even the way by which* thou wentest: turn again, O virgin of Israel, turn again to these thy cities. 22 How long wilt thou go hither and thither, O *thou* backsliding daughter? for Jehovah hath created a new thing in the earth: A woman shall encompass a man.

23 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, Yet again shall they use this speech in *the* land of Judah and in *the* cities thereof, when I shall <sup>266</sup>bring again their captivity: Jehovah bless thee, O habitation of righteousness, O mountain of holiness. 24 And Judah and all *the* cities thereof shall dwell therein together, *the* husbandmen, and they *that* go about with flocks. 25 For I have satiated *the* weary soul, and every sorrowful soul have I replenished. 26 Upon this I awaked, and beheld; and my sleep was sweet unto me.

27 Behold, *the* days come, saith Jehovah, that I will sow the house of Israel and the house of Judah *with the* seed of man, and *with the* seed of beast. 28 And it shall come to pass that, like as I have watched over them to pluck up and to break down and to overthrow and to destroy and to afflict, so will I watch over them to build and to plant, saith Jehovah. 29 In those days they shall say no more, *The* fathers have eaten sour grapes, and *the* children's teeth are set on edge. 30 But every one shall die for his own iniquity: every man *that* eateth the sour grapes, his teeth shall be set on edge.

31 Behold, *the* days come, saith Jehovah, that I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel, and with the house of Judah: 32 not according to the covenant that I made with their fathers in *the* day *that* I took

<sup>264</sup> *Or*, a high place, *or*, the heights,

<sup>265</sup> *Hb.* soundeth

<sup>266</sup> *Or*, return to their captivity: *or*, repeal their...

them by *the* hand to bring them out of *the* land of Egypt; <sup>267</sup>which my covenant they brake, although I was <sup>268</sup>a husband unto them, saith Jehovah. 33 But this *is* the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel after those days, saith Jehovah: I will put my law in their inward parts, and in their heart will I write it; and I will be their God, and they shall be my people: 34 and they shall teach no more every man his neighbor, and every man his brother, saying, Know Jehovah; for they shall all know me, from *the* least of them unto *the* greatest of them, saith Jehovah: for I will forgive their iniquity, and their sin will I remember no more.

35 Thus saith Jehovah, who giveth *the* sun for a light by day, and *the* ordinances of *the* moon and of *the* stars for a light by night, who <sup>269</sup>stirreth up the sea, so that *the* waves thereof roar; Jehovah of hosts is his name: 36 If these ordinances depart from before me, saith Jehovah, *then the* seed of Israel also shall cease from being a nation before me for ever. 37 Thus saith Jehovah: If heaven above can be measured, and *the* foundations of *the* earth searched out beneath, then will I also cast off all *the* seed of Israel for all that they have done, saith Jehovah.

38 Behold, *the* days come, saith Jehovah, that the city shall be built to Jehovah from *the* tower of Hananel unto *the* gate of the corner. 39 And the measuring line shall go out further straight onward unto *the* hill Gareb, and shall turn about unto Goah. 40 And the whole valley of the dead bodies and of the ashes, and all the fields unto *the* brook Kidron, unto *the* corner of the horse gate toward *the* east, shall be holy unto Jehovah; it shall not be plucked up, nor thrown down any more forever.

**32** The word that came to Jeremiah from Jehovah in the tenth year of Zedekiah king of Judah, which was the eighteenth year of Nebuchadrezzar. 2 Now at that time *the* king of Babylon's army was besieging Jerusalem; and Jeremiah the prophet was shut up in *the* court of the guard, which was in *the* king of Judah's house. 3 For Zedekiah king of Judah had shut him up, saying, Wherefore dost thou prophesy, and say, Thus saith Jehovah, Behold, I will give this city into *the* hand of *the* king of Babylon, and he shall take it; 4 and Zedekiah king of Judah shall not escape out of *the* hand of *the* Chaldeans, but shall surely be delivered into *the* hand of *the* king of Babylon, and shall speak with him mouth to mouth, and his eyes shall behold his eyes; 5 and he shall bring Zedekiah to Babylon, and there shall he be until I visit him, saith Jehovah: though ye fight with the Chaldeans, ye shall not prosper?

6 And Jeremiah said, *The* word of Jehovah came unto me, saying, 7 Behold, Hanamel *the* son of Shallum

thine uncle shall come unto thee, saying, Buy thee my field that *is* in Anathoth; for the right of ransoming is thine to buy *it*. 8 So Hanamel mine uncle's son came to me in *the* court of the guard according to *the* word of Jehovah, and said unto me, Buy my field, I pray thee, that *is* in Anathoth, which *is* in *the* land of Benjamin; for the right of inheritance *is* thine, and the ransoming *is* thine; buy *it* for thyself. Then I knew that this was *the* word of Jehovah. 9 And I bought the field that was in Anathoth of Hanamel mine uncle's son, and weighed him the money, *even* seventeen shekels of silver. 10 And I subscribed the deed, and sealed *it*, and called witnesses, and weighed *him* the money in *the* balances. 11 So I took the deed of the purchase, *both* that which was sealed, <sup>270</sup>*according to* the law and custom, and that which was open: 12 and I delivered the deed of the purchase unto Baruch *the* son of Neriah, *the* son of Machseiah, in *the* presence of Hanamel mine uncle's son, and in *the* presence of the witnesses that subscribed *the* deed of the purchase, before all the Jews that sat in *the* court of the guard. 13 And I charged Baruch before them, saying, 14 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Take these deeds, this deed of the purchase which is sealed, and this deed which is open, and put them in an earthen vessel; that they may continue many days. 15 For thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Houses and fields and vineyards shall yet again be bought in this land.

16 Now after I had delivered the deed of the purchase unto Baruch *the* son of Neriah, I prayed unto Jehovah, saying, 17 Ah Lord Jehovah! behold, thou hast made the heavens and the earth by thy great power and by thine outstretched arm; there is nothing too <sup>271</sup>hard for thee, 18 who showest lovingkindness unto thousands, and recompensest *the* iniquity of *the* fathers into *the* bosom of their children after them; the great, the mighty God, Jehovah of hosts *is* his name; 19 great in counsel, and mighty in work; whose eyes *are* open upon all *the* ways of *the* sons of men, to give every one according to his ways, and according to *the* fruit of his doings; 20 who didst set signs and wonders in *the* land of Egypt, *even* unto this day, <sup>272</sup>both in Israel and among *other* men; and madest thee a name, as at this day; 21 and didst bring forth thy people Israel out of *the* land of Egypt with signs, and with wonders, and with a strong hand, and with an outstretched arm, and with great terror; 22 and gavest them this land, which thou didst swear to their fathers to give them, a land flowing with milk and honey; 23 and they came in, and possessed it; but they obeyed not thy voice, neither walked in thy law; they have done nothing of all that thou commandedst them to do: therefore thou hast caused all this evil to come upon them. 24 Behold, the

<sup>267</sup> Or, forasmuch as they brake my covenant,

<sup>268</sup> Or, lord over them,

<sup>269</sup> Or, stilleth the sea, when *the* waves See Is 51:15.

<sup>270</sup> Or, containing the terms and the conditions,

<sup>271</sup> Or, wonderful

<sup>272</sup> Or, and

mounds, they are come unto the city to take it; and the city is given into *the* hand of the Chaldeans that fight against it, because of the sword, and of the famine, and of the pestilence; and what thou hast spoken is come to pass; and, behold, thou seest it. 25 And thou hast said unto me, O Lord Jehovah, Buy thee the field for money, and call witnesses; whereas the city is given into *the* hand of the Chaldeans.

26 Then came *the* word of Jehovah unto Jeremiah, saying, 27 Behold, I *am* Jehovah, *the* God of all flesh: is there any thing too hard for me? 28 Therefore thus saith Jehovah: Behold, I will give this city into *the* hand of the Chaldeans, and into *the* hand of Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon, and he shall take it: 29 and the Chaldeans, that fight against this city, shall come and set this city on fire, and burn it, with the houses, upon whose roofs they have offered incense unto Baal, and poured out drink-offerings unto other gods, to provoke me to anger. 30 For *the* children of Israel and *the* children of Judah have done only that which was evil in my sight from their youth; for *the* children of Israel have only provoked me to anger with *the* work of their hands, saith Jehovah. 31 For this city hath been to me a provocation of mine anger and of my wrath from the day that they built it even unto this day; that I should remove it from before my face, 32 because of all the evil of *the* children of Israel and of *the* children of Judah, which they have done to provoke me to anger, they, their kings, their princes, their priests, and their prophets, and *the* men of Judah, and *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem. 33 And they have turned unto me *the* back, and not *the* face: and though I taught them, rising up early and teaching *them*, yet they have not hearkened to receive instruction. 34 But they set their abominations in the house which is called by my name, to defile it. 35 And they built the high places of Baal, which *are* in *the* valley of *the* son of Hinnom, to cause their sons and their daughters to pass through *the* fire unto Molech; which I commanded them not, neither came it into my <sup>273</sup>mind, that they should do this abomination, to cause Judah to sin.

36 And now therefore thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel, concerning this city, whereof ye say, It is given into *the* hand of *the* king of Babylon by the sword, and by the famine, and by the pestilence: 37 Behold, I will gather them out of all the countries, whither I have driven them in mine anger, and in my wrath, and in great indignation; and I will bring them again unto this place, and I will cause them to dwell safely: 38 and they shall be my people and I will be their God: 39 and I will give them one heart and one way, that they may fear me for ever, for *the* good of them, and of their children after them: 40 and I will make an everlasting covenant with them, that I will not turn away from following them, to do them good; and I will put my

<sup>273</sup> *Hb.* heart,

fear in their hearts, that they may not depart from me. 41 Yes, I will rejoice over them to do them good, and I will plant them in this land <sup>274</sup>assuredly with my whole heart and with my whole soul. 42 For thus saith Jehovah: Like as I have brought all this great evil upon this people, so will I bring upon them all the good that I have promised them. 43 And fields shall be bought in this land, whereof ye say, *It is* desolate, without man or beast; it is given into *the* hand of the Chaldeans. 44 Men shall buy fields for money, and subscribe the deeds, and seal *them*, and call witnesses, in *the* land of Benjamin, and in *the* places about Jerusalem, and in *the* cities of Judah, and in *the* cities of the hill-country, and in *the* cities of the lowland, and in *the* cities of the South: for I will cause their captivity to return, saith Jehovah.

33 Moreover *the* word of Jehovah came unto Jeremiah *the* second time, while he was yet shut up in *the* court of the guard, saying, 2 Thus saith Jehovah that doeth it, Jehovah that formeth it to establish it; Jehovah *is* his name: 3 Call unto me, and I will answer thee, and will show thee great things, and <sup>275</sup>difficult, which thou knowest not. 4 For thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel, concerning *the* houses of this city, and concerning *the* houses of *the* kings of Judah, which are broken down to *make a defence* against the mounds and against the sword; 5 while *men* come to fight with the Chaldeans, and to fill them with the dead bodies of men, whom I have slain in mine anger and in my wrath, and for all whose wickedness I have hid my face from this city: 6 Behold, I will bring it <sup>276</sup>health and cure, and I will cure them; and I will reveal unto them abundance of peace and truth. 7 And I will cause the captivity of Judah and the captivity of Israel to return, and will build them, as at the first. 8 And I will cleanse them from all their iniquity, whereby they have sinned against me; and I will pardon all their iniquities, whereby they have sinned against me, and whereby they have transgressed against me. 9 And *this* city shall be to me for a name of joy, for a praise and for a glory, before all *the* nations of the earth, which shall hear all the good that I do unto them, and shall fear and tremble for all *the* good and for all *the* peace that I procure unto it.

10 Thus saith Jehovah: Yet again there shall be heard in this place, whereof ye say, *It is* waste, without man and without beast, *even* in *the* cities of Judah, and in *the* streets of Jerusalem, that are desolate, without man and without inhabitant and without beast, 11 *the* voice of joy and *the* voice of gladness, *the* voice of *the* bridegroom and *the* voice of *the* bride, *the* voice of them that say, Give thanks to Jehovah of hosts, for

<sup>274</sup> *Hb.* in truth with my whole heart

<sup>275</sup> *Hb.* fortified,

<sup>276</sup> *Hb.* a bandage and cure,

Jehovah is good, for his lovingkindness *endureth* for ever; *and of them* that bring a thank-offering into the house of Jehovah. For I will cause the captivity of the land to return as at the first, saith Jehovah.

12 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts: Yet again shall there be in this place, *which is* waste, without man and without beast, and in all *the* cities thereof, a habitation of shepherds causing their flocks to lie down. 13 In *the* cities of the hill-country, in *the* cities of the lowlands, in *the* cities of the South, and in *the* land of Benjamin, and in *the* places about Jerusalem, and in *the* cities of Judah, shall the flocks again pass under *the* hands of him that numbereth *them*, saith Jehovah.

14 Behold, *the* days come, saith Jehovah, that I will perform that good word which I have spoken concerning *the* house of Israel and concerning *the* house of Judah. 15 In those days, and at that time, will I cause a Branch of righteousness to grow up unto David; and he shall execute justice and righteousness in the land. 16 In those days shall Judah be saved, and Jerusalem shall dwell safely; and *this is the name* whereby she shall be called: Jehovah our righteousness. 17 For thus saith Jehovah: <sup>277</sup>David shall never want a man to sit upon *the* throne of *the* house of Israel; 18 neither shall the priests the Levites want a man before me to offer burnt-offerings, and to burn meal-offerings, and to do sacrifice continually.

19 And *the* word of Jehovah came unto Jeremiah, saying, 20 Thus saith Jehovah: If ye can break my covenant of the day, and my covenant of the night, so that there shall not be day and night in their season; 21 then may also my covenant be broken with David my servant, that he shall not have a son to reign upon his throne; and with the Levites the priests, my ministers. 22 As *the* host of heaven cannot be numbered, neither *the* sand of the sea measured; so will I multiply the seed of David my servant, and the Levites that minister unto me.

23 And *the* word of Jehovah came to Jeremiah, saying, 24 Considerest thou not what this people have spoken, saying, The two families which Jehovah did choose, he hath cast them off? thus do they despise my people, that they should be no more a nation before them. 25 Thus saith Jehovah: If my covenant of day and night *stand* not, *if* I have not appointed *the* ordinances of heaven and earth; 26 then will I also cast away *the* seed of Jacob, and of David my servant, so that I will not take of his seed *to be* rulers over *the* seed of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob: for I will <sup>278</sup>cause their captivity to return, and will have mercy on them.

34 The word which came unto Jeremiah from Jehovah, when Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon, and all his army, and all *the* kingdoms of *the* earth that

were under his dominion, and all the peoples, were fighting against Jerusalem, and against all *the* cities thereof, saying: 2 Thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel, Go, and speak to Zedekiah king of Judah, and tell him, Thus saith Jehovah, Behold, I will give this city into *the* hand of *the* king of Babylon, and he shall burn it with fire: 3 and thou shalt not escape out of his hand, but shalt surely be taken, and delivered into his hand; and thine eyes shall behold the eyes of *the* king of Babylon, and he shall speak with thee mouth to mouth, and thou shalt go to Babylon. 4 Yet hear *the* word of Jehovah, O Zedekiah king of Judah: Thus saith Jehovah concerning thee, Thou shalt not die by the sword; 5 thou shalt die in peace; and with *the* burnings of thy fathers the former kings that were before thee, so shall they make a burning for thee; and they shall lament thee, *saying*, Ah lord! for I have spoken *the* word, saith Jehovah.

6 Then Jeremiah the prophet spake all these words unto Zedekiah king of Judah in Jerusalem, 7 when *the* king of Babylon's army was fighting against Jerusalem, and against all *the* cities of Judah that were left, against Lachish and against Azekah; for these *alone* remained of *the* cities of Judah *as* fortified cities.

8 The word that came unto Jeremiah from Jehovah, after that the king Zedekiah had made a covenant with all the people that *were* at Jerusalem, to proclaim liberty unto them; 9 that every man should let his man-servant, and every man his maid-servant, *that is a* Hebrew or *a* Hebrewess, go free; that none should make bondmen of them, *to wit*, of a Jew his brother. 10 And all the princes and all the people obeyed, that had entered into the covenant, that every one should let his man-servant, and every one his maid-servant, go free, that none should make bondmen of them any more; they obeyed, and let *them* go: 11 but afterwards they turned, and caused the servants and the handmaids, whom they had let go free, to return, and brought them into subjection for servants and for handmaids.

12 Therefore *the* word of Jehovah came to Jeremiah from Jehovah, saying, 13 Thus saith Jehovah, the God of Israel: I made a covenant with your fathers in *the* day that I brought them forth out of *the* land of Egypt, out of *the* house of <sup>279</sup>bondage, saying, 14 At *the* end of seven years ye shall let go every man his brother *that is a* Hebrew, that <sup>280</sup>hath been sold unto thee, and hath served thee six years, thou shalt let him go free from thee: but your fathers hearkened not unto me, neither inclined their ear. 15 And ye were now turned, and had done that which *is* right in mine eyes, in proclaiming liberty every man to his neighbor; and ye had made a covenant before me in the house which is called by my name: 16 but ye turned and profaned my name, and caused every man his servant, and every man his

<sup>277</sup> *Hb.* There shall not be cut off from David a man

<sup>278</sup> *Or*, return to their captivity,

<sup>279</sup> *Hb.* bondmen,

<sup>280</sup> *Or*, hath sold himself to thee,

handmaid, whom ye had let go free<sup>281</sup> at their pleasure, to return; and ye brought them into subjection, to be unto you for servants and for handmaids.

17 Therefore thus saith Jehovah: Ye have not hearkened unto me, to proclaim liberty, every man to his brother, and every man to his neighbor: behold, I proclaim unto you a liberty, saith Jehovah, to the sword, to the pestilence, and to the famine; and I will make you to be<sup>282</sup> tossed to and fro among all *the* kingdoms of the earth. 18 And I will give up the men that have transgressed my covenant, that have not performed the words of the covenant which they made before me,<sup>283</sup> when they cut the calf in twain and passed between *the* parts thereof; 19 *the* princes of Judah, and *the* princes of Jerusalem, the eunuchs, and the priests, and all *the* people of the land, that passed between *the* parts of the calf; 20 I will even give them into *the* hand of their enemies, and into *the* hand of them that seek their<sup>284</sup> soul; and their dead bodies shall be for food unto *the* birds of the heavens, and to *the* beasts of the earth. 21 And Zedekiah king of Judah and his princes will I give into *the* hand of their enemies, and into *the* hand of them that seek their soul, and into *the* hand of *the* king of Babylon's army, that are gone away from you. 22 Behold, I will command, saith Jehovah, and cause them to return to this city; and they shall fight against it, and take it, and burn it with fire: and I will make the cities of Judah a desolation, without inhabitant.

**35** The word which came unto Jeremiah from Jehovah in *the* days of Jehoiakim *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah, saying, 2 Go unto *the* house of the Rechabites, and speak unto them, and bring them into *the* house of Jehovah, into one of the chambers, and give them wine to drink. 3 Then I took Jaazaniah *the* son of Jeremiah, *the* son of Habazziniah, and his brethren, and all his sons, and the whole house of the Rechabites; 4 and I brought them into *the* house of Jehovah, into *the* chamber of *the* sons of Hanan *the* son of Igdaliah, the man of God, which *was* by *the* chamber of the princes, which *was* above *the* chamber of Maaseiah *the* son of Shallum, *the* keeper of the threshold: 5 and I set before *the* sons of *the* house of the Rechabites bowls full of wine, and cups; and I said unto them, Drink ye wine. 6 But they said, We will drink no wine; for Jonadab *the* son of Rechab, our father, commanded us, saying, Ye shall drink no wine, *neither* ye, nor your sons, for ever: 7 neither shall ye build house, nor sow seed, nor plant vineyard, nor have *any*; but all your days ye shall dwell in tents; that ye may live many days in the land wherein ye sojourn. 8 And we have obeyed *the* voice

<sup>281</sup> *Lit.* for their souls,

<sup>282</sup> *Or,* a terror unto *the* kingdoms

<sup>283</sup> *Hb.* the calf which they cut in twain *Cf.* Ge 15:10.

<sup>284</sup> *Or,* life; *Similarly* in vs. 21.

of Jonadab *the* son of Rechab, our father, in all that he charged us, to drink no wine all our days, we, our wives, our sons, or our daughters; 9 nor to build houses for us to dwell in; neither have we vineyard, nor field, nor seed: 10 but we have dwelt in tents, and have obeyed, and done according to all that Jonadab our father commanded us. 11 But it came to pass, when Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon came up into the land, that we said, Come, and let us go to Jerusalem for fear of *the* army of the Chaldeans, and for fear of *the* army of *the* Syrians; so we dwell at Jerusalem.

12 Then came *the* word of Jehovah unto Jeremiah, saying, 13 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Go, and say to *the* men of Judah and *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem, Will ye not receive instruction to hearken to my words: saith Jehovah. 14 The words of Jonadab *the* son of Rechab, that he commanded his sons, not to drink wine, are performed; and unto this day they drink none, for they obey their father's commandment: but I have spoken unto you, rising up early and speaking; and ye have not hearkened unto me. 15 I have sent also unto you all my servants the prophets, rising up early and sending *them*, saying, Return ye now every man from his evil way, and amend your doings, and go not after other gods to serve them, and ye shall dwell in the land which I have given to you and to your fathers: but ye have not inclined your ear, nor hearkened unto me. 16 Forasmuch as *the* sons of Jonadab *the* son of Rechab have performed the commandment of their father which he commanded them, but this people hath not hearkened unto me; 17 therefore thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Behold, I will bring upon Judah and upon all *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem all the evil that I have pronounced against them; because I have spoken unto them, but they have not heard; and I have called unto them, but they have not answered.

18 And Jeremiah said unto *the* house of the Rechabites, Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, the God of Israel: Because ye have obeyed *the* commandment of Jonadab your father, and kept all his precepts, and done according unto all that he commanded you; 19 therefore thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Jonadab *the* son of Rechab shall not want a man to stand before me for ever.

**36** And it came to pass in the fourth year of Jehoiakim *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah, that this word came unto Jeremiah from Jehovah, saying, 2 Take thee a roll of a book, and write therein all the words that I have spoken unto thee against Israel, and against Judah, and against all the nations, from *the* day I spake unto thee, from *the* days of Josiah, even unto this day. 3 It may be that *the* house of Judah will hear all the evil which I purpose to do unto them; that they may return every man from his evil way; that I may forgive their iniquity and their sin.

4 Then Jeremiah called Baruch *the* son of Neriah; and Baruch wrote from *the* mouth of Jeremiah all the words of Jehovah, which he had spoken unto him, upon a roll of a book. 5 And Jeremiah commanded Baruch, saying, I am <sup>285</sup>shut up; I cannot go into *the* house of Jehovah: 6 therefore go thou, and read in the roll, which thou hast written from my mouth, the words of Jehovah in *the* ears of the people in Jehovah's house upon *the* fast-day; and also thou shalt read them in *the* ears of all Judah that come out of their cities. 7 It may be <sup>286</sup>they will present their supplication before Jehovah, and will return every one from his evil way; for great *is* the anger and the wrath that Jehovah hath pronounced against this people. 8 And Baruch *the* son of Neriah did according to all that Jeremiah the prophet commanded him, reading in the book *the* words of Jehovah in Jehovah's house.

9 Now it came to pass in the fifth year of Jehoiakim *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah, in the ninth month, that all the people in Jerusalem, and all the people that came from *the* cities of Judah unto Jerusalem, proclaimed a fast before Jehovah. 10 Then read Baruch in the book the words of Jeremiah in *the* house of Jehovah, in *the* chamber of Gemariah *the* son of Shaphan the scribe, in the upper court, at *the* entry of the new gate of Jehovah's house, in *the* ears of all the people.

11 And when Micaiah *the* son of Gemariah, *the* son of Shaphan, had heard out of the book all the words of Jehovah, 12 he went down into the king's house, into the scribe's chamber: and, lo, all the princes were sitting there, *to wit*, Elishama the scribe, and Delaiah *the* son of Shemaiah, and Elnathan *the* son of Achbor, and Gemariah *the* son of Shaphan, and Zedekiah *the* son of Hananiah, and all the princes. 13 Then Micaiah declared unto them all the words that he had heard, when Baruch read the book in *the* ears of the people. 14 Therefore all the princes sent Jehudi *the* son of Nethaniah, *the* son of Shelemiah, *the* son of Cushi, unto Baruch, saying, Take in thy hand the roll wherein thou hast read in *the* ears of the people, and come. So Baruch *the* son of Neriah took the roll in his hand, and came unto them. 15 And they said unto him, Sit down now, and read it in our ears. So Baruch read *it* in their ears. 16 Now it came to pass, when they had heard all the words, they turned in fear one toward another, and said unto Baruch, We will surely tell the king of all these words. 17 And they asked Baruch, saying, Tell us now, How didst thou write all these words at his mouth? 18 Then Baruch answered them, He pronounced all these words unto me with his mouth, and I wrote *them* with ink in the book. 19 Then said the princes unto Baruch, Go, hide thee, thou and Jeremiah; and let no man know where ye are.

<sup>285</sup> *Or*, restrained;

<sup>286</sup> *Hb.* their supplication will fall before Jehovah,

20 And they went in to the king into *the* court; but they had laid up the roll in *the* chamber of Elishama the scribe; and they told all the words in *the* ears of the king. 21 So the king sent Jehudi to fetch the roll; and he took it out of *the* chamber of Elishama the scribe. And Jehudi read it in *the* ears of the king, and in *the* ears of all the princes that stood beside the king. 22 Now the king was sitting in the winter-house in the ninth month: and *there was a fire in* the brazier burning before him. 23 And it came to pass, when Jehudi had read three or four <sup>287</sup>leaves, that *the king* cut it with the penknife, and cast *it* into the fire that *was* in the brazier, until all the roll was consumed in the fire that was in the brazier. 24 And they were not afraid, nor rent their garments, *neither* the king, nor any of his servants that heard all these words. 25 Moreover Elnathan and Delaiah and Gemariah had made intercession to the king that he would not burn the roll; but he would not hear them. 26 And the king commanded Jerahmeel <sup>288</sup>the king's son, and Seraiah *the* son of Azriel, and Shelemiah *the* son of Abdeel, to take Baruch the scribe and Jeremiah the prophet; but Jehovah hid them.

27 Then *the* word of Jehovah came to Jeremiah, after that the king had burned the roll, and the words which Baruch wrote at *the* mouth of Jeremiah, saying, 28 Take thee again another roll, and write in it all the former words that were in the first roll, which Jehoiakim *the* king of Judah hath burned. 29 And concerning Jehoiakim king of Judah thou shalt say, Thus saith Jehovah: Thou hast burned this roll, saying, Why hast thou written therein, saying, *The* king of Babylon shall certainly come and destroy this land, and shall cause to cease from thence man and beast? 30 Therefore thus saith Jehovah concerning Jehoiakim king of Judah: He shall have none to sit upon *the* throne of David; and his dead body shall be cast out in the day to the heat, and in the night to the frost. 31 And I will punish him and his seed and his servants for their iniquity; and I will bring upon them, and upon *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem, and upon the men of Judah, all the evil that I have pronounced against them, but they hearkened not. 32 Then took Jeremiah another roll, and gave it to Baruch the scribe, *the* son of Neriah, who wrote therein from *the* mouth of Jeremiah all the words of the book which Jehoiakim king of Judah had burned in the fire; and there were added besides unto them many like words.

37 And Zedekiah *the* son of Josiah reigned as king, instead of Coniah *the* son of Jehoiakim, whom Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon made king in *the* land of Judah. 2 But neither he, nor his servants, nor *the* people of the land, did hearken unto *the* words of Jehovah, which he spake by the prophet Jeremiah.

<sup>287</sup> *Or*, columns,

<sup>288</sup> *Or*, *the* son of Hammelech, *And in* ch. 38:6.

3 And Zedekiah the king sent Jehukal *the* son of Shelemiah, and Zephaniah *the* son of Maaseiah, the priest, to the prophet Jeremiah, saying, Pray now unto Jehovah our God for us. 4 Now Jeremiah came in and went out among the people; for they had not put him into prison *yet*. 5 And Pharaoh's army was come forth out of Egypt; and when the Chaldeans *that* were besieging Jerusalem heard tidings of them, they brake up from Jerusalem.

6 Then came *the* word of Jehovah unto the prophet Jeremiah, saying, 7 Thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel, Thus shall ye say to *the* king of Judah, that sent you unto me to inquire of me: Behold, Pharaoh's army, which is come forth to help you, shall return to Egypt into their own land. 8 And the Chaldeans shall come again, and fight against this city; and they shall take it, and burn it with fire. 9 Thus saith Jehovah, Deceive not your souls, saying, The Chaldeans shall surely depart from us; for they shall not depart. 10 For though ye had smitten the whole army of *the* Chaldeans that fight against you, and there remained *but* <sup>289</sup>wounded men among them, *yet* would they rise up every man in his tent, and burn this city with fire.

11 And it came to pass that, when *the* army of the Chaldeans was broken up from Jerusalem for fear of Pharaoh's army, 12 then Jeremiah went forth out of Jerusalem to go into *the* land of Benjamin, to receive his portion <sup>290</sup>there, in *the* midst of the people. 13 And when he was in *the* gate of Benjamin, a captain of *the* ward *was* there, whose name *was* Irijah, *the* son of Shelemiah, *the* son of Hananiah; and he laid hold on Jeremiah the prophet, saying, Thou art falling away to the Chaldeans. 14 Then said Jeremiah, *It is* false; I am not falling away to the Chaldeans. But he hearkened not to him; so Irijah laid hold on Jeremiah, and brought him to the princes. 15 And the princes were wroth with Jeremiah, and smote him, and put him in prison in the house of Jonathan the scribe; for they had made that the prison.

16 When Jeremiah was come into <sup>291</sup>the dungeon-house, and into the cells, and Jeremiah had remained there many days; 17 then Zedekiah the king sent, and fetched him: and the king asked him secretly in his house, and said, Is there *any* word from Jehovah? And Jeremiah said, There is. He said also, Thou shalt be delivered into *the* hand of *the* king of Babylon. 18 Moreover Jeremiah said unto king Zedekiah, Wherein have I sinned against thee, or against thy servants, or against this people, that ye have put me in prison? 19 Where now *are* your prophets that prophesied unto you, saying, *The* king of Babylon shall not come against you, nor against this land? 20 And now hear,

<sup>289</sup> *Hb.* men thrust-through among them,

<sup>290</sup> *Hb.* from thence,

<sup>291</sup> *Or,* *the* house of the pit,

I pray thee, O my lord the king: let my supplication, I pray thee, be presented before thee, that thou cause me not to return to *the* house of Jonathan the scribe, lest I die there. 21 Then Zedekiah the king commanded, and they committed Jeremiah into *the* court of the guard; and they gave him daily a loaf of bread out of the bakers' street, until all the bread in the city was spent. Thus Jeremiah remained in *the* court of the guard.

38 And Shephatiah *the* son of Mattan, and Gedaliah *the* son of Pashhur, and Jukal *the* son of Shelemiah, and Pashhur *the* son of Malkijah, heard the words that Jeremiah spake unto all the people, saying, 2 Thus saith Jehovah, He *that* abideth in this city shall die by the sword, by the famine, and by the pestilence; but he *that* goeth forth to the Chaldeans shall live, and his soul shall be unto him for a prey, and he shall live. 3 Thus saith Jehovah, This city shall surely be given into *the* hand of *the* army of *the* king of Babylon, and he shall take it. 4 Then the princes said unto the king, Let this man, we pray thee, be put to death; forasmuch as he weakeneth the hands of the men of war *that* remain in this city, and the hands of all the people, in speaking such words unto them: for this man seeketh not *the* welfare of this people, but *the* hurt. 5 And Zedekiah the king said, Behold, he *is* in your hand; for the king *is* not *he that* can do *any* thing against you. 6 Then took they Jeremiah, and cast him into the <sup>292</sup>dungeon of Malkijah the king's son, that *was* in *the* court of the guard: and they let down Jeremiah with cords. And in the dungeon *there* was no water, but mire; and Jeremiah sank in the mire.

7 Now when Ebed-melech the Cushite, a <sup>293</sup>eunuch, who was in the king's house, heard that they had put Jeremiah in the dungeon, (the king then sitting in *the* gate of Benjamin,) 8 Ebed-melech went forth out of *the* king's house, and spake to the king, saying, 9 My lord the king, these men have done evil in all that they have done to Jeremiah the prophet, whom they have cast into *the* dungeon; and <sup>294</sup>he is likely to die in *the* place *where* he *is*, because of the famine; for *there is* no more bread in the city. 10 Then the king commanded Ebed-melech the Cushite, saying, Take from hence thirty men with thee, and take up Jeremiah the prophet out of the dungeon, before he die. 11 So Ebed-melech took the men with him, and went into *the* house of the king under the treasury, and took thence rags and worn-out garments, and let them down by cords into the dungeon to Jeremiah. 12 And Ebed-melech the Cushite said unto Jeremiah, Put now these rags and worn-out garments under thine armpits under the cords. And Jeremiah did so. 13 So they drew up Jeremiah

<sup>292</sup> *Or,* pit

<sup>293</sup> *Or perhaps,* chamberlain, See 2Ki 23:11.

<sup>294</sup> *Hb.* he is dead in his place,

with the cords, and took him up out of the dungeon: and Jeremiah remained in the court of the guard.

14 Then Zedekiah the king sent, and took Jeremiah the prophet unto him into the third entry that *is* in the house of Jehovah: and the king said unto Jeremiah, I will ask thee a thing; hide nothing from me. 15 Then Jeremiah said unto Zedekiah, If I declare *it* unto thee, wilt thou not surely put me to death? and if I give thee counsel, thou wilt not hearken unto me. 16 So Zedekiah the king swore secretly unto Jeremiah, saying, As Jehovah liveth, that made us this <sup>295</sup>soul, I will not put thee to death, neither will I give thee into *the* hand of these men that seek thy soul.

17 Then said Jeremiah unto Zedekiah, Thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of hosts, *the* God of Israel: If thou wilt go forth unto *the* king of Babylon's princes, then thy soul shall live, and this city shall not be burned with fire; and thou shalt live, and thy house: 18 but if thou wilt not go forth to *the* king of Babylon's princes, then shall this city be given into *the* hand of the Chaldeans, and they shall burn it with fire, and thou shalt not escape out of their hand. 19 And Zedekiah the king said unto Jeremiah, I am afraid of the Jews that are fallen away to the Chaldeans, lest they deliver me *up* into their hand, and they mock me. 20 But Jeremiah said, They shall not deliver *thee up*. Obey, I beseech thee, *the* voice of Jehovah, in that which I speak unto thee: so it shall be well with thee, and thy soul shall live. 21 But if thou refuse to go forth, this *is* the word that Jehovah hath showed me: 22 Behold, all the women that are left in *the* king of Judah's house *shall be* brought forth to *the* king of Babylon's princes, and those *women* shall say, <sup>296</sup>Thy familiar friends have <sup>297</sup>set thee on, and have prevailed over thee: *now that* thy feet are sunk in the mire, they are turned away back. 23 And they shall bring out all thy wives and thy children to the Chaldeans; and thou shalt not escape out of their hand, but shalt be taken by *the* hand of *the* king of Babylon: and <sup>298</sup>thou shalt cause this city to be burned with fire.

24 Then said Zedekiah unto Jeremiah, Let no man know of these words, and thou shalt not die. 25 But if the princes hear that I have talked with thee, and they come unto thee, and say unto thee, Declare unto us now what thou hast said unto the king; hide it not from us, and we will not put thee to death; also what the king said unto thee: 26 then thou shalt say unto them, I <sup>299</sup>presented my supplication before the king, that he would not cause me to return to Jonathan's house, to die there. 27 Then came all the princes unto Jeremiah, and asked him; and he told them according to all these

<sup>295</sup> *Or*, life (*both times*). *Hb.* nephesh

<sup>296</sup> *Hb.* The men of thy peace have

<sup>297</sup> *Or*, deceived thee,

<sup>298</sup> *Hb.* thou shalt burn this city with fire.

<sup>299</sup> *Hb.* caused my supplication to fall before the king,

words that the king had commanded. So they left off speaking with him; for the matter was not perceived. 28 So Jeremiah abode in *the* court of the guard until *the* day that Jerusalem was taken.

And it came to pass when Jerusalem was taken,

**39** (in the ninth year of Zedekiah king of Judah, in the tenth month, came Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon and all his army against Jerusalem, and besieged it; 2 in *the* eleventh year of Zedekiah, in the fourth month, *the* ninth *day* of the month, a breach was made in the city,) 3 that all *the* princes of *the* king of Babylon came in, and sat in the middle gate, to *wit*, Nergal-sharezer, <sup>300</sup>Sam-gar-nebo; Sarsechim, <sup>301</sup>Rab-saris; Nergal-sharezer, <sup>302</sup>Rab-mag; with all *the* rest of the princes of *the* king of Babylon.

4 And it came to pass *that*, when Zedekiah *the* king of Judah and all the men of war saw them, then they fled, and went forth out of the city by night, by *the* way of the king's garden, through *the* gate betwixt the two walls; and he went out toward the Arabah. 5 But *the* army of *the* Chaldeans pursued after them, and overtook Zedekiah in *the* plains of Jericho: and when they had taken him, they brought him up to Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon to Riblah in *the* land of Hamath; and he <sup>303</sup>gave judgment upon him. 6 Then *the* king of Babylon slew the sons of Zedekiah in Riblah before his eyes: also *the* king of Babylon slew all the nobles of Judah. 7 Moreover he put out Zedekiah's eyes, and bound him in fetters, to carry him to Babylon. 8 And the Chaldeans burned the king's house, and the houses of the people, with fire, and brake down the walls of Jerusalem. 9 Then Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard carried away captive into Babylon the residue of the people *that* remained in the city, the deserters also that fell away to him, and the residue of the people *that* remained. 10 But Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard left of the poor of the people, that had nothing, in *the* land of Judah, and gave them vineyards and fields at the same time.

11 Now Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon gave charge concerning Jeremiah to Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard, saying, 12 Take him, and look well to him, and do him no harm; but do unto him even as he shall say unto thee. 13 So Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard sent; and Nebushazban, Rab-saris; and Nergal-sharezer, Rab-mag; and all *the* chief officers of *the* king of Babylon; 14 they sent, and took

<sup>300</sup> *Meaning*, sword of Nebo [*so*, Wm. Smith.]

*Possibly the title of the chief military officer.*

*Possibly the Nergal-shar-uzur who was son-in-law of Nebuchadrezzar, slew his son Amel-Marduk, and thus took the throne for four years thereafter.*

<sup>301</sup> *The title of an officer. Possibly, chief chamberlain*

<sup>302</sup> *The title of an officer. Possibly, chief magian*

<sup>303</sup> *Hb.* spake judgments with him. *See* ch. 12:1 note.

Jeremiah out of *the* court of the guard, and committed him unto Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam, *the* son of Shaphan, that he should carry him home: so he dwelt among the people.

15 Now *the* word of Jehovah came unto Jeremiah, while he was shut up in *the* court of the guard, saying, 16 Go, and speak to Ebed-melech the Cushite, saying, Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Behold, I will bring my words upon this city for evil, and not for good; and they <sup>304</sup>shall be *accomplished* before thee in that day. 17 But I will deliver thee in that day, saith Jehovah; and thou shalt not be given into *the* hand of the men of whom thou *art* afraid. 18 For I will surely save thee, and thou shalt not fall by the sword, but thy soul shall be for a prey unto thee; because thou hast put thy trust in me, saith Jehovah.

**40** The word which came to Jeremiah from Jehovah, after that Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard had let him go from Ramah, when he had taken him being bound in chains among all *the* captives of Jerusalem and Judah, *that* were carried away captive unto Babylon. 2 And *the* captain of *the* guard took Jeremiah, and said unto him, Jehovah thy God pronounced this evil upon this place; 3 and Jehovah hath brought *it*, and done according as he spake: because ye have sinned against Jehovah, and have not obeyed his voice, therefore this thing is come upon you. 4 And now, behold, I loose thee *this* day from the chains which *are* upon thy hand. If it seem good unto thee to come with me into Babylon, come, and I will look well unto thee; but if it seem ill unto thee to come with me into Babylon, forbear: behold, all the land *is* before thee; whither it seemeth good and right unto thee to go, thither go. 5 Now while he was not yet gone back, Go back then, *said* he, to Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam, *the* son of Shaphan, whom *the* king of Babylon hath made governor over *the* cities of Judah, and dwell with him among the people; or go wheresoever it seemeth right unto thee to go. So *the* captain of *the* guard gave him <sup>305</sup> victuals and a present, and let him go. 6 Then went Jeremiah unto Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam to Mizpah, and dwelt with him among the people *that* were left in the land.

7 Now when all *the* captains of the forces that *were* in the fields, *even* they and their men, heard that *the* king of Babylon had made Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam governor in the land, and had committed unto him men, and women, and children, <sup>306</sup>and of *the* poorest of the land, of them that were not carried away captive to Babylon; 8 then they came to Gedaliah to Mizpah, *to* wit, Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah, and Johanan and Jonathan *the* sons of Kareah, and Seraiah *the* son of

Tanhumeth, and *the* sons of Ephai the Netophathite, and Jezaniah *the* son of the Maakathite, they and their men. 9 And Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam *the* son of Shaphan sware unto them and to their men, saying, Fear not to serve the Chaldeans: dwell in the land, and serve the king of Babylon, and it shall be well with you. 10 As for me, behold, I will dwell at Mizpah, to stand before the Chaldeans that shall come unto us: but ye, gather ye wine and summer fruits and oil, and put *them* in your vessels, and dwell in your cities that ye have taken. 11 Likewise when all the Jews that *were* in Moab, and among *the* children of Ammon, and in Edom, and that *were* in all the countries, heard that *the* king of Babylon had left a remnant of Judah, and that he had set over them Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam, *the* son of Shaphan; 12 then all the Jews returned out of all places whither they were driven, and came to *the* land of Judah, to Gedaliah, unto Mizpah, and gathered wine and summer fruits very much.

13 Moreover Johanan *the* son of Kareah, and all *the* captains of the forces that *were* in the fields, came to Gedaliah to Mizpah, 14 and said unto him, Dost thou know that Baalis *the* king of *the* children of Ammon hath sent Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah to <sup>307</sup>take thy life? But Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam believed them not. 15 Then Johanan *the* son of Kareah spake to Gedaliah in Mizpah secretly, saying, Let me go, I pray thee, and I will slay Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah, and no man shall know *it*: wherefore should he take thy life, that all Judah *that* are gathered unto thee should be scattered, and *the* remnant of Judah perish? 16 But Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam said unto Johanan *the* son of Kareah, Thou shalt not do this thing; for thou speakest falsely of Ishmael.

**41** Now it came to pass in the seventh month, *that* Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah, *the* son of Elishama, of the seed royal and *one* of *the* chief officers of the king, and ten men with him, came unto Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam to Mizpah; and there they did eat bread together in Mizpah. 2 Then arose Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah, and the ten men that were with him, and smote Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam *the* son of Shaphan with the sword, and slew him, whom *the* king of Babylon had made governor over the land. 3 Ishmael also slew all the Jews that were with him, *to* wit, with Gedaliah, at Mizpah, and the Chaldeans that were found there, the men of war.

4 And it came to pass the second day after he had slain Gedaliah, and no man knew *it*, 5 that there came men from Shechem, from Shiloh, and from Samaria, *even* eighty men, having their beards shaven and their clothes rent, and having cut themselves, with meal-offerings and frankincense in their hand, to bring *them* to *the* house of Jehovah. 6 And Ishmael *the* son of

<sup>304</sup> *Or*, shall be before thee in that day.

<sup>305</sup> *Or*, an allowance and a present,

<sup>306</sup> *Or*, even

<sup>307</sup> *Lit.* strike thy soul *And in* vs. 15.

Nethaniah went forth from Mizpah to meet them, weeping all along as he went: and it came to pass, as he met them, he said unto them, Come to Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam. 7 And it was *so*, when they came into *the* midst of the city, that Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah slew them, *and cast them into the midst of the pit*, he, and the men that *were* with him. 8 But ten men were found among them that said unto Ishmael, Slay us not; for we have stores hidden in the field, of wheat, and of barley, and of oil, and of honey. So he forbore, and slew them not among their brethren. 9 Now the pit wherein Ishmael cast all the dead bodies of the men whom he had slain, by *the* side of Gedaliah, (*the same was that which Asa the king had made for fear of Baasha king of Israel.*) Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah filled it with *them that were* slain. 10 Then Ishmael carried away captive all the residue of the people that *were* in Mizpah, *even the king's daughters*, and all the people that remained in Mizpah, whom Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard had committed to Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam; Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah carried them away captive, and departed to go over to *the* children of Ammon.

11 But when Johanan *the* son of Kareah, and all *the* captains of the forces that *were* with him, heard of all the evil that Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah had done, 12 then they took all the men, and went to fight with Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah, and found him by *the* great waters that *are* in Gibeon. 13 Now it came to pass *that*, when all the people that *were* with Ishmael saw Johanan *the* son of Kareah, and all the captains of the forces that *were* with him, then they were glad. 14 So all the people that Ishmael had carried away captive from Mizpah turned about and came back, and went unto Johanan *the* son of Kareah. 15 But Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah escaped from Johanan with eight men, and went to *the* children of Ammon. 16 Then took Johanan *the* son of Kareah, and all *the* captains of the forces that *were* with him, all the remnant of the people whom he had recovered from Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah, from Mizpah, after *that* he had slain Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam, *to wit*, the men of war, and *the* women, and *the* children, and *the* eunuchs, whom he had brought back from Gibeon: 17 and they departed, and dwelt in <sup>308</sup>Geruth Khimham, which is by Beth-lehem, to go to enter into Egypt, 18 because of the Chaldeans; for they were afraid of them, because Ishmael *the* son of Nethaniah had slain Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam, whom *the* king of Babylon made governor over the land.

**42** Then all *the* captains of the forces, and Johanan *the* son of Kareah, and <sup>309</sup>Jezaniah *the* son of Hoshaiah, and all the people from *the* least even unto *the* greatest,

<sup>308</sup> *Or*, the lodging-place of Khimham,

<sup>309</sup> *In* ch. 43:2, Azariah See 2Ki 25:23.

came near, 2 and said unto Jeremiah the prophet, Let, we pray thee, our supplication <sup>310</sup>be presented before thee, and pray for us unto Jehovah thy God, *even* for all this remnant; for we are left *but* a few of many, as thine eyes do behold us: 3 that Jehovah thy God may show us the way wherein we should walk, and the thing that we should do. 4 Then Jeremiah the prophet said unto them, I have heard *you*; behold, I will pray unto Jehovah your God according to your words; and it shall come to pass *that* whatsoever thing Jehovah shall answer you, I will declare *it* unto you; I will keep nothing back from you. 5 Then they said to Jeremiah, Jehovah be a true and faithful witness <sup>311</sup>amongst us, if we do not according to all the word wherewith Jehovah thy God shall send thee to us. 6 Whether *it be* good, or whether *it be* evil, we will obey *the* voice of Jehovah our God, to whom we send thee; that it may be well with us, when we obey *the* voice of Jehovah our God.

7 And it came to pass after ten days, that *the* word of Jehovah came unto Jeremiah. 8 Then called he Johanan *the* son of Kareah, and all *the* captains of the forces that *were* with him, and all the people from *the* least even to *the* greatest, 9 and said unto them, Thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel, unto whom ye sent me to <sup>312</sup>present your supplication before him: 10 If ye will still abide in this land, then will I build you, and not pull *you* down, and I will plant you, and not pluck *you up*; for I repent me of the evil that I have done unto you. 11 Be not afraid of *the* king of Babylon, of whom ye are afraid; be not afraid of him, saith Jehovah: for I *am* with you to save you, and to deliver you from his hand. 12 And I will grant you mercy, that he may have mercy upon you, and cause you to return to your own land. 13 But if ye say, We will not dwell in this land; so that ye obey not *the* voice of Jehovah your God; 14 saying, No; but we will go into *the* land of Egypt, where we shall see no war, nor hear *the* sound of *the* trumpet, nor have hunger of bread; and there will we dwell: 15 now therefore hear ye *the* word of Jehovah, O remnant of Judah: Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, If ye indeed set your faces to enter into Egypt, and go to sojourn there; 16 then it shall come to pass, *that* the sword, which ye fear, shall overtake you there in *the* land of Egypt; and the famine, whereof ye are afraid, <sup>313</sup>shall follow hard after you there in Egypt; and there ye shall die. 17 So shall it be with all the men that set their faces to go into Egypt to sojourn there: they shall die by the sword, by the famine, and by the pestilence; and none of them shall remain or escape from the evil that I will bring upon them.

18 For thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: As mine anger and my wrath hath been poured forth

<sup>310</sup> *Hb.* fall before thee,

<sup>311</sup> *Or*, against us,

<sup>312</sup> *Or*, lay

<sup>313</sup> *Hb.* shall cleave after you there in Egypt;

upon *the* inhabitants of Jerusalem, so shall my wrath be poured forth upon you, when ye shall enter into Egypt; and ye shall be an execration, and an astonishment, and a curse, and a reproach; and ye shall see this place no more. 19 Jehovah hath spoken concerning you, O remnant of Judah, Go ye not into Egypt: know certainly that I have testified unto you *this* day. 20 For ye have dealt deceitfully <sup>314</sup>against your own souls; for ye sent me unto Jehovah your God, saying, Pray for us unto Jehovah our God; and according unto all that Jehovah our God shall say, so declare unto us, and we will do *it*: 21 And I have *this* day declared *it* to you; but ye have not obeyed *the* voice of Jehovah your God in any *thing* for which he hath sent me unto you. 22 Now therefore know certainly that ye shall die by the sword, by the famine, and by the pestilence, in the place whither ye desire to go to sojourn there.

43 And it came to pass *that*, when Jeremiah had made an end of speaking unto all the people all the words of Jehovah their God, wherewith Jehovah their God had sent him to them, *even* all these words, 2 then spake Azariah *the* son of Hoshaiah, and Johanan *the* son of Kareah, and all the proud men, saying unto Jeremiah, Thou speakest falsely: Jehovah our God hath not sent thee to say, Ye shall not go into Egypt to sojourn there; 3 but Baruch *the* son of Neriah setteth thee on against us, to deliver us into *the* hand of the Chaldeans, that they may put us to death, and carry us away captive to Babylon. 4 So Johanan *the* son of Kareah, and all *the* captains of the forces, and all the people, obeyed not *the* voice of Jehovah, to dwell in *the* land of Judah. 5 But Johanan *the* son of Kareah, and all *the* captains of the forces, took all the remnant of Judah, that were returned from all the nations whither they had been driven, to sojourn in *the* land of Judah; 6 the men, and the women, and the children, and the king's daughters, and every soul that Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard had left with Gedaliah *the* son of Ahikam, *the* son of Shaphan; and Jeremiah the prophet, and Baruch *the* son of Neriah; 7 and they came into *the* land of Egypt; for they obeyed not *the* voice of Jehovah: and they came unto Tahpanhes.

8 Then came *the* word of Jehovah unto Jeremiah in Tahpanhes, saying, Take great stones in thy hand, and <sup>315</sup>hide them in mortar in the brickwork, which *is* at *the* entry of Pharaoh's house in Tahpanhes, in *the* sight of *the* men of Judah; 10 and say unto them, Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Behold, I will send and take Nebuchadrezzar *the* king of Babylon, my servant, and will set his throne upon these stones that I have hid; and he shall spread his <sup>316</sup>royal pavilion over

<sup>314</sup> *Or*, in your souls;

<sup>315</sup> *Or*, lay them with mortar in the pavement,  
(*or*, ...in the square,)

<sup>316</sup> *Or*, glittering

them. 11 And he shall come, and shall smite the land of Egypt; such *as are* for death *shall be given* to death, and such *as are* for captivity to captivity, and such *as are* for the sword to the sword. 12 And I will kindle a fire in *the* houses of *the* gods of Egypt; and he shall burn them, and carry them away captive: and he shall array himself with the land of Egypt, as *a* shepherd putteth on his garment; and he shall go forth from thence in peace. 13 He shall also break the <sup>317</sup>pillars of <sup>318</sup>Beth-shemesh, that is in *the* land of Egypt; and the houses of *the* gods of Egypt shall he burn with fire.

44 The word that came to Jeremiah concerning all the Jews that dwelt in *the* land of Egypt, that dwelt at Migdol, and at Tahpanhes, and at Memphis, and in *the* country of Pathros, saying, 2 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Ye have seen all the evil that I have brought upon Jerusalem, and upon all *the* cities of Judah; and, behold, this day they *are* a desolation, and no man dwelleth therein, 3 because of their wickedness which they have committed to provoke me to anger, in that they went to burn incense, *and* to serve other gods, that they knew not, *neither* they, nor ye, nor your fathers. 4 Howbeit I sent unto you all my servants the prophets, rising up early and sending *them*, saying, Oh, do not this abominable thing that I hate. 5 But they hearkened not, nor inclined their ear to turn from their wickedness, to burn no incense unto other gods. 6 Wherefore my wrath and mine anger was poured forth, and was kindled in *the* cities of Judah and in *the* streets of Jerusalem; and they are wasted *and* desolate, as it is this day. 7 Therefore now thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Wherefore commit ye *this* great evil against your own souls, to cut off from you man and woman, infant and suckling, out of *the* midst of Judah, to leave you none remaining; 8 in that ye provoke me unto anger with *the* works of your hands, burning incense unto other gods in *the* land of Egypt, whither ye are gone to sojourn; that ye may be cut off, and that ye may be a curse and a reproach among all *the* nations of the earth? 9 Have ye forgotten the wickedness of your fathers, and the wickedness of *the* kings of Judah, and the wickedness of their wives, and your own wickedness, and the wickedness of your wives, which they committed in *the* land of Judah, and in *the* streets of Jerusalem? 10 They are not humbled *even* unto this day, neither have they feared, nor walked in my law, nor in my statutes, that I set before you and before your fathers.

11 Therefore thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Behold, I will set my face against you for evil, even to cut off all Judah. 12 And I will take the remnant of Judah, that have set their faces to go into

<sup>317</sup> *Or*, obelisks

<sup>318</sup> *Or*, *The* house of *the* sun, *Probably* Heliopolis,  
*that is*, On, *See* Ge 41:50.

*the* land of Egypt to sojourn there, and they shall all be consumed; in *the* land of Egypt shall they fall; they shall be consumed by the sword *and* by the famine; they shall die, from *the* least even unto *the* greatest, by the sword and by the famine; and they shall be an execration, *and* an astonishment, and a curse, and a reproach. 13 For I will punish them that dwell in *the* land of Egypt, as I have punished Jerusalem, by the sword, by the famine, and by the pestilence; 14 so that none of *the* remnant of Judah, that are gone into *the* land of Egypt to sojourn there, shall escape or be left, to return into *the* land of Judah, to which they <sup>319</sup>have a desire to return to dwell there: for none shall return save such as shall escape.

15 Then all the men who knew that their wives burned incense unto other gods, and all the women that stood by, a great assembly, even all the people that dwelt in *the* land of Egypt, in Pathros, answered Jeremiah, saying, 16 *As for* the word that thou hast spoken unto us in *the* name of Jehovah, we will not hearken unto thee. 17 But we will certainly perform every word that is gone forth out of our mouth, to burn incense unto the queen of heaven, and to pour out drink-offerings unto her, as we have done, we and our fathers, our kings and our princes, in *the* cities of Judah, and in *the* streets of Jerusalem; for *then* had we plenty of <sup>320</sup>victuals, and were well, and saw no evil. 18 But since we left off burning incense to the queen of heaven, and pouring out drink-offerings unto her, we have been in want of all *things*, and have been consumed by the sword and by the famine. 19 And when we burned incense to the queen of heaven, and poured out drink-offerings unto her, did we make her cakes to <sup>321</sup>worship her, and pour out drink-offerings unto her, without our husbands?

20 Then Jeremiah said unto all the people, to the men, and to the women, even to all the people that had given him *that* answer, saying, 21 The incense that ye burned in *the* cities of Judah, and in *the* streets of Jerusalem, ye and your fathers, your kings and your princes, and *the* people of the land, did not Jehovah remember them, and came it *not* into his mind? 22 so that Jehovah could no longer bear, because of *the* evil of your doings, *and* because of the abominations which ye have committed; therefore is your land become a desolation, and an astonishment, and a curse, without inhabitant, as it is this day. 23 Because ye have burned incense, and because ye have sinned against Jehovah, and have not obeyed *the* voice of Jehovah, nor walked in his law, nor in his statutes, nor in his testimonies; therefore this evil is happened unto you, as it is this day.

24 Moreover Jeremiah said unto all the people, and to all the women, Hear *the* word of Jehovah, all Judah

<sup>319</sup> *Hb.* lift up their soul to return to dwell there:

<sup>320</sup> *Hb.* bread,

<sup>321</sup> *Or,* portray

that are in *the* land of Egypt: 25 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, saying, Ye and your wives have both spoken with your mouths, and with your hands have fulfilled it, saying, We will surely perform our vows that we have vowed, to burn incense to the queen of heaven, and to pour out drink-offerings unto her: establish then your vows, and perform your vows. 26 Therefore hear ye *the* word of Jehovah, all Judah that dwell in *the* land of Egypt: Behold, I have sworn by my great name, saith Jehovah, that my name shall no more be named in *the* mouth of any man of Judah in all *the* land of Egypt, saying, *As the* Lord Jehovah liveth. 27 Behold, I watch over them for evil, and not for good; and all *the* men of Judah that *are* in *the* land of Egypt shall be consumed by the sword and by the famine, until there be an end of them. 28 And they that escape *the* sword shall return out of *the* land of Egypt into *the* land of Judah, few in number; and all *the* remnant of Judah, that are gone into *the* land of Egypt to sojourn there, shall know whose word shall stand, mine, or theirs. 29 And this *shall be* the sign unto you, saith Jehovah, that I will punish you in this place, that ye may know that my words shall surely stand against you for evil: 30 Thus saith Jehovah, Behold, I will give Pharaoh <sup>322</sup>Hophra king of Egypt into *the* hand of his enemies, and into *the* hand of them that seek his soul; as I gave Zedekiah king of Judah into *the* hand of Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon, who was his enemy, and sought his soul.

45 The word that Jeremiah the prophet spake unto Baruch *the* son of Neriah, when he wrote these words in a book at *the* mouth of Jeremiah, in the fourth year of Jehoiakim *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah, saying, 2 Thus saith Jehovah, *the* God of Israel, <sup>323</sup>unto thee, O Baruch: 3 Thou didst say, Woe is me now! for Jehovah hath added sorrow to my pain; I am weary with my groaning, and I find no rest. 4 Thus shalt thou say unto him, Thus saith Jehovah: Behold, *that* which I have built will I break down, and that which I have planted I will pluck up; and this in the whole land. 5 And seekest thou great things for thyself? seek *them* not; for, behold, I will bring evil upon all flesh, saith Jehovah; but thy soul will I give unto thee for a prey in all places whither thou goest.

<sup>322</sup> Hophra (*Egypt. Ha'a'ibre Wahibpre; Gk. Hovaphris, or, Apries*) began his reign at about the beginning of the siege of Jerusalem and reigned 19 years. His navy quickly took Tyre from the Babylonians, but his army failed badly in Judea. Later, Amosis revolted from him; Nebuchadrezzar in his 37<sup>th</sup> year came to Egypt, together with Amosis slew Hophra, and then (*per Josephus, Antiq. X, ix, 7*) he took the Jews in Egypt to Babylon.

<sup>323</sup> *Or,* concerning thee,

**46** *The* word of Jehovah which came to Jeremiah the prophet concerning the nations.

2 Of Egypt: concerning *the* army of Pharaoh-neco king of Egypt, which was by *the* river Euphrates in Carchemish, which Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon smote in the fourth year of Jehoiakim *the* son of Josiah, king of Judah.

3 Prepare ye *the* buckler and shield, and draw near to battle. 4 Harness the horses, and get up, ye horsemen, and stand forth with *your* helmets; furbish the spears, put on the coats of mail. 5 Wherefore have I seen *it*? they *are* dismayed *and* are turned backward; and their mighty ones are beaten down, and are fled apace, and look not back: terror *is* on every side, saith Jehovah. 6 Let not the swift flee away, nor the mighty man escape; in *the* north by *the* river Euphrates have they stumbled and fallen. 7 <sup>324</sup>Who *is* this *that* riseth up like the Nile, whose waters toss themselves like the rivers? 8 Egypt riseth up like the Nile, and *his* waters toss themselves like the rivers: and he saith, I will rise up, I will cover *the* earth; I will destroy cities and *the* inhabitants thereof. 9 Go up, ye horses; and rage, ye chariots; and let the mighty men go forth: Cush and Put, that handle *the* shield; and *the* Ludim, that handle *and* bend *the* bow. 10 For that day is *a* day of *the* Lord, Jehovah of hosts, a day of vengeance, that he may avenge him of his adversaries: and a sword shall devour and be satiate, and shall drink its fill of their blood; for *the* Lord, Jehovah of hosts, hath a sacrifice in *the* north country by *the* river Euphrates. 11 Go up into Gilead, and take balm, O virgin daughter of Egypt: in vain dost thou use many medicines; *there is* no healing for thee. 12 *The* nations have heard of thy shame, and the earth is full of thy cry; for *the* mighty man hath stumbled against *the* mighty, they are fallen both of them together.

13 The word that Jehovah spake to Jeremiah the prophet, *how that* Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon should come *and* smite the land of Egypt.

14 Declare ye in Egypt, and publish in Migdol, and publish in Memphis and in Tahpanhes: say ye, Stand forth, and prepare thee; for *the* sword hath devoured round about thee. 15 Why are thy strong *ones* swept away? they stood not, because Jehovah did <sup>325</sup>drive them. 16 He made many to stumble, yes, they fell one upon another: and they said, Arise, and let us go again to our own people, and to *the* land of our nativity, from the oppressing sword. 17 They cried there, Pharaoh king of Egypt *is* <sup>326</sup>*but* a noise; he hath let the appointed time pass by. 18 As I live, saith the King,

<sup>324</sup> *Or*, Who *is* this like the Nile *that* riseth up, like the rivers whose waters toss themselves? 8 Egypt *is* like the Nile *that* riseth up, *etc.*

<sup>325</sup> *Or*, thrust them down.

<sup>326</sup> *Or*, destroyed;

whose name *is* Jehovah of hosts, surely like Tabor among the mountains, and like Carmel by the sea, *so* shall he come. 19 <sup>327</sup>O thou daughter that dwellest in Egypt, <sup>328</sup>furnish thyself to go into captivity; for Memphis shall become a desolation, and shall be burnt up, without inhabitant. 20 Egypt *is* a very fair heifer; *but* <sup>329</sup>destruction out of *the* north is come, it is come. 21 Also her hired men in *the* midst of her *are* like calves of *the* stall; for they also are turned back, they are fled away together, they did not stand: for *the* day of their calamity is come upon them, *the* time of their visitation. 22 <sup>330</sup>*The* sound thereof shall go like the serpent; for they shall march with an army, and come against her with axes, as hewers of wood. 23 They shall cut down her forest, saith Jehovah, <sup>331</sup>though it cannot be searched; because they are more than *the* locusts, and *are* innumerable. 24 *The* daughter of Egypt shall be put to shame; she shall be delivered into *the* hand of *the* people of *the* north. 25 Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel, saith: Behold, I will punish <sup>332</sup>Amon of No, and Pharaoh, and Egypt, with her gods, and her kings; even Pharaoh, and them *that* trust in him: 26 and I will deliver them into the hand of those that seek their souls, and into *the* hand of Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon, and into *the* hand of his servants; and afterwards it shall be inhabited, as in *the* days of old, saith Jehovah.

27 But fear not thou, O Jacob my servant, neither be dismayed, O Israel: for, lo, I will save thee from afar, and thy seed from *the* land of their captivity; and Jacob shall return, and shall be quiet and at ease, and none shall make *him* afraid. 28 Fear not thou, O Jacob my servant, saith Jehovah; for I *am* with thee: for I will make a full end of all the nations whither I have driven thee; but I will not make a full end of thee, but I will correct thee in <sup>333</sup>*a* judgment, and will in no wise <sup>334</sup>hold thee guiltless.

**47** *The* word of Jehovah that came to Jeremiah the prophet concerning *the* Philistines, before that Pharaoh smote Gaza.

2 Thus saith Jehovah: Behold, waters rise up out of *the* north, and shall become an overflowing stream, and shall overflow *the* land and all that is therein, *the* city and them that dwell therein; and the men shall cry, and all *the* inhabitants of the land shall wail. 3 At *the* noise of *the* stamping of *the* hoofs of his strong ones, at *the* rushing of his chariots, at *the* rumbling of his wheels,

<sup>327</sup> *Or*, O thou that dwellest with *the* daughter of Egypt,

<sup>328</sup> *Hb.* make thee vessels of captivity;

<sup>329</sup> *Or*, *the* gadfly out of *the* north is come,

<sup>330</sup> *Or*, Her sound is like *that* of the serpent as it goeth;

<sup>331</sup> *Or*, for

<sup>332</sup> *That is*, Amen (*the* Sun god) of Thebes (*Luxor*).

<sup>333</sup> *Or*, measure,

<sup>334</sup> *Or*, leave thee unpunished.

*the fathers look not back to their children for feebleness of hands; 4 because of the day that cometh to destroy all the Philistines, to cut off from Tyre and Sidon every helper that remaineth: for Jehovah will destroy the Philistines, the remnant of the* <sup>335</sup>*isle of Caphtor. 5 Baldness is come upon Gaza; Ashkelon is brought to nought, the remnant of their valley: how long will thou cut thyself? 6 O thou sword of Jehovah, how long will it be ere thou be quiet? put up thyself into thy scabbard; rest, and be still. 7 How canst thou be quiet, seeing Jehovah hath given* <sup>336</sup>*thee a charge? Against Ashkelon, and against the sea-shore, there hath he appointed it.*

**48** *Of Moab. Thus saith Jehovah of hosts, the God of Israel: Woe unto Nebo! for it is laid waste: Kiriathaim is put to shame, it is taken; <sup>337</sup>Misgab is put to shame and <sup>338</sup>broken down. 2 The praise of Moab is no more; in Heshbon they have devised evil against her: Come, and let us cut her off from being a nation. Thou also, O Madmen, shalt be brought to silence; the sword shall pursue thee. 3 The sound of a cry from Horonaim, desolation and great destruction! 4 Moab is destroyed; her little ones have caused a cry to be heard. 5 For by the ascent of Luhith with continual weeping shall they go up; for at the descent of Horonaim they have heard the distress of the cry of destruction. 6 Flee, save your souls, and be like the heath in the wilderness. 7 For, because thou hast trusted in thy works and in thy treasures, thou also shalt be taken: and Chemosh shall go forth into captivity, his priests and his princes together. 8 And a destroyer shall come upon every city, and no city shall escape; the valley also shall perish, and the plain shall be destroyed; as Jehovah hath spoken. 9 Give wings unto Moab, <sup>339</sup>that she may fly and get her away: and her cities shall become a desolation, without any to dwell therein. 10 Cursed be he that doeth the work of Jehovah <sup>340</sup>negligently; and cursed be he that keepeth back his sword from blood.*

*11 Moab hath been at ease from his youth, and he hath settled on his lees, and hath not been emptied from vessel to vessel, neither hath he gone into captivity: therefore his taste remaineth in him, and his scent is not changed. 12 Therefore, behold, the days come, saith Jehovah, that I will send unto him them that <sup>341</sup>pour off, and they shall pour him off; and they shall empty his vessels, and break their <sup>342</sup>bottles in pieces. 13 And Moab shall be ashamed of Chemosh, as the house of Israel was ashamed of Beth-el their confidence.*

<sup>335</sup> *Or, seacoast*

<sup>336</sup> *Hb. it*

<sup>337</sup> *Or, the high fort is put to shame*

<sup>338</sup> *Or, dismayed.*

<sup>339</sup> *Or, for she must fly: and her cities shall become*

<sup>340</sup> *Or, deceitfully;*

<sup>341</sup> *Hb. tilt (a vessel), or, decant (both times)*

<sup>342</sup> *Or, jars*

*14 How say ye, We are mighty men, and valiant men for the war? 15 Moab is laid waste, and <sup>343</sup>they are gone up into her cities, and his chosen young men are gone down to the slaughter, saith the King, whose name is Jehovah of hosts. 16 The calamity of Moab is near to come, and his affliction hasteth fast. 17 All ye that are round about him, bemoan him, and all ye that know his name; say, How is the strong <sup>344</sup>staff broken, the beautiful rod! 18 O thou daughter that <sup>345</sup>dwellest in Dibon, come down from thy glory, and sit in thirst; for the destroyer of Moab is come up against thee, he hath destroyed thy strongholds. 19 O <sup>346</sup>inhabitant of Aroer, stand by the way, and watch: ask him that fleeth, and her that escapeth; say, What hath been done? 20 Moab is put to shame; for it is <sup>347</sup>broken down: wail and cry; tell ye it by the Arnon, that Moab is laid waste. 21 And judgment is come upon the plain country, upon Holon, and upon Jahzah, and upon Mephaath, 22 and upon Dibon, and upon Nebo, and upon Beth-diblathaim, 23 and upon Kiriathaim, and upon Beth-gamul, and upon Beth-meon, 24 and upon Kerioth, and upon Bozrah, and upon all the cities of the land of Moab, far or near, 25 The horn of Moab is cut off, and his arm is broken, saith Jehovah.*

*26 Make ye him drunken; for he magnified himself against Jehovah: and Moab shall wallow in his vomit, and he also shall be in derision. 27 For was not Israel a derision unto thee? was he found among thieves? for as often as thou speakest of him, thou waggest the head. 28 O ye inhabitants of Moab, leave the cities, and dwell in the rock; and be like the dove that maketh her nest over the mouth of the abyss. 29 We have heard of the pride of Moab, that he is very proud; his loftiness, and his pride, and his arrogancy, and the haughtiness of his heart. 30 I know his wrath, saith Jehovah, that it is nought; his boastings have wrought nothing. 31 Therefore will I wail for Moab; yes, I will cry out for all Moab: for the men of Kir-heres shall they mourn. 32 With more than the weeping of Jazer will I weep for thee, O vine of Sibmah: thy branches passed over the sea, they reached even to the sea of Jazer: upon thy summer fruits and upon thy vintage the destroyer is fallen. 33 And gladness and joy is taken away from the fruitful field and from the land of Moab; and I have caused wine to cease from the winepresses: none shall tread with shouting; the shouting shall be no shouting. 34 From the cry of Heshbon even unto Elealeh, even unto Jahaz have they uttered their voice, from Zoar even unto Horonaim, <sup>348</sup>to Eglath-shelishiyah: for the*

<sup>343</sup> *Or, his cities are gone up in smoke,*

<sup>344</sup> *Or, sceptre*

<sup>345</sup> *Or, art seated in Dibon,*

<sup>346</sup> *Hb. inhabitress*

<sup>347</sup> *Or, dismayed:*

<sup>348</sup> *Or, as a heifer three years old:*

waters of Nimrim also shall become <sup>349</sup>desolate. 35 Moreover I will cause to cease in Moab, saith Jehovah, him that offereth in *the* high place, and him that burneth incense to his gods.

36 Therefore my heart soundeth for Moab like pipes, and my heart soundeth like pipes for *the* men of Kirheres: therefore *the* abundance *that* he hath gotten is perished. 37 For every head *is* bald, and every beard clipped: upon all *the* hands *are* cuttings, and upon *the* loins sackcloth. 38 On all *the* housetops of Moab and in *the* streets thereof there *is* lamentation every where; for I have broken Moab like a vessel wherein none delighteth, saith Jehovah. 39 How is it broken down! <sup>350</sup>*how* do they wail! how hath Moab turned *the* back with shame! so shall Moab become a derision and a terror to all that are round about him. 40 For thus saith Jehovah: Behold, he shall fly as *an* eagle, and shall spread out his wings against Moab. 41 <sup>351</sup>Kerioth is taken, and the strongholds are seized, and *the* heart of *the* mighty men of Moab at that day shall be as *the* heart of a woman in her pangs. 42 And Moab shall be destroyed from *being* a people, because he hath magnified *himself* against Jehovah. 43 Fear, and *the* pit, and *the* snare, *are* upon thee, O inhabitant of Moab, saith Jehovah. 44 He that fleeth from *the* fear shall fall into the pit; and he that getteth up out of the pit shall be taken in the snare: for I will bring upon him, *even* upon Moab, *the* year of their visitation, saith Jehovah.

45 <sup>352</sup>They that fled stand without strength under *the* shadow of Heshbon; <sup>353</sup>for a fire is gone forth out of Heshbon, and a flame from *the* <sup>354</sup>midst of Sihon, and hath devoured *the* corner of Moab, and the crown of *the* head of *the* tumultuous ones. 46 Woe unto thee, O Moab! *the* people of Chemosh is undone; for thy sons are taken away captive, and thy daughters into captivity. 47 Yet will I <sup>355</sup>bring back *the* captivity of Moab in the latter days, saith Jehovah. Thus far *is* the judgment of Moab.

49 Of *the* children of Ammon. Thus saith Jehovah: Hath Israel no sons? hath he no heir? why *then* doth <sup>356</sup>Malcam <sup>357</sup>possess Gad, and his people dwell in *the* cities thereof? 2 <sup>358</sup>Therefore, behold, *the* days come,

<sup>349</sup> *Hb.* desolations.

<sup>350</sup> *Or,* wail ye!

<sup>351</sup> *Or,* The cities are taken,

<sup>352</sup> *Or,* Fleeing because of *the* force, they stand under

<sup>353</sup> *Or,* but

<sup>354</sup> Some mss. *read* house 2QJer (Aram.) *read* town

<sup>355</sup> *Or,* return to *the* captivity of Moab

<sup>356</sup> *Or,* their king *And in vs. 3.*

<sup>357</sup> *Or,* inherit

<sup>358</sup> *Nebuchadrezzar, in his 23<sup>rd</sup> year of reign, in the 5<sup>th</sup> year after his destruction of Jerusalem, began war against Syria, then Ammon, Moab, etc. Hence, the further Jewish captives exiled then. ch. 52:30.*

saith Jehovah, that I will cause an alarm of war to be heard against Rabbah of *the* children of Ammon; and it shall become a desolate heap, and her daughters shall be burned with fire: then shall Israel possess them that did possess him, saith Jehovah. 3 Wail, O Heshbon, for Ai is laid waste; cry, ye daughters of Rabbah, gird you with sackcloth: lament, and run to and fro among the fences; for Malcam shall go into captivity, his priests and his princes together. 4 <sup>359</sup>Wherefore gloriest thou in the valleys, thy flowing valley, O backsliding daughter? that trusted in her treasures, *saying*, Who shall come unto me? 5 Behold, I will bring a fear upon thee, saith *the* Lord, Jehovah of hosts, from all that are round about thee; and ye shall be driven out every man right forth, and there shall be none to gather together the fugitives. 6 But afterward I will bring back the captivity of *the* children of Ammon, saith Jehovah.

7 Of Edom. Thus saith Jehovah of hosts: *Is* wisdom no more in Teman? is counsel perished from *the* prudent? is their wisdom vanished? 8 Flee ye, turn back, dwell in *the* depths, O inhabitants of Dedan; for I will bring *the* calamity of Esau upon him, *the* time that I shall visit him. 9 If grape-gatherers came to thee, <sup>360</sup>would they not leave *some* gleaning grapes? if thieves by night, would they not destroy till they had enough? 10 But I have made Esau bare, I have uncovered his secret places, and he shall not be able to hide himself: his seed is destroyed, and his brethren, and his neighbors; and he *is* not. 11 Leave thy fatherless children, I will preserve *them* alive; and let thy widows trust in me. 12 For thus saith Jehovah: Behold, they <sup>361</sup>to whom it pertained not to drink of the cup shall assuredly drink; and *art* thou he *that* shall altogether go unpunished? thou shalt not go unpunished, but thou shalt surely drink. 13 For I have sworn by myself, saith Jehovah, that Bozrah shall become an astonishment, a reproach, a waste, and a curse; and all *the* cities thereof shall be perpetual wastes.

14 I have heard tidings from Jehovah, and an ambassador is sent among the nations, *saying*, Gather yourselves together, and come against her, and rise up to the battle. 15 For, behold, I have made thee small among the nations, *and* despised among man. 16 *As for* thy terribleness, the pride of thy heart hath deceived thee, O thou that dwellest in *the* clefts of <sup>362</sup>the rock, that holdest *the* height of *the* hill: though thou shouldest make thy nest as high as the eagle, I will

<sup>359</sup> *Or,* Wherefore gloriest thou in the valleys? thy valley floweth away,

<sup>360</sup> *Or,* they will leave no gleaning grapes; if thieves by night they will destroy till they have enough.

10 For I have made Esau bare,

<sup>361</sup> *Lit.* whose judgment was not to drink of the cup

<sup>362</sup> *Or,* Sela,

bring thee down from thence, saith Jehovah. 17 And Edom shall become an astonishment: every one that passeth by it shall be astonished, and shall hiss at all *the* plagues thereof. 18 As in *the* overthrow of Sodom and Gomorrah and *the* neighbor *cities* thereof, saith Jehovah, no man shall dwell there, neither shall any son of man sojourn therein. 19 Behold, he shall come up like a lion from *the* <sup>363</sup>pride of the Jordan <sup>364</sup>against *the* strong habitation: for I will suddenly make them run away from it; and whoso *is* chosen, him will I appoint over it: for who *is* like me? and who will appoint me a time? and who *is* *the* shepherd that will stand before me?

20 Therefore hear ye *the* counsel of Jehovah, that he hath taken against Edom; and his purposes, that he hath purposed against *the* inhabitants of Teman: Surely <sup>365</sup>they shall drag them away, *even* *the* little ones of the flock; surely he shall make their <sup>366</sup>habitation <sup>367</sup>desolate over them. 21 The earth trembleth at *the* noise of their fall; *there is* a cry, *the* noise whereof is heard in *the* Red Sea. 22 Behold, he shall come up and fly as the eagle, and spread out his wings against Bozrah: and *the* heart of *the* mighty men of Edom at that day shall be as *the* heart of a woman in her pangs.

23 Of Damascus. Hamath is confounded, and Arpad; for they have heard evil tidings, they are melted away: *there is* <sup>368</sup>sorrow on the sea; it cannot be quiet. 24 Damascus is waxed feeble, she turneth herself to flee, and trembling hath seized on *her*: anguish and sorrows have taken hold of her, as of *a* woman in travail. 25 How is *the* city of praise not forsaken, *the* city of my joy? 26 Therefore her young men shall fall in her streets, and all the men of war shall be brought to silence in that day, saith Jehovah of hosts. 27 And I will kindle a fire in *the* wall of Damascus, and it shall devour *the* palaces of Ben-hadad.

28 Of Kedar, and of *the* kingdoms of Hazor, which Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon smote.

Thus saith Jehovah: Arise ye, go up to Kedar, and destroy the children of *the* east. 29 Their tents and their flocks shall they take; they shall carry away for themselves their curtains, and all their vessels, and their camels; and they shall cry unto them, Terror on every side! 30 Flee ye, wander far off, dwell in the depths, O ye inhabitants of Hazor, saith Jehovah; for Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon hath taken counsel against you, and hath conceived a purpose against you. 31 Arise, get you up unto a nation that is at ease, that dwelleth without care, saith Jehovah; that have neither

double gates nor bars, *that* dwell alone. 32 And their camels shall be a booty, and *the* multitude of their cattle a spoil: and I will scatter unto all winds them *that have* *the* corners of *their* hair cut off; and I will bring their calamity from every side of them, saith Jehovah. 33 And Hazor shall be a dwelling-place of jackals, a desolation for ever: no man shall dwell there, neither shall *any* son of man sojourn therein.

34 *The* word of Jehovah that came to Jeremiah the prophet concerning Elam, in *the* beginning of *the* reign of Zedekiah king of Judah, saying, 35 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts: Behold, I will break the bow of Elam, *the* chief of their might. 36 And upon Elam will I bring *the* four winds from the four quarters of heaven, and will scatter them toward all those winds; and there shall be no nation whither <sup>369</sup>*the* outcasts of Elam shall not come. 37 And I will cause Elam to be dismayed before their enemies, and before them that seek their soul; and I will bring evil upon them, *even* my fierce anger, saith Jehovah; and I will send the sword after them, till I have consumed them; 38 and I will set my throne in Elam, and will destroy from thence king and princes, saith Jehovah. 39 But it shall come to pass in the latter days, *that* I will <sup>370</sup>bring back the captivity of Elam, saith Jehovah.

**50** The word that Jehovah spake concerning Babylon, concerning *the* land of *the* Chaldeans, by Jeremiah the prophet.

2 Declare ye among the nations and publish, and set up a standard; publish, *and* conceal not: say, Babylon is taken, Bel is put to shame, Merodach is <sup>371</sup>dismayed; her images are put to shame, her idols are dismayed. 3 For out of *the* north there cometh up a nation against her, which shall make her land desolate, and none shall dwell therein: they are fled, they are gone, both man and beast. 4 In those days, and in that time, saith Jehovah, *the* children of Israel shall come, they and *the* children of Judah together; they shall go on their way weeping, and shall seek Jehovah their God. 5 They shall inquire concerning Zion with their faces <sup>372</sup>thitherward, *saying*, Come ye, and <sup>373</sup>join yourselves to Jehovah in an *everlasting* covenant *that* shall not be forgotten.

6 My people have been lost sheep: their shepherds have caused them to go astray; they have turned <sup>374</sup>them away *on* *the* mountains; they have gone from mountain to hill; they have forgotten their resting-place. 7 All that found them have devoured them; and their adversaries said, We are not guilty, because they have sinned against Jehovah, *the* habitation of

<sup>363</sup> *Or*, swelling

<sup>364</sup> *Or*, unto *the* permanent pastures:

<sup>365</sup> *Or*, *the* little ones of the flock shall drag them away,

<sup>366</sup> *Or*, pastures

<sup>367</sup> *Or*, astonished at them.

<sup>368</sup> *Or*, care

<sup>369</sup> *Hb*<sup>txt</sup> *alone reads, the everlasting outcasts shall etc.*

<sup>370</sup> *Or*, return to the captivity of Elam,

<sup>371</sup> *Or*, broken down; (*both times*)

<sup>372</sup> *Hb*. hitherward,

<sup>373</sup> *Or*, they shall join themselves to Jehovah *etc.*

<sup>374</sup> *So* *Hb*<sup>mg</sup> Sept. (Aram.) 4QJer<sup>o</sup> *Hb*<sup>txt</sup> *read* back from

righteousness, even Jehovah, *the* hope of their fathers. 8 Flee out of *the* midst of Babylon, and go forth out of *the* land of *the* Chaldeans, and be as *the* he-goats before *the* flocks. 9 For, lo, I will stir up and cause to come up against Babylon a company of great nations from *the* north country; and they shall set themselves in array against her; from thence she shall be taken: their arrows *shall be* as of <sup>375</sup>an expert mighty man; <sup>376</sup>none shall return in vain. 10 And Chaldea shall be a prey: all that prey upon her shall be satisfied, saith Jehovah.

11 Because ye are glad, because ye rejoice, O ye that plunder my heritage, because ye are wanton as a heifer <sup>377</sup>that treadeth out *the* grain, and neigh as strong horses; 12 your mother shall be utterly put to shame; she that bare you shall be confounded: behold, *she shall be the* hindermost of *the* nations, a wilderness, a dry land, and a desert. 13 Because of *the* wrath of Jehovah she shall not be inhabited, but she shall be wholly desolate: every one that goeth by Babylon shall be astonished, and hiss at all her plagues. 14 Set yourselves in array against Babylon round about, all ye that bend *the* bow; shoot at her, spare no arrows: for she hath sinned against Jehovah. 15 Shout against her round about: she hath <sup>378</sup>submitted herself; her bulwarks are fallen, her walls are thrown down; for *it is the* vengeance of Jehovah: take vengeance upon her; as she hath done, do unto her. 16 Cut off *the* sower from Babylon, and him that handleth *the* sickle in *the* time of harvest: for fear of the oppressing sword they shall turn every one to his people, and they shall flee every one to his own land.

17 Israel is a <sup>379</sup>hunted sheep; *the* lions have driven *him* away: first, the king of Assyria devoured him; and now at last Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon hath broken his bones. 18 Therefore thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: Behold, I will punish *the* king of Babylon and his land, as I have punished *the* king of Assyria. 19 And I will bring Israel again to his <sup>380</sup>pasture, and he shall feed on Carmel and Bashan, and his soul shall be satisfied upon *the* hills of Ephraim and in Gilead. 20 In those days, and in that time, saith Jehovah, the iniquity of Israel shall be sought for, and *there shall be* none; and the sins of Judah, and they shall not be found: for I will pardon them whom I leave as a remnant.

21 Go up against the land of <sup>381</sup>Merathaim, *even* against it, and against *the* inhabitants of <sup>382</sup>Pekod: slay

<sup>375</sup> Or, reading mashkil (משכיל) for maskil (משכיל), a mighty man that maketh childless;

<sup>376</sup> Or, that returneth not in vain.

<sup>377</sup> Or, at grass,

<sup>378</sup> Hb. given her hand;

<sup>379</sup> Hb. scattered sheep;

<sup>380</sup> Or, fold,

<sup>381</sup> That is, Double rebellion,

<sup>382</sup> That is, Visitation:

and <sup>383</sup>utterly destroy after them, saith Jehovah, and do according to all that I have commanded thee. 22 A sound of battle *is* in the land, and of great destruction. 23 How is *the* hammer of the whole earth cut asunder and broken! how is Babylon become a desolation among the nations! 24 I have laid a snare for thee, and thou art also taken, O Babylon, and thou wast not aware: thou art found, and also caught, because thou hast striven against Jehovah. 25 Jehovah hath opened his armory, and hath brought forth the weapons of his indignation; for *the* Lord, Jehovah of hosts, *hath* a work *to do* in *the* land of *the* Chaldeans. 26 Come against her <sup>384</sup>from *the* utmost border; open her <sup>385</sup>storehouses; cast her up as heaps, and <sup>386</sup>destroy her utterly; let nothing of her be left. 27 Slay all her bullocks; let them go down to the slaughter: woe unto them! for their day is come, *the* time of their visitation. 28 *The* voice of them that flee and escape out of *the* land of Babylon, to declare in Zion the vengeance of Jehovah our God, *the* vengeance of his temple.

29 Call together *the* archers against Babylon, all them that bend *the* bow; encamp against her round about; let none thereof escape: recompense her according to her work; according to all that she hath done, do unto her; for she hath been proud against Jehovah, against *the* Holy One of Israel. 30 Therefore shall her young men fall in her streets, and all her men of war shall be brought to silence in that day, saith Jehovah. 31 Behold, I *am* against thee, O *thou* proud one, saith *the* Lord, Jehovah of hosts; for thy day is come, *the* time that I will visit thee. 32 And *the* proud one shall stumble and fall, and none shall raise him up; and I will kindle a fire in his cities, and it shall devour all that are round about him.

33 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts: *The* children of Israel and *the* children of Judah *are* oppressed together; and all that took them captive hold them fast; they refuse to let them go. 34 Their Ransomer *is* strong; Jehovah of hosts *is* his name: he will thoroughly plead their cause, that he may give rest to the earth, and disquiet *the* inhabitants of Babylon. 35 A sword *is* upon *the* Chaldeans, saith Jehovah, and upon *the* inhabitants of Babylon, and upon her princes, and upon her wise *men*. 36 A sword *is* upon the <sup>387</sup>boasters, and they shall become fools; a sword *is* upon her mighty men, and they shall be dismayed. 37 A sword *is* upon their horses, and upon their chariots, and upon all the mingled people that *are* in *the* midst of her; and they shall become as women: a sword *is* upon her treasures, and they shall be robbed. 38 A drought *is* upon her waters, and they shall be dried up; for it *is* a land of

<sup>383</sup> Hb. devote after them,

<sup>384</sup> Or, from every quarter;

<sup>385</sup> Or, granaries;

<sup>386</sup> Hb. devote her utterly;

<sup>387</sup> Hb. boastings,

graven images, and they are mad over <sup>388</sup>idols. 39 Therefore *the* wild beasts of *the* desert with the <sup>389</sup>wolves shall dwell *there*, and *the* ostriches shall dwell therein: and it shall be no more inhabited for ever; neither shall it be dwelt in from generation to generation. 40 As when God overthrew Sodom and Gomorrah and the neighbor *cities* thereof, saith Jehovah, *so* shall no man dwell there, neither shall any son of man sojourn therein.

41 Behold, a people cometh from *the* north; and a great nation and many kings shall be stirred up from *the* uttermost parts of *the* earth. 42 They lay hold on bow and spear; they *are* cruel, and have no mercy; their voice roareth like the sea; and they ride upon horses, *every one* set in array, as a man to the battle, against thee, O daughter of Babylon. 43 *The* king of Babylon hath heard the tidings of them, and his hands wax feeble: anguish hath taken hold of him, and pangs as of a woman in travail. 44 Behold, *the enemy* shall come up like a lion from *the* pride of the Jordan against *the* strong habitation: for I will suddenly make them run away from it; and whoso *is* chosen, *him* will I appoint over it: for who *is* like me? and who will appoint me a time? and who *is* the shepherd that can stand before me? 45 Therefore hear ye *the* counsel of Jehovah, that he hath taken against Babylon; and his purposes, that he hath purposed against *the* land of the Chaldeans: Surely they shall drag them away, *even the* little ones of the flock; surely he shall make *their* habitation desolate over them. 46 At *the* noise of *the* taking of Babylon the earth trembleth, and *the* cry is heard among the nations.

**51** Thus saith Jehovah: Behold, I will raise up against Babylon, and against them that dwell in <sup>390</sup>Leb-kamai, a destroying wind. 2 And I will send unto Babylon <sup>391</sup>winnowers, that shall winnow her; and they shall empty her land: for in *the* day of trouble they shall be against her round about. 3 <sup>392</sup>Against *him* that bendeth let the archer bend his bow, and against *him* that lifeth himself up in his coat of mail: and spare ye not her young men; <sup>393</sup>destroy ye utterly all her host. 4 And they shall fall down slain in *the* land of *the* Chaldeans, and thrust through in her streets.

5 For Israel *is* not <sup>394</sup>forsaken, nor Judah, of his God, of Jehovah of hosts; though their land is full of guilt against *the* Holy One of Israel. 6 Flee out of *the* midst of Babylon, and save every man his life; be not cut off in her iniquity: for it *is the* time of Jehovah's

<sup>388</sup> *Hb.* the terrors.

<sup>389</sup> *Hb.* howling creatures

<sup>390</sup> *That is, The* heart of them that rise up against me,

<sup>391</sup> *Or,* sifters, *or perhaps,* strangers,

<sup>392</sup> *Several mss., Aram., Vg. Targ. read,* Let not the archer bend his bow, and let *him* not lift himself up

<sup>393</sup> *Hb.* devote ye all her host.

<sup>394</sup> *Or,* widowed,

vengeance; he will render unto her a recompense. 7 Babylon *hath been* a golden cup in Jehovah's hand, that made all the earth drunken: *the* nations have drunk of her wine; therefore *the* nations are mad. 8 Babylon is suddenly fallen and destroyed: wail for her; take balm for her pain, if so be she may be healed. 9 We would have healed Babylon, but she is not healed: forsake her, and let us go every one into his own country; for her judgment reacheth unto heaven, and is lifted up *even to the* skies. 10 Jehovah hath brought forth our righteousness: come and let us declare in Zion the work of Jehovah our God.

11 Make <sup>395</sup>sharp the arrows; <sup>396</sup>hold firm the <sup>397</sup>shields: Jehovah hath stirred up the spirit of *the* kings of *the* Medes; because his purpose *is* against Babylon, to destroy it: for it *is the* vengeance of Jehovah, *the* vengeance of his temple. 12 Set up a standard against *the* walls of Babylon, make the watch strong, set *the* watchmen, prepare the ambushes; for Jehovah hath both purposed and done that which he spake concerning *the* inhabitants of Babylon. 13 O thou that dwellest upon many waters, abundant in treasures, thine end is come, *the* measure of thy <sup>398</sup>covetousness. 14 Jehovah of hosts hath sworn by his soul, *saying,* <sup>399</sup>Surely I will fill thee with man, as with the cankerworm; <sup>400</sup>and they shall lift up a shout against thee.

15 He hath made *the* earth by his power, he hath established *the* world by his wisdom, and by his understanding hath he stretched out *the* heavens: 16 when he uttereth *his* voice, *there is* a tumult of waters in the heavens, and he causeth *the* vapors to ascend from *the* ends of *the* earth; he maketh lightnings for the rain, and bringeth forth *the* wind out of his treasures. 17 Every man *is become* brutish and *is* without knowledge; every goldsmith is put to shame by his image; for his molten image *is* falsehood, and *there is* no breath in them. 18 They *are* vanity, a work of delusion: in *the* time of their visitation they shall perish. 19 *The* portion of Jacob is not like these; for he *is the* former of all things; and *Israel is the* tribe of his inheritance: Jehovah of hosts *is* his name.

20 Thou *art* my <sup>401</sup>battle axe and weapons of war: and with thee will I break in pieces *the* nations; and with thee will I destroy kingdoms; 21 and with thee will I break in pieces *the* horse and his rider; 22 and with thee will I break in pieces *the* chariot and him that rideth therein; and with thee will I break in pieces man

<sup>395</sup> *Or,* bright *Hb.* clean

<sup>396</sup> *Hb.* fill the shields:

<sup>397</sup> *Or,* suits of armor:

<sup>398</sup> *Or,* dishonest gain.

<sup>399</sup> *Or,* Though I have filled thee with men,

<sup>400</sup> *Or,* yet

<sup>401</sup> *Or,* maul and weapons of war:

and woman; and with thee will I break in pieces *the* old man and *the* youth; and with thee will I break in pieces *the* young man and *the* virgin; 23 and with thee will I break in pieces *the* shepherd and his flock; and with thee will I break in pieces *the* husbandman and his yoke of oxen; and with thee will I break in pieces <sup>402</sup>governors and deputies. 24 And I will render unto Babylon and to all *the* inhabitants of Chaldea all their evil that they have done in Zion in your sight, saith Jehovah.

25 Behold, I *am* against thee, O destroying mountain, saith Jehovah, which destroyest all the earth; and I will stretch out my hand upon thee, and roll thee down from the rocks, and will make thee a burnt mountain. 26 And they shall not take of thee a stone for a corner, nor a stone for foundations; but thou shalt be desolate forever, saith Jehovah.

27 Set ye up a standard in the land, blow *the* trumpet among the nations, <sup>403</sup>prepare *the* nations against her, call together against her *the* kingdoms of Ararat, Minni, and Ashkenaz: appoint a marshal against her; cause *the* horses to come up as *the* rough cankerworm. 28 Prepare against her *the* nations, the kings of *the* Medes, the governors thereof, and all the deputies thereof, and all the land of their dominion. 29 And the land trembleth and is in pain; for *the* purposes of Jehovah against Babylon do stand, to make the land of Babylon a desolation, without inhabitant. 30 *The* mighty men of Babylon have forborne to fight, they remain in *their* strongholds; their might hath failed; they are become as women: her dwelling-places are set on fire; her bars are broken. 31 One post shall run to meet another, and one messenger to meet another, to show *the* king of Babylon that his city is taken on every quarter: 32 and the <sup>404</sup>passages are seized, and the <sup>405</sup>reeds they have burned with fire, and the men of war are affrighted.

33 For thus saith Jehovah of hosts, *the* God of Israel: *The* daughter of Babylon *is* like a threshing-floor at *the* time when it is trodden; yet a little while, and the time of harvest shall come for her. 34 Nebuchadrezzar *the* king of Babylon hath devoured <sup>406</sup>me, he hath crushed me, he hath made me an empty vessel, he hath, like a monster, swallowed me up, he hath filled his maw with my delicacies; he hath cast me out. 35 <sup>407</sup>*The* violence done to me and to my flesh *be* upon Babylon, shall *the* <sup>408</sup>inhabitant of Zion say; and, My blood *be* upon *the* inhabitants of Chaldea, shall Jerusalem say.

<sup>402</sup> *Or*, lieutenants

<sup>403</sup> *Hb.* sanctify *or*, hallow *And in vs.* 28.

<sup>404</sup> *Or*, fords

<sup>405</sup> *Or*, marshes *Hb.* pools

<sup>406</sup> *Hb*<sup>txt</sup>, *some Hb*<sup>mg</sup>, *alone read us (all five times)*

<sup>407</sup> *Hb.* My wrong and my flesh *be* upon Babylon,

<sup>408</sup> *Hb.* inhabitress

36 Therefore thus saith Jehovah: Behold, I will plead thy cause, and take vengeance for thee; and I will dry up her sea, and make her fountain dry. 37 And Babylon shall become heaps, a dwelling-place for jackals, an astonishment, and a hissing, without inhabitant. 38 They shall roar together like young lions; they shall growl as lions' whelps. 39 When they are heated, I will make their feast, and I will make them drunken, that they may rejoice, and sleep a perpetual sleep, and not wake, saith Jehovah. 40 I will bring them down like lambs to *the* slaughter, like rams with he-goats.

41 How is <sup>409</sup>Sheshakh taken! and *the* praise of the whole earth seized! how is Babylon become a <sup>410</sup>desolation among the nations! 42 The sea is come up upon Babylon; she is covered with the <sup>411</sup>multitude of *the* waves thereof. 43 Her cities are become a desolation, a dry land, and a desert, a land wherein no man dwelleth, neither doth *any* son of man pass thereby. 44 And I will <sup>412</sup>execute judgment upon Bel in Babylon, and I will bring forth out of his mouth that which he hath swallowed up; and *the* nations shall not flow any more unto him: yes, *the* wall of Babylon shall fall.

45 My people, go ye out of *the* midst of her, and save your souls every man from *the* fierce anger of Jehovah. 46 And let not your heart faint, neither fear ye for the tidings that shall be heard in the land; for tidings shall come *one* year, and after that in *another* year *shall come* tidings, and violence in the land, ruler against ruler. 47 Therefore, behold, *the* days come, that I will execute judgment upon *the* graven images of Babylon; and her whole land shall be confounded; and all her slain shall fall in *the* midst of her. 48 Then *the* heavens and *the* earth, and all that is therein, shall sing for joy over Babylon; for the destroyers shall come unto her from *the* north, saith Jehovah. 49 <sup>413</sup>As Babylon *hath caused the* slain of Israel to fall, so at Babylon shall fall *the* slain of all the <sup>414</sup>land.

50 Ye that have escaped *the* sword, go ye, stand not still; remember Jehovah from afar, and let Jerusalem come into your mind. 51 We are confounded, because we have heard reproach; confusion hath covered our faces: for strangers are come into *the* sanctuaries of Jehovah's house. 52 Wherefore, behold, *the* days come, saith Jehovah, that I will execute judgment upon her graven images; and through all her land *the* wounded shall groan. 53 Though Babylon should mount up to heaven, and though she should fortify *the*

<sup>409</sup> *That is, Babylon See note on ch.* 25:26.

<sup>410</sup> *Or*, an astonishment *And in vs.* 43.

<sup>411</sup> *Or*, tumult

<sup>412</sup> *Hb.* visit upon Bel in Babylon,

<sup>413</sup> *Or*, Both Babylon is to fall, O ye slain of Israel, and at Babylon shall fall *the* slain of all the land.

<sup>414</sup> *Or*, earth.

height of her strength, *yet* from me shall destroyers come unto her, saith Jehovah.

54 *The* sound of a cry from Babylon, and of great destruction from *the* land of *the* Chaldeans! 55 For Jehovah layeth Babylon waste, and destroyeth out of her *the* great voice; and their waves roar like many waters; *the* noise of their voice is uttered: 56 for *the* destroyer is come upon her, *even* upon Babylon, and her mighty men are taken, their bows are broken in pieces; for Jehovah is a God of recompenses, he will surely requite. 57 And I will make drunk her princes and her wise *men*, her governors and her deputies, and her mighty men; and they shall sleep a perpetual sleep, and not wake, saith the King, whose name *is* Jehovah of hosts. 58 Thus saith Jehovah of hosts: <sup>415</sup>The broad walls of Babylon shall be utterly <sup>416</sup>overthrown, and her high gates shall be burned with fire; and *the* peoples shall labor for vanity, and *the* nations for *the* fire; and they shall be weary.

59 *The* word which Jeremiah the prophet commanded Seraiah *the* son of Neriah, *the* son of Mahseiah, when he went with Zedekiah *the* king of Judah to Babylon in the fourth year of his reign. Now Seraiah *was* <sup>417</sup>chief chamberlain. 60 And Jeremiah wrote in <sup>418</sup>a book all the evil that should come upon Babylon, *even* all these words *that* are written concerning Babylon. 61 And Jeremiah said to Seraiah, When thou comest to Babylon, <sup>419</sup>then see that thou read all these words, 62 and say, O Jehovah, thou hast spoken concerning this place, to cut it off, that none shall dwell therein, neither man nor beast, but that it shall be desolate for ever. 63 And it shall be, when thou hast made an end of reading this book, *that* thou shalt bind a stone to it, and cast it into *the* midst of *the* Euphrates: 64 and thou shalt say, Thus shall Babylon sink, and shall not rise again because of the evil that I will bring upon her; and they shall be weary.

Thus far *are the* words of Jeremiah.

52 Zedekiah *was* twenty-one years old when he began to reign; and he reigned eleven years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name *was* Hamutal *the* daughter of Jeremiah of Libnah. 2 And he did *that which* was evil in *the* sight of Jehovah, according to all that Jehoiakim had done. 3 For through *the* anger of Jehovah did it come to pass in Jerusalem and Judah, until he had cast them out from his presence.

And Zedekiah rebelled against *the* king of Babylon. 4 And it came to pass in the ninth year of his reign, in the tenth month, in the tenth *day* of the month, *that*

<sup>415</sup> *Or*, *The* walls of broad Babylon shall be *etc.*

<sup>416</sup> *Or*, made bare,

<sup>417</sup> *Or*, quartermaster.

<sup>418</sup> *Or*, one book

<sup>419</sup> *Or*, and shalt see, and read all these words, 62 then shalt thou say, O Jehovah, thou hast spoken *etc.*

Nebuchadrezzar king of Babylon came, he and all his army, against Jerusalem, and encamped against it; and they built forts against it round about. 5 So the city was besieged unto *the* eleventh year of king Zedekiah. 6 In the fourth month, in *the* ninth *day* of the month, the famine was sore in the city, so that there was no bread for *the* people of the land. 7 Then a breach was made in the city, and all the men of war fled, and went forth out of the city by night by *the* way of *the* gate between the two walls, which was by the king's garden; (now *the* Chaldeans *were* against the city round about;) and they went toward the Arabah. 8 But *the* army of *the* Chaldeans pursued after the king, and overtook Zedekiah in *the* plains of Jericho; and all his army was scattered from him. 9 Then they took the king, and carried him up unto *the* king of Babylon to Riblah in *the* land of Hamath; and he <sup>420</sup>gave judgment upon him. 10 And *the* king of Babylon slew the sons of Zedekiah before his eyes: he slew also all the princes of Judah in Riblah. 11 And he put out the eyes of Zedekiah; and *the* king of Babylon bound him in fetters, and carried him to Babylon, and put him in prison till *the* day of his death.

12 Now in the fifth month, in the tenth *day* of the month, which *was the* nineteenth year of king Nebuchadrezzar, king of Babylon, came Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard, *who* stood before *the* king of Babylon, into Jerusalem: 13 and he burned the house of Jehovah, and the king's house; and all the houses of Jerusalem, even <sup>421</sup>every great house, burned he with fire. 14 And all *the* army of *the* Chaldeans, that *were* with the captain of *the* guard, brake down all the walls of Jerusalem round about. 15 Then Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard carried away captive of *the* poorest of the people, and the residue of the people that were left in the city, and those that fell away, that fell to *the* king of Babylon, and the residue of the <sup>422</sup>multitude. 16 But Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard left of *the* poorest of the land to be vine-dressers and husbandmen.

17 And the pillars of copper that *were* in *the* house of Jehovah, and the bases and the copper sea that *were* in *the* house of Jehovah, did *the* Chaldeans break in pieces, and carried all the copper of them to Babylon. 18 The pots also, and the shovels, and the snuffers, and the basins, and the spoons, and all the vessels of copper wherewith they ministered, took they away. 19 And the cups, and the firepans, and the basins, and the pots, and the lampstands, and the spoons, and the bowls – *that* which was of gold, *in* gold, and *that* which *was* of silver, *in* silver, – *the* captain of *the* guard took away. 20 The two pillars, the one sea, and the twelve copper bulls that *were* under the bases, which king Solomon had made for *the* house of Jehovah – the copper of all

<sup>420</sup> *Hb.* spake judgments with him.

<sup>421</sup> *Or*, every great *man's* house,

<sup>422</sup> *Or*, artificers.

these vessels was without weight. 21 And *as for* the pillars, <sup>423</sup>*the* height of the one pillar was eighteen cubits; and a line of twelve cubits did compass it; and *the* thickness thereof was four fingers: *it was* hollow. 22 And a capital of copper was upon it; and *the* height of the one capital was five cubits, with network and pomegranates upon the capital round about, all of copper: and the second pillar also *had* like unto these, and pomegranates. 23 And there were ninety-six pomegranates <sup>424</sup>on *the* sides; all the pomegranates were a hundred upon the network round about.

24 And *the* captain of *the* guard took Seraiah the chief priest, and Zephaniah the second priest, and the three keepers of the threshold: 25 and out of the city he took an <sup>425</sup>officer that was set over the men of war; and seven men of them that saw the king's face, that were found in the city; and the scribe of *the* captain of the host, who mustered the people of the land; and sixty men of *the* people of the land, that were found in *the* midst of the city. 26 And Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard took them, and brought them to *the* king of Babylon to Riblah. 27 And *the* king of Babylon smote them, and put them to death at Riblah in *the* land of Hamath. So Judah was carried away captive out of his land.

28 This *is* the people whom Nebuchadrezzar carried away captive: in *the* seventh year three thousand twenty-three Jews; 29 in *the* eighteenth year of Nebuchadrezzar he carried away captive from Jerusalem eight hundred thirty-two souls; 30 in *the* <sup>426</sup>twenty-third year of Nebuchadrezzar Nebuzaradan *the* captain of *the* guard carried away captive of *the* Jews seven hundred forty-five souls: all the souls were four thousand six hundred.

31 And it came to pass in *the* thirty-seventh year of *the* captivity of Jehoiachin king of Judah, in *the* twelfth month, in *the* twenty-fifth day of the month, that <sup>427</sup>Evil-merodach king of Babylon, in *the* year that he began to reign, lifted up the head of Jehoiachin king of Judah, and brought him forth out of prison; 32 and he spake kindly to him, and set his throne above *the* throne of the kings that were with him in Babylon, 33 and changed his prison garments. And *Jehoiachin* did eat bread before him continually all *the* days of his life:

<sup>423</sup> *That is*, each pillar was an annulus 8 meter high, 1.7 meter diameter, and 7.4 cm thick.

<sup>424</sup> *Or*, on *the* outside; *Hb.* towards *the* four winds;

<sup>425</sup> *Or*, eunuch

<sup>426</sup> *See note on* ch. 49:2.

<sup>427</sup> *That is*, Amel-Marduk, the son of Nebuchadrezzar.

34 and *for* his allowance, there was <sup>428</sup>a continual allowance given him by *the* king of Babylon, every day a portion until *the* day of his death, all *the* days of his life.

*End of the Book of Jeremiah*

<sup>428</sup> *In earlier time*, this allowance had included 10 sila of oil to Jehoiachin, son of the king of Judah, and 2½ sila of oil for the 5 sons of the king of Judah (½ sila each) daily. [J.B. Pritchard, ANET, p. 308.] 1 sila = 0.85 litre = 0.9 quart; *per* S.N. Kramer, *The Sumerians*; U. Chicago Press (1963); Figure 4, *Sumerian Measures and Their Equivalents*.